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LONDON:

PUBLISHED AT THE OFFICE OF THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS,

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.



H. F. NISS

D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.			DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.						HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.			
			Rises.	Souths after Noon.	Sets.	Rises.	Sets. Morn.	H. M.	Before Sunrise.	O'Clock.	After Sunset.	Moon's Age.	4	6	8	10	12	London Bridge.	Liverpool Dock.	Morn.	Aftern.	
1	Th	Circumcision. New Year's Day	8	8	3 38	4 0	8	35	9 47				19					4 4	4 20	1 10	1 29	1
2	F	Calcutta captured, 1757	8	8	4 6	4 1	9	48	10 3				20					4 40	4 58	1 45	2 5	2
3	S	Training-Ship Warspite burnt, 1876	8	8	4 34	4 2	11	5	10 21				21					5 15	5 35	2 23	2 40	3
4	S	2ND SUND. AFT. CHRISTMAS	8	8	5 1	4 3	Morn.	10	37				22					5 55	6 20	3 0	3 20	4
5	M	Duke of York died, 1827	8	8	5 29	4 3	0	25	10 54				23					6 40	7 5	3 45	4 5	5
6	Tu	EPIPHANY	8	7	5 55	4 4	1	45	11 15				24					7 32	8 0	4 30	4 57	6
7	W	Bishop of Ely died, 1894	8	7	6 22	4 6	3	8	11 45				25					8 30	9 5	5 25	5 55	7
8	Th	Prince Albert Victor of Wales born, 1864	8	7	6 48	4 7	4	34	Aftern.				26					9 47	10 25	6 30	7 12	8
9	F	Victor Emmanuel, King of Italy, died, 1878	8	6	7 13	4 9	5	52	1 13				27					11 5	11 45	7 50	8 30	9
10	S	Royal Exchange burnt, 1838	8	6	7 38	4 10	6	58	2 23				28					—	0 20	9 10	9 45	10
11	S	1ST SUND. AFT. EPIPHANY	8	5	8 2	4 11	7	46	3 42				29	●				0 51	1 20	10 16	10 45	11
12	M	Hilary Law Sittings begins	8	4	8 26	4 13	8	21	5 10				30	1				1 48	2 15	11 13	11 40	12
13	Tu	Cambridge Lent Term begins	8	3	8 49	4 14	8	48	6 35				31	2				2 38	3 0	—	0 3	13
14	W	Oxford Lent Term begins	8	2	9 11	4 16	9	6	7 55				32	3				3 25	3 47	0 25	0 50	14
15	Th	British Museum opened, 1759	8	2	9 33	4 18	9	24	9 13				33	4				4 8	4 28	1 12	1 33	15
16	F	Battle of Corunna, 1809	8	1	9 54	4 19	9	39	10 28				34	5				4 48	5 7	1 53	2 13	16
17	S	Siamese Twins died, 1874	8	0	10 15	4 21	9	55	11 40				35	6				5 25	5 43	2 33	2 50	17
18	S	2ND SUND. AFT. EPIPHANY	7	59	10 34	4 22	10	11	Morn.				36	7				6 2	6 23	3 8	3 27	18
19	M	Copernicus born, 1473	7	58	10 53	4 24	10	29	0 50				37	8				6 42	7 2	3 48	4 7	19
20	Tu	Fabian, Bishop	7	57	11 11	4 25	10	51	1 59				38	9				7 25	7 50	4 27	4 50	20
21	W	Agnes, Virgin and Martyr	7	56	11 29	4 27	11	19	3 9				39	10				8 18	8 50	5 15	5 43	21
22	Th	Princess Christian born, 1831	7	55	11 45	4 29	11	55	4 13				40	11				9 30	10 13	6 15	6 55	22
23	F	Duke of Edinburgh married, 1858	7	54	12 1	4 31	Aftern.	5 11					41	12				10 52	11 30	7 38	8 17	23
24	S	R. Boyle died, 1827	7	53	12 16	4 33	1	38	5 59				42	13				—	0 7	8 55	9 32	24
25	S	SEPTUAGESIMA SUNDAY	7	51	12 30	4 35	2	41	6 38				43	14				0 37	1 2	10 2	10 27	25
26	M	Dr. Jenner died, 1823	7	50	12 44	4 37	3	52	7 9				44	15				1 25	1 45	10 50	11 10	26
27	Tu	Peter the Great died, 1725	7	48	12 56	4 39	5	6	7 85				45	○				2 5	2 22	11 30	11 47	27
28	W	Battle of Aliwal, 1846	7	47	13 8	4 40	6	21	7 54				46	17				2 38	2 55	—	0 3	28
29	Th	Capitulation of Paris, 1871	7	46	13 19	4 41	7	38	8 12				47	18				3 12	3 28	0 20	0 37	29
30	F	Martyrdom of King Charles I.	7	45	13 29	4 43	8	55	8 29				48	19				3 46	4 3	0 53	1 11	30
31	S	Length of Day, 9h. 2m.	7	43	13 39	4 45	10	13	8 45				49	20				4 22	4 38	1 28	1 47	31



THE FIRST LESSON.
FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

THE CALENDAR.

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF THE CALENDAR FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD 1880.

		Julian or Old Calendar.	Gregorian or New Calendar.
Golden Number ...	... ...	19	19
Epact ...	... ...	29	18
Solar Cycle ...	... ...	13	13
Roman Indiction ...	... ...	8	8
Dominical Letters ...	... ...	F E	D C
Septuagesima Sunday ...	... ...	Feb. 17	Jan. 25
Ash Wednesday ...	... ...	March 5	Feb. 11
Easter Sunday ...	... ...	Apr. 20	March 28
Ascension Day ...	... ...	May 29	May 6
Pentecost—Whit Sunday ...	... ...	June 8	May 16
1st Sunday in Advent ...	... ...	Nov. 30	Nov. 23

The year 1880 is the latter part of the 560th and the beginning of the 5641st year since the creation of the world, according to the Jews. The year 5641 commences on Sept. 6, 1880, being the 17th year of the 297th cycle of 19 years. The year 1880 answers to the 6393rd of the Julian period, to the 2633rd from the foundation of Rome, to the 2656th year of the Olympiads, and to the year 738-9 of the Byzantine Era. The year 1298 of the Mohammedan Era commences on Dec. 4, 1880; and Ramadán (month of abstinence observed by the Turks) commences on Aug. 7, 1880.

MOHAMMEDAN CALENDAR, 1880.

Year.	Names of Months.	Month begins.
1237.	Saphar	Jan. 14, 1880
"	Ra'īt	Feb. 12 "
"	Latter Rabia	March 13 "
"	Gomada	April 11 "
"	Latter Gomada	May 11 "
"	Rajab	June 9 "
"	Schabān	July 9 "
"	Ramadān	Aug. 7 "
"	Shūwal	Sept. 6 "
"	Dulkadah	Oct. 5 "
"	Dulhagee	Nov. 4 "
1238.	Mulharram	Dec. 4 "
"	Saphar	Jan. 3, 1881

CALENDAR OF THE JEWS FOR THE YEAR 1880.

5640.	1880.	NEW MOON, FASTS, FEASTS, ETC.
Tebet	17	January 1
Sebat	1	New Moon
Adar	1	February 13
"	13	25
"	14	26
"	15	27
Nisan	1	March 13
"	15	27
"	16	28
"	21	April 2
"	22	3
Yiar	1	" 12
"	18	29
Sivan	1	May 11
"	6	16
"	7	17
Tamuz	1	June 10
"	18	27
Ab	1	July 9
"	10	18
Elul	1	August 8
5641.		
Tisri	1	September 6
"	3	8
"	10	15
"	21	26
"	22	27
"	23	28
Hesvan	1	October 6
Kislev	1	November 4
"	25	28
Tebet	1	December 3
"	10	12

BEGINNINGS OF THE SEASONS.

		D. H.	D. H.
Sun enters Capricornus and Winter begins, 1879,	Dec.	22	4 a.m.
" " Aries " Spring " 1880,	March 20	5	a.m.
" " Cancer " Summer " June 21	22	1	p.m.
" " Libra " Autumn " Sept. 22	24	2	p.m.
" " Capricornus " Winter " Dec. 21	10	10	a.m.

The Sun will consequently be in the Winter signs 89 days 1 hour; Spring signs, 92 days 21 hours; Summer signs, 93 days 14 hours; Autumn signs, 89 days 18 hours.

The Sun will be on the Equator and going North March 20 5 a.m., his declin. being 0° 0' 0".

The Sun will reach his greatest North declination June 21 2 a.m., 23° 27' 25".

The Sun will be on the Equator and going South Sept. 22 4 p.m., 0° 0' 0".

The Sun will reach his greatest South declination Dec. 21 10 a.m., 23° 27' 25".

The Sun will be North of the Equator (comprising the periods of Spring and Summer) 186 days 11 hours, and South of the Equator (comprising the periods of Autumn and Winter) 178 days 19 hours.

The length of the year is 365 days 6 hours.

FIXED AND MOVABLE FESTIVALS, ANNIVERSARIES, &c.

Epiphany	... ...	Jan. 6	Ascension Day—Holy Thurs.	May 6
SEPTUAGESIMA SUNDAY	... ...	Jan. 25	WHIT SUNDAY—PENTECOST	May 16
QUINQUAGESIMA—SHROVE TUESDAY	... ...	Feb. 8	TRINITY SUNDAY	May 23
Ash Wednesday	... ...	Feb. 11	BIRTH OF QUEEN VICTORIA	May 24
QUADRAGESIMA—1ST SUN. IN LENT	... ...	Feb. 15	CORPUS CHRISTI	May 27
St. David	... ...	March 1	ACCESS OF QUEEN VICTORIA	June 20
St. Patrick	... ...	March 17	PROCLAMATION	June 21
PALM SUNDAY	... ...	March 21	ST. JOHN BAPTIST—MIDSUMMER DAY	June 24
ANNUNCIATION—LADY DAY	... ...	March 25	ST. MICHAEL—MICHAELMAS DAY	Sept. 29
GOOD FRIDAY	... ...	March 26	BIRTH OF PRINCE OF WALES	Nov. 9
EASTER SUNDAY	... ...	March 28	1ST SUNDAY IN ADVENT	Dec. 28
LOW SUNDAY	... ...	April 4	ST. ANDREW	Dec. 30
St. George	... ...	April 23	ST. THOMAS	Dec. 21
ROGATION SUNDAY	... May 2	May 2	CHRISTMAS DAY	Dec. 25

ASTRONOMICAL SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

○ Conjunction, or having the same Longitude or Right Ascension.

□ Quadrature, or differing 90° in Longitude or Right Ascension.

♂ Opposition, or differing 180° in Longitude or Right Ascension.

○ The Sun	42 Isis	96 Ardele	150 Nuwa
○ New Moon	43 Ariadne	97 Clotho	151 Abundantia
○ First Quarter	44 Nysa	98 Ianthe	152 Atala
○ Full Moon	45 Eugenia	99 Dikē	153 Hilda
○ Last Quarter	46 Hestia	100 Hecate	154 Beitha
○ Mercury	47 Aglaia	101 H. lena	155 Seylla
♀ Venus	48 Doris	102 Miriam	156 Xanthippe
♂ Mars	49 Pales	103 Hera	157 Dejanira
♂ Jupiter	50 Virginia	104 Clymene	158 Koronis
♃ Saturn	51 Nemausa	105 Artemis	159 Eunilia
♄ Uranus	52 Europa	106 Dione	160 Una
♅ Neptune	53 Ca ypsa	107 Camilla	161 Athor
1 Celes	54 Alexandra	108 Hecuba	162 Laurentia
2 Pallas	55 Pandora	109 Felicitas	163 Ergone
3 Juno	56 Melete	110 Lydia	164 Eva
4 Vesta	57 Mnemosyne	111 ate	165 Loreley
5 Astraea	58 Concordia	112 Iphigenia	166 Rhodope
6 Hebe	59 Olympia	113 Amatahea	167 Urda
7 Iris	60 Echo	114 Cassandra	168 Sibylla
8 Flora	61 Danaë	115 Thrya	169 Zelia
9 Metis	62 Erato	116 Ti ona	170 Maria
10 Hygeia	63 Ausonia	117 Lomia	171 Ophelia
11 Parthenope	65 Maximiliana	118 Peitho	172 Baucis
12 Victoria	66 Maia	119 Althea	173 Ino
13 Egeria	67 Asia	120 Lachosis	174
14 Irene	68 Lat.	121 Hermione	175
15 Eunomia	69 Hesperia	122 Gerda	176 Idunna
16 Psyche	70 Panopea	123 Bruanhilda	177 Irma
17 Thetis	71 Niobe	124 Alcestis	178 Belusana
18 Melpomene	72 Feromia	125 Libe atrix	179
19 Fortuna	73 Clytie	126 Velleda	180 Garumna
20 Massilia	74 Galatea	127 Johanna	181 Eucharis
21 Lute ia	75 Eurydice	128 Nemesis	182 Elsbeth
22 Calliope	76 Freia	129 Antigone	183
23 Thalia	77 Frigga	130 Electra	184 Deiopeia
24 Themis	78 Diana	131 Vula	185 Eunike
25 Phœbe	79 Erynomie	132 Ethra	186 Celuta
26 Proserpine	80 Sappho	133 Cyrene	187 Lamberta
27 Euterpe	81 Terp-ichore	134 S. phrosyne	188 Menippe
28 Bellona	82 Alcinene	135 Hertha	189 Pnthia
29 Amphitrite	83 Beatrix	136 Austria	190 Isuene
30 Urania	84 Clio	137 Meliboea	191 Kolga
31 Euphrosyne	85 Io	138 Tolosa	192
32 Pomona	86 Semelc	139 Juewa	193 Ambrosia
33 Polyhymnia	87 Sylvia	140 Siwa	194 Prokne
34 Circe	88 Thise	141 Lumen	195
35 Leucothes	89 Julia	142 Polana	196 Philomela
36 Atalanta	90 Antiope	143 Adria	197
37 Fides	91 Ærina	144 Vibilia	198 Ampella
38 Leda	92 Undina	145 Odeona	199 Byblis
39 Lætitia	93 Minerva	146 Lucina	200 Dynamene
40 Harmonia	94 Aurora	147 Protagenia	201
41 Daphne	95 Arethusa	148 Gallia	

LAW TERMS, 1880.

	BEGINS.	ENDS.		BEGINS.	ENDS.
Hilary	Jan. 11	March 24	Hilary...	Jan. 11	March 24
Easter...	March 30	May 14	Easter...	April 1	May 14
Trinity	May 18	Aug. 8	Trinity	May 25	Aug. 7
Michaelmas	Nov. 2	Dec. 21	Michaelmas	Nov. 2	Dec. 21

UNIVERSITY TERMS, 1880.

	BEGINS.	DIVIDES.	ENDS.
Lent	January 14		March 20
Easter	March 31		May 14
Trinity	May 15		July 10
Michaelmas	October 11		December 17

The Act, July 10.

	BEGINS.	DIVIDES.	ENDS.
Lent	January 13	February 15	March 19
Easter	April 2	May 14	June 25
Michaelmas	October 1	November 8	Dec. 16

The Commencement, June 22.

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

THE QUEEN AND ROYAL FAMILY.

THE QUEEN.—VICTORIA, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, &c., Queen, Defender of the Faith. Her Majesty was born at Kensington Palace, May 24, 1819; succeeded to the throne June, 20, 1837, on the death of her uncle King William IV.; was crowned June 28, 1838; and married, Feb. 10, 1840, to his Royal Highness Prince Albert. Her Majesty is the only child of his late Royal Highness Edward, Duke of Kent, son of King George III. The children of her Majesty are:—

Her Royal Highness Victoria Adelaide Mary Louisa, PRINCESS ROYAL OF ENGLAND AND PRUSSIA, born Nov. 21, 1840, and married to his Royal Highness William, the Crown Prince of Germany, Jan. 25, 1858, and has issue, living, three sons and four daughters.

His Royal Highness Albert Edward, PRINCE OF WALES, born Nov. 9, 1841; married, March 10, 1863, Alexandra of Denmark, (Princess of Wales), born Dec. 1, 1844, and has issue, Prince Albert Victor, born Jan. 8, 1864, George Frederick Ernest Albert, born June 3, 1865; Louisa Victoria Alexandra Dagmar, born Feb. 20, 1867; Victoria Alexandra Olga Mary, born July 6, 1868; and Maude Charlotte Mary Victoria, born Nov. 26, 1869.

Her Royal Highness Alice Maud Mary, born April 25, 1843; died Dec. 14, 1878; married H.R.H. Prince Frederick Louis of Hesse, July 1, 1862, had issue five daughters and two sons; the second son died by accident, May, 1873; the youngest daughter died Nov. 15, 1875.

His Royal Highness Alfred Ernest Albert, Duke of Edinburgh, born Aug. 6, 1844; married the Grand Duchess Marie of Russia, Jan. 23, 1874, and has had issue a son, born Oct. 12, 1874, and three daughters, born Oct. 29, 1875, Nov. 25, 1876, and Sept. 1, 1878.

Her Royal Highness Helene Augusta Victoria, born May 25, 1846; married to his Royal Highness Prince Frederick Christian Charles Augustus of Schleswig-Holstein-Sonderburg-Augustenburg, July 5, 1866, and has issue living two sons and two daughters.

Her Royal Highness Louisa Carolina Alberta, born March 18, 1848; married to the Marquis of Lorne, eldest son of the Duke of Argyll, March, 1871.

His Royal Highness Arthur William Patrick Albert, Duke of Connaught, born May 1, 1850; married Princess Louise Margaret of Prussia, March 3, 1879.

His Royal Highness Leopold George Duncan Albert, born April 7, 1853.

Her Royal Highness Beatrice Mary Victoria Feodore, born April 14, 1857.

George Frederick Alexander Charles Ernest Augustus, K.G., DUKE OF CUMBERLAND, cousin to her Majesty, born May 27, 1819, married Princess Frederica of Mecklenburg-Strelitz, and has issue a son and two daughters.

George Frederick William Charles, K.G., DUKE OF CAMBRIDGE, cousin to her Majesty, born March 28, 1819, Augusta Wilhelmina Louisa, DUCHESS OF CAMBRIDGE, niece of the Landgrave of Hesse and aunt to her Majesty, born July 25, 1795; married, May 7, 1818, the late Duke of Cambridge. Augusta Caroline Charlotte Elizabeth Mary Sophia Louis, daughter of the late Duke of Cambridge and cousin to her Majesty, born July 19, 1822, married, June 28, 1843, to Frederick Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz, and has issue a son. Mary Adelaide Wilhelmina Elizabeth, daughter of the late Duke of Cambridge and cousin to her Majesty, born Nov. 27, 1833, married Prince Teck, June 7, 1866, has issue three sons and one daughter.

HER MAJESTY'S CHIEF OFFICERS OF STATE.

First Lord of the Treasury	... ...	Right Hon. Earl of Beaconsfield.
Lord High Chancellor	... ...	Right Hon. Earl Cairns.
Lord President of the Council	... ...	Duke of Richmond.
Lord Privy Seal	... ...	Duke of Northumberland.
Chancellor of the Exchequer	... ...	Right Hon. Sir S. H. Northcote, Bart.
Secretaries of State	Home, Foreign, Colonies, War, India	Right Hon. Richard Ashton Cross.
First Lord of the Admiralty	... ...	Right Hon. Marquis of Salisbury.
Postmaster-General	... ...	Right Hon. Sir M. H. Cavendish-Bentinck.
President of the Board of Trade	... ...	Right Hon. Colonel F. A. Stanley.

SCOTLAND.

Lord High Constable	... ...	Earl of Erroll.
Keeper of the Great Seal	... ...	Earl of Selkirk.
Deputy Keeper of the Great Seal	J. H. Mackenzie, Esq.	Duke of Argyll, K.T.
Lord Privy Seal	... ...	Earl of Lauderdale.
Master of the Household	... ...	Earl of Rosslyn.
Standard Bearer	... ...	Right Hon. John Inglis.
Lord High Commissioner	... ...	Right Hon. Lord Moncreiffe.
Lord Justice General	... ...	Right Hon. Wm. Watson.
Lord Justice Clerk	... ...	J. H. A. Macdonald, Esq.
Lord Advocate	... ...	Earl of Glengow.
Solicitor-General	... ...	W. P. Dundas, Esq.
Lord Clerk Registrar	... ...	Major-General R. Bruce.
Deputy Clerk Register	... ...	Colonel S. M. Nugent.
Commander of the Forces	... ...
Assistant Adjutant-General	... ...

IRELAND.

Lord Lieutenant	... ...	Duke of Marlborough, K.G.
Chief Sec. and Keeper of Privy Seal	... ...	Right Hon. James Lowther.
Under Secretary	T. H. Burke, Esq.	
Assistant Under Secretary and Clerk of the Council	Henry Robinson, Esq.	
Private Secretaries	Capt. P. B. Bernard, C. Beresford, Esq.	
State Steward	... ...	Earl of Wicklow.
Controller	... ...	Colonel J. A. Caulfeild.
Chamberlain	... ...	F. Lambert, Esq.
Lord Chancellor	... ...	Right Hon. J. T. Ball, LL.D.
Attorney-General	... ...	Right Hon. Edward Gibson.
Solicitor-General	... ...	Hugh Holme, Q.C.
Commander of the Forces	... ...	General Sir John Michel, G.C.B.
Deputy Adjutant-General	... ...	Colonel G. B. Harman.

PRINCE OF WALES'S HOUSEHOLD.

Comptroller and Treasurer	... ...	Major-Gen. Sir D. M. Probyn, K.C.B.
Private Secretary	... ...	Francis Knollys, Esq., C.B.

HER MAJESTY'S HOUSEHOLD.

LORD STEWARD'S DEPARTMENT.

Lord Steward	... ...	Earl Beauchamp.
Treasurer	... ...	Lord Henry Thynne.
Comptroller	... ...	Earl of Yarmouth.
Master of the Household	... ...	Sir John C. Cowell, K.C.B.
Secretary of Board of Green Cloth	... ...	E. M. Browell, Esq.
Paymaster of the Household	... ...	T. C. Marsh, Esq.

LORD CHAMBERLAIN'S DEPARTMENT.

Lord Chamberlain	... ...	Earl of Mount Edgcumbe.
Vice-Chamberlain	... ...	Viscount Barrington.
Lord Great Chamberlain	... ...	Lord Aveland.
Comptroller	... ...	Hon. S. C. B. Ponsonby Fane.
Chief Clerk	... ...	G. T. Hertslet.
Keeper of the Privy Purse	... ...	Lieut.-General H. F. Ponsonby.
Assistant Keepers of Privy Purse	... ...	Lieut.-Col. A. Picard, Capt. Edwards.
Captain of the Yeomen of the Guard	... ...	Lord Skelmersdale.
Captain of the Gentlemen-at-Arms	... ...	Earl of Coventry.

MASTER OF THE HORSE'S DEPARTMENT.

Master of the Ceremonies	... ...	Lieut.-Gen. Sir F. Seymour, K.C.B.
Hereditary Grand Almoner	... ...	Marquis of Exeter.
Lord High Almoner	... ...	Dean of Windsor.
Dean of Chapel Royal	... ...	Bishop of London.
Sub-Dean	... ...	Rev. F. Garden.
Clerk of the Closet	... ...	Bishop of Worcester.
Resident Chaplain	... ...	Dean of Windsor.
Mistress of the Robes	... ...	Duchess of Wellington.
Groom	... ...	H. D. Erskine.
Physician in Ordinary	... ...	Sir Wm. Jenner, Bart., K.C.B.
Sergeant Surgeon	... ...	Sir James Paget, Bart.

MASTER OF THE HORSE'S DEPARTMENT.

Master of the Horse	... ...	Earl of Bradford.
Clerk Marshal	... ...	Lord Alfred Paget.
Crown Equerry and Secretary	Colonel G. A. Maude, C.B.

Master of the Buckhounds	Earl of Hardwicke.
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CITY OFFICERS.

LORD MAYOR—Right Hon. Sir Frederick W. Truscott, Dowgate.

SHERIFFS—Charles Woolston, J.P., and Edward H. Bayley, J.P.

CHAMBERLAIN—Benjamin Scott. **REMEMBRANCER**—C. H. Roberts.

RECORDER—Sir Thomas R. Chambers, Q.C., M.P.

COMMON SERJEANT—W. T. Charley, M.P.

COMMISSIONER OF POLICE—Colonel Jas. Fraser.

ALDERMEN.

THE FOLLOWING HAVE PASSED THE CHAIR.

Sidney, Thomas	... ...	Billingsgate	... ...	1843
Finnis, Thomas Quested	... ...	Tower	... ...	1848
Carden, Sir Robert Walter	... ...	Bridge Without	... ...	1849
Rose, Sir William Anderson	... ...	Queenhithe	... ...	1855
Lawrence, William, Esq., M.P.	... ...	Bread-street	... ...	1856
Phillips, Sir Benjamin S.	... ...	Farringdon Within	... ...	1857
Gabriel, Sir Thomas, Bart.	... ...	Vintry	... ...	1857
Lawrence, Sir James Clarke, M.P.	... ...	Walbrook	... ...	1860
Dakin, Sir Thomas	... ...	Candlewick	... ...	1861
Waterlow, Sir Sydney, Bart., M.P.	... ...	Langbourne	... ...	1863
Lusk, Sir Andrew, Bart., M.P.	... ...	Aldgate	... ...	1863
Stone, David Henry	... ...	Bassishaw	... ...	1864
Cotton, W. L., M.P.	... ...	Lime-street	... ...	1866
White, Sir Thomas	... ...	Portsoken	... ...	1871
Owen, Sir Thomas W.	... ...	Bishopsgate	... ...	1868
Whetham, Sir Charles	... ...	Bridge Within	... ...	1871

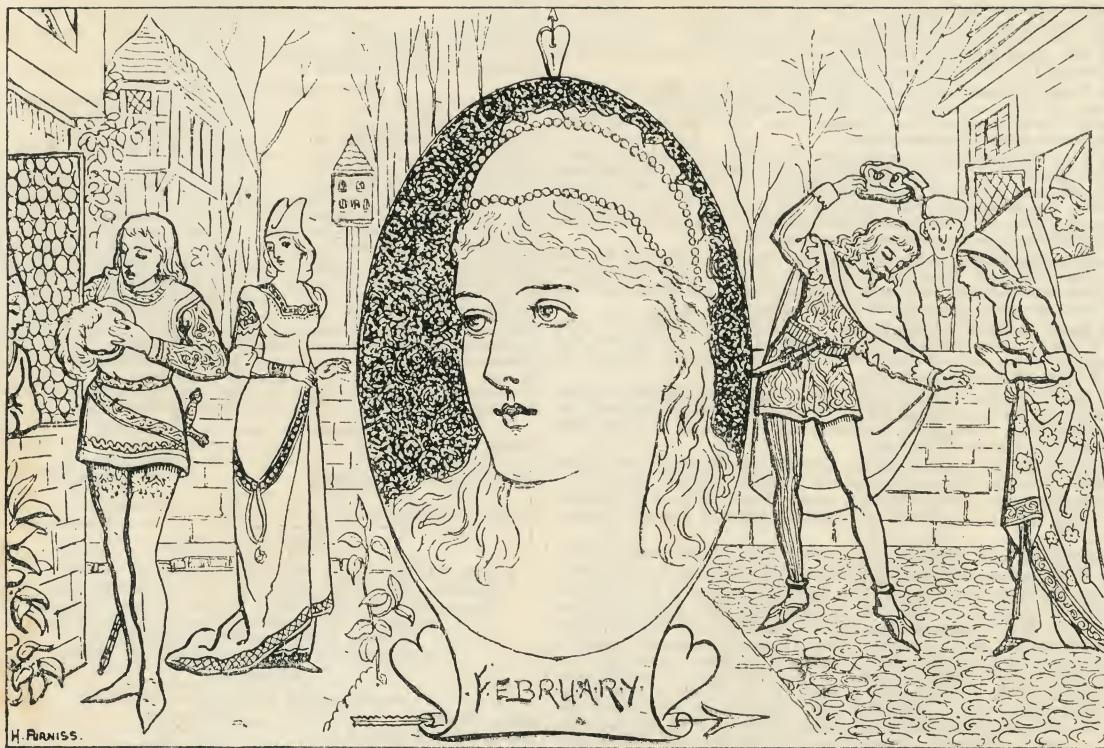
THE FOLLOWING HAVE NOT PASSED THE CHAIR.

M'Arthur, William, M.P.	... ...	Coleman-street	... ...	1872
Ellis, John W.	... ...	Broad-street	... ...	1872
Fitzgins, James	... ...	Farringdon Without	... ...	1873
Knight, Henry Edmund	... ...	Cripplegate	... ...	1874
Hadley, Simeon Charles	... ...	Castle Baynard	... ...	1875
Nottage, George Swan	... ...	Cordwainer	... ...	1875
Stanley, John	... ...	Aldersgate	... ...	1877
Brefit, Edgar	... ...	Cheapside	... ...	1877
Fowler, Robert N.	... ...	Cornhill	... ...	1878

BRITISH AND FOREIGN AMBASSADORS.

British Ambassadors, &c., Foreign Ambassadors in England.

Argentine Republic	... ...	Senor M. Garcia.
Austria	Rt. Hon. Sir H. G. Elliot.	Count Karolyi.
Belgium	Sir J. S. Lumley, K.C.B.	Baron Henri Solvyns.
Brazil	Sir Francis Clare Ford, C.B.	Baron P. D. Penedo.
Central America	Sidney Looceck	Gen. P. R. Negrete (Guatemala).
Chili	Hon. Francis Pakenham.	Don Alberto Blest Gana.
China	Sir T. F. Wade, K.C.B.	Marquis Tsing-tung.
Colombia	Colon J. Mansfield	General Camargo.
Denmark	Sir Charles L. Wyke, K.C.B.	Lieutenant-General Biilow.
Ecuador	Fred Douglas Hamilton, Esq.	General Salazar.
France	Rt. Hon. Lord Lyons, G.C.B.	Admiral Po-hauu.
Germany	Lord Odo Russell, G.C.B.	Count Münster.
Greece	Edwin Corbett	M. J. Gennadius (Ch. d'Aff.).
Italy	Sir Aug. B. Paget, K.C.B.	Count Menabrea.
Japan	Sir Harry Parkes, K.C.B.	Woo-yeno Kagenori.
Morocco	Sir John H. D. Hay, K.C.B.	Count C. M. E. G. de Bylandt.
Netherlands	Hon. William Stuart, C.B.	Mirza Malcolm Khan.
Persia	Rt. Hon. F. Thomson, C.B.	Senor Don Carlos Pividal.
Peru	Spencer St. John	M. M. d'Antos.
Portugal	R. B. D. Morier, C.B.	Count Chavallatoff.
Russia	Lord Duff-rin, K.C.B.	Marquis de Casalaiglesia.
Spain	Hon. L. W. Sackville-West	Count Piper.
Sweden	Hon. E. M. Erskine, C.B.	Turkey
Switzerland	Sir Horace Rumbold, Bart.	A. Streckeisen (Cons.-Gen.).
Turkey	Rt. Hon. Sir A. H. Layard	Musurus Pasha.
United States	Sir Edward Thornton, K.C.B.	



H. FURNISS.

D. OF M.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.			DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.						HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year				
		Rises.	Souths after Noon.	Sets.	Rises.	Aftern.	Nets. Morn.	Before Sunrise.	O'Clock.	Moon's Age.	After Sunset.	O'Clock.	5	6	8	10	12	London Bridge.	Liverpool Dock.			
		S. M.	M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	0	2	4	6	7	5	6	8	10	12	Morn.	Aftern.	H. M.	H. M.	
1	S SEXAGESIMA SUNDAY	7 42	13 47	4 46	11 32	9 2		21										4 57	5 15	2 3	2 22	32
2	M Purification of Virg. Mary	7 41	13 55	4 48	Morn.	9 22		22										5 32	5 52	2 40	2 57	33
3	Tu Blasius, Bishop & Martyr	7 39	14 2	4 50	0 55	9 48		24										6 13	6 35	3 17	3 38	34
4	W Fair on the Thames, 1814	7 37	14 8	4 52	2 18	10 19		25										6 58	7 25	4 0	4 23	35
5	Th Sir Robert Peel born, 1788	7 35	14 13	4 54	3 36	11 5		26										7 58	8 35	4 50	5 23	36
6	F Charles II. died, 1685	7 34	14 18	4 55	4 45	Aftern.		27										9 17	10 5	6 0	6 42	37
7	S Baron Rothschild died, 1874	7 32	14 22	4 57	5 38	1 19		28										10 55	11 38	7 30	8 20	38
8	S QUINQUAGES. SHROVE S.	7 30	14 25	4 59	6 17	2 40		29										—	0 17	9 3	9 42	39
9	M Bishop Hooper burnt, 1555	7 29	14 27	5 1	6 48	4 5		●										0 50	1 17	10 15	10 42	40
10	Th Shrove Tuesday	7 27	14 28	5 3	7 11	5 28		1										1 43	2 7	11 8	11 32	41
11	W Ash Wednesday	7 25	14 29	5 4	7 28	6 48		2										2 28	2 48	11 53	—	42
12	Th Lady Jane Grey beheaded, 1554	7 23	14 29	5 6	7 44	8 4		3										3 8	3 28	0 13	0 33	43
13	F General Peel died, 1879	7 22	14 28	5 7	8 0	9 18		4										3 45	4 2	0 53	1 10	44
14	S St. Valentine	7 20	14 26	5 9	8 17	10 30		5										4 20	4 38	1 27	1 45	45
15	S QUADRAG. 1ST S. IN LENT	7 18	14 24	5 11	8 33	11 42		6										4 55	5 10	2 3	2 20	46
16	M J. Gurney Hoare died, 1875	7 16	14 20	5 13	8 55	Morn.		7										5 25	5 40	2 35	2 50	47
17	Th Ember Week	7 14	14 17	5 15	9 20	0 52		8										6 0	6 17	3 5	3 25	48
18	W Martin Luther died, 1546	7 12	14 12	5 17	9 52	1 58		9										6 37	7 0	3 42	4 2	49
19	Th Cethin Colliery Accident, 1861	7 10	14 6	5 19	10 32	2 59		10										7 23	7 53	4 25	4 48	50
20	F John Parry died, 1879	7 8	14 0	5 21	11 32	3 52		11										8 27	9 8	5 18	5 52	51
21	S J. H. Newman born, 1801	7 6	13 54	5 23	Aftern.	4 35		12										10 0	10 45	6 33	7 25	52
22	S 2ND SUNDAY IN LENT.	7 4	13 46	5 25	1 34	5 9		13										11 25	—	8 10	8 50	53
23	M Dr. Binney died, 1874	7 2	13 38	5 27	2 46	5 36		14										0 2	0 34	9 27	9 59	54
24	Te St. Matthias, Apostle	7 0	13 30	5 29	4 3	5 58		15										1 0	1 20	10 25	10 45	55
25	W Charles Peace executed, 1879	6 57	13 20	5 30	5 19	6 17		○										1 40	1 58	11 5	11 23	56
26	Th Treaty of Versailles, 1871	6 55	13 10	5 32	6 36	6 35		17										2 15	2 32	11 40	11 57	57
27	F Hare-hunting ends.	6 53	13 0	5 33	7 57	6 51		18										2 48	3 5	—	0 13	58
28	S Shirley Brooks died, 1874	6 52	12 49	5 35	9 19	7 8		19										3 20	3 40	0 30	0 45	59
29	S 3RD SUNDAY IN LENT.	6 50	12 38	5 37	10 41	7 28												3 55	4 15	1 5	1 20	60



BAFFLED KITTENS



SIR FREDERICK LEIGHTON, P.R.A.
FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

GOVERNMENT OFFICES AND OFFICERS.

TREASURY, WHITEHALL.

Lords Commissioners—Right Hon. Lord Beaconsfield, Right Hon. Sir Stafford Northcote, Rowland Winn, Viscount Crichton, and Sir D. H. Elphinstone, Bart.
Joint Secretaries—Sir W. Hart Dyke and Sir H. Selwyn-Ibbetson, Bart.
Permanent Secretary—Sir R. Lingan.
Private Secretaries to the First Lord—M. Corry, A. Turner, J. F. Daly.
Auditor Civil List—W. Law, C.B.
Principal Clerks—C. W. Stronge, Sir W. Clerke, R. E. Welby, J. Cole.
Parliamentary Counsel—Sir H. Thring.

EXCHEQUER,

6, OLD PALACE-YARD.

Chancellor of Exchequer—Right Hon. Sir Stafford Northcote.

Private Secs. to *Chancellor*—H. S. Northcote and J. A. Kempe.

PRIVY COUNCIL OFFICE, WHITEHALL.

Lord President—Duke of Richmond.
Clerk of Council—C. Lennox Peel.
Assistant Clerk—E. S. Harrison, C.B.
Registrar—H. Reeve, C.B.
Private Secretary to Lord President—W. F. A. Campbell.
Chief Clerk—H. M. Swift.
Medical Officer—Dr. Denton.

JUDICIAL COMMITTEE OF PRIVY COUNCIL, VICTORIA-STREET.

The Lord Chancellor, Law Lords, and

Barons Blackburn and Goron.

PRIVY SEAL OFFICE, 8, RICHMOND-TERRACE.

Lord Privy Seal—Duke of Northumberland.

Chief Clerk—W. English.

Private Secretary—W. H. Van Bearle.

COMMITTEE OF COUNCIL ON EDUCATION.

President—Duke of Richmond.

Vice-President—Lord G. Hamilton.

Secretary—Sir F. R. Sandford, C.B.

Assistant Secretaries—J. Sykes, A. T. Cory, P. Cumin, F. T. Palgrave.

SCIENCE AND ART DEPARTMENT.

Secretary and Superintendent—Sir F. R. Sandford, C.B.

Assistant Secretary—N. MacLeod.

Director for Science—Col. Donnelly.

Director for Art—E. J. Poynter, R. A.

Director for Museums—Sir P. C. Owen.

CROWN OFFICE, HOUSE OF LOADS.

Oxford of Crown—C. Romilly.

Chief Clerk—J. Zwinger.

HOME OFFICE, WHITEHALL.

Secretary of State—Right Hon. R. A. Cross.

Under Secretaries—Sir M. W. Ridley, Bart., the Hon. A. F. O. Liddell.

Assistant Secretary—G. Luhampton.

Private Secs.—R. S. Mitford, J. E. E. Wardes-Moss.

Chief Clerk—C. Erskine.

FOREIGN OFFICE, DOWNSING-STREET.

Secretary of State—Marquis of Salisbury.

Under Secretaries—Hon. H. Burke, Lord Tenterden, K.C.B.

Assistant Secretaries—T. Villiers-Lister, Sir J. Paunceforte.

Private Secretary—P. W. Currie.

Chief Clerk—F. B. Alston.

COLONIAL OFFICE, DOWNSING-STREET.

Secretary of State—Sir M. Hicks-Beach, Bart.

Under Secretaries—Earl of Cadogan, R. G. Herbert.

Assistant Secretaries—Hon. R. Meade and J. Bramston.

Private Secretaries—M. C. Caulfield, F. R. Round.

Chief Clerk—Charles Cox.

INDIA OFFICE, CHARLES-STREET, WESTMINSTER.

Secretary of State—Visct. Cranbrook.

Vice-President of Council—Andrew Cassels.

Under Secretaries—Hon. E. Stanhope, Sir Louis Mallet, G.B.

Assistant Secretary—Sir T. L. Sercombe, K.C.S.I.

Private Secretaries—Horace Walpole, W. J. Maitland.

WAR OFFICE, PALMALL.

Secretary of State—Colonel the Hon. F. Stanley.

Under Secretaries—Lord Bury and K. W. Thompson, C.B.

Surveyor-General of the Ordnance—Lord Eustace Cecil.

Financial Sec.—Lieut.-Colonel Lord Lindsey, M.P.

Assistant Under Sec.—Col. Deedes.

Legal Secretary—C. M. Clode.

Private Secretaries—R. Dalyell and Capt. G. W. FitzGeorge.

Dir. of Supplies—A. H. Haliburton.

Director of Artillery—Major-Gen. F. A. Campbell, C.B.

Director-General of Medical Department—Sir Wm. Muir, K.C.B.

Inspector-General of Fortifications and Director of Works—Gen. Sir J. L. Simmonds, R.E., K.C.B.

Director of Contracts—H. A. Greene.

Accountant-General—W. H. White.

Deputy Ditto—R. W. Knox.

Assistant Dict.—H. T. De la Bere.

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF'S OFFICE, HORSE GUARDS.

General Commander-in-Chief—Duke of Cambridge, K.G.

Military Secretary—Gen. Sir A. H. Horsford, G.C.B.

Private Secretary—Gen. Hon. J. Macdonald, C.B.

Inspector-General of Artillery—Lieut.-Gen. A. T. Philipps.

Director of Military Education—Gen. C. P. Beauchamp Walker, C.B.

Inspector of Auxiliary Forces—Major-Gen. J. W. Armstrong.

Adjutant-General—Gen. Sir C. H. Ellice, K.C.B.

Deputy Adjutants-General—Major-Gen. R. B. Hawley and Lieut.-Gen. J. W. Armstrong.

Quartermaster-General—Lieut.-Gen. D. Lyons, K.C.B.

Ditto, Intelligence Department—Major-Gen. A. Alison, Bart., K.C.B.

Inspector-General Recruiting—Lieut.-Gen. E. A. Whitmore, C.B.

Chaplain-General—Bishop Claughton.

PAYMASTER-GENERAL'S OFFICE.

Paymaster-General—Rt. Hon. S. Cave.

Assistant Ditto—J. P. Conter.

Chief Clerk—A. Earshaw.

ADMIRALTY, WHITEHALL.

Lords Commissioners—Right Hon. W. H. Smith (First Lord), Admirals Sir Astley Cooper Key, K.C.B., Admiral Wellesley, C.B., Rear-Admiral Lord Gilford, C.B., V.C., and Sir Massey Lopes, Bart.

Secretaries—Hon. A. F. Egerton, and Rear-Admiral Hall, C.B.

Accountant-General—R. G. C. Hamilton.

Controller—Rear-Admiral Stewart.

Director Med. Dep.—Sir A. Armstrong.

Director of Contracts—J. Collett.

Chief Clerk—T. Wolley.

Private Secretary to First Lord—Capt. W. Codrington.

BOARD OF TRADE, 7, WHITEHALL GARDENS.

President—Right Hon. Visct. Sendon.

Permanent Secretary—T. H. Farrer.

Private Secretary—J. G. Talbot, M.P.

Assistant Secretaries—Harbour — C. Cecil Trevor; Marine — T. Grey;

Financial — A. Stoneham; Rail-

way — H. G. Calcraft.

Private Sec.—Sir T. W. Bloomfield.

Solicitor—Walter Murton.

Members of Marine Department—Pear-

Admiral Sir Geo. Nares, K.C.B., and Digby Murray.

Inspectors of Railways—Co'ons W. Yolland and R. Ch., R.R., Major-

Gen. C. S. Hutchinson, and Major

M. M. Indin.

*LOCAL GOVERNMENT BOARD,
WHITEHALL.*

President—Rt. Hon. G. Schuster-Booth.

Parliamentary Secretary—Thos. Salt.

Permanent Secretary—Sir J. Lambert.

Assistant Secretaries—D. P. Fry, J. F. Button, Hugh Owen, W. L. Sandall, and E. Sutton.

Private Secretary—Sir B. P. Henniker.

Chief Clerk—John Bellamy.

IRISH OFFICE, 18, GREAT QUEEN-ST., WESTMINSTER.

Chief Secretary—Right Hon. James Lowther, M.P.

Private Secretary—W. A. B. Hamilton.

Clerk—F. S. Cullinan.

WORKS, PARKS, & BUILDINGS,

12, WHITEHALL-PLACE.

Chief Commissioner—Rt. Hon. Gerald J. Noel.

Secretary—A. B. Mitford.

Assistant Secretary—R. J. Callender.

Private Secretary—O. C. Fitzroy.

WOODS AND FORESTS, 1, WHITEHALL-PLACE.

Commissioners—Hon. C. A. Gore and the Right Hon. J. K. Howard.

Principal Clerks—J. F. Redgrave, J. R. Sowray.

DUCHY OF CORNWALL, BUCKINGHAM-GATE.

Lord Warden—Lord Portman.

Keeper of Privy Seal—Earl of Leicester.

Receiver-General—General Knollys,

Attorney-General—C. Hall.

Secretary—G. Wilmshurst.

POST-OFFICE, ST. MARTIN'S-LE-BIGEARD.

Postmaster-General—Ld. Manners.

Secretary—T. Tilley, C.B.

Financial Secretary—S. A. Blackwood.

Assistant Secretaries—W. J. Page, A. Benthall, and C. H. B. Patey.

CUSTOM HOUSE, THAMES-STREET.

Chairman—Sir C. Du Cane, K.C.M.G.

Deputy—Colonel F. Romilly.

Secretary—J. E. Hale.

Assistant Secretary—J. Smith.

INLAND REVENUE OFFICE, SOMERSET-HOUSE.

Chairman—Charles J. Herries, C.B.

Deputy—Algeron E. West.

Secretaries—A. Young, F. B. Garnett.

AUDIT AND EXCHEQUER, SOMERSET-HOUSE.

Chairman—Sir Wm. Dunbar, Bart.

Secretary—C. L. Ryan.

CROWN OFFICE, HOUSE OF LORDS.

Clerk of Crown—C. Romilly.

Chief Clerk—J. Zwinger.

CROWN LAW OFFICERS.

Attorney-General—Sir John Holker.

Solicitor-General—Sir H. Giffard.

*CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION,
CANNON-ROW, WESTMINSTER.*

Commissioners—Lord Hampton, Sir G. W. Dasent, D.C.L., and T. Walron, Esq., C.B.

Registrar—Horace Mann.

*COPYHOLD, &c., COMMISSION,
3, ST. JAMES'S-SQUARE.*

Commissioners—Lieut.-Col. G. A. Leach, G. Ridley, Jas. Caird, C.B.

*CHARITY COMMISSION,
Gwydder House, WHITEHALL.*

Unpaid Commissioner—Right Hon. Lord G. Hamilton.

Chief Commissioner—Sir W. Seymour Fitzgerald.

Secretaries—H. M. Vane and D. C. Richmond.

ESTATES COMMISSION, 10, WHITEHALL-PLACE.

Ecclesiastical Commissioners—The Archbishops, Bishops, &c.

Church Estates Commissioners—Earl Stanhope, Rt. Hon. J. M. Mowbray, and George Cubitt, M.P.

Secretary—G. Pringle.

EMIGRATION COMMISSION, DOWNSING-STREET.

Commissioners—Sir T. W. C. Murdoch, Sir S. Walcott.

Secretary—R. B. Cooper.

ROYAL MINT, TOWER-HILL.

Deputy Master and Comptroller—Hon. C. W. Freemantle.

Engineer—Sir J. W. Bazalgette.

*METROPOL. BOARD OF WORKS,
SPRING-GARDENS.*

Chairman—Col. Sir James M'G. Hogg.

Clerk—J. E. Wakefield.

Engineer—Sir J. W. Bazalgette.

LAND REGISTRY OFFICE, LINCOLN'S-INN-FIELDS.

Registrar—B. S. Follett.

TRINITY HOUSE.

Master—H. R. Duke of Edinburgh.

Deputy—Admiral R. Collinson, K.C.B.

Secretary—Robin Allen.

HERALDS' COLLEGE, QUEEN VICTORIA-STREET, E.C.

Earl Marshal—Duke of Norfolk.

Garter—Sir Albert W. Woods.

Secretary—Robert Wallace.

GENERAL REGISTER OFFICE, SOMERSET-HOUSE.

Registrar-General—G. Graham.

Secretary—J. T. Hammick.

PUBLIC RECORD OFFICE, ROLLS-HOUSE, CHANCERY-LANE.

Deputy Keeper—Mr. G. Hardy.

Secretary—John Edwards.

Railway Commissioners—Rt. Hon. Sir F. Peel, W. P. Price, and A. E. Miller.

JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S OFFICE, 35, GREAT GEORGE-STREET.

Judge Advocate General—Right Hon. G. A. Cavendish Bentinck.

Deputy—J. C. O'Dowd.

LORDS OF APPEAL OF THE HOUSE OF LORDS.

The Lord Chancellor, Lords Hatherly, Selborne, Penzance, O'Hagan, Coleridge, and Blackburn.

SUPREME COURT OF JUDICATURE— COURT OF APPEAL.

The Lord Chancellor, the Lord Chief Justice of England, Master of the Rolls, Chief Justice of the Common Pleas, Chief Baron of the Exchequer, Sirs W. M. James, J. W. Colville, B. Peacock, M. Smith, R. Collier, G. W. Bramwell, R. Baggalay, B. Brett, H. Cotton, and A. B. Thesiger.

HIGH COURT OF JUSTICE.

CHANCERY DIVISION.

Lord Chancellor—Lord Cairns.

Master of the Rolls—Sir G. Jessel.

Vice-Chancellors—Sir Richard Malins, James Bacon, Charles Hall.

Judge—Sir E. Fry.

Lord Chancellor's Officers.

Chief Secretary—H. J. L. Graham.

Secretary of Presentations—Hon. E. P. Thesiger.

Secretary of Commissions of Peace—W. M. Cairns.

Registrar in Lunacy—C. N. Wilde.

QUEEN'S BENCH DIVISION.

Lord Chief Justice—Sir Alexander J. E. Cockburn, Bart.

Judges—Sirs R. Lush, W. L. Field, Henry Manisty, Charles S. Bowen.

Associate to Lord Chief Justice—Hon. H. E. Campbell.

COMMON PLEAS DIVISION.

Lord Chief Justice—Lord Coleridge.

Judges—Sirs W. R. Grove, Hon. G. Denman, N. Lindley, H. C. Lopes.

Asso. to Lord Chief Just.—T. W. Erle.

EXCHEQUER DIVISION.

Lord Chief Baron—Sir Fitzroy Kelly.

Baron—Sirs C. E. Pollock, J. W. Huddleston, H. Hawkins, James F. Stephen.

Asso. to Lord Chief Baron—H. Pollock.

PROBATE, DIVORCE, AND ADMIRALTY DIVISION.

President—Rt. Hon. Sir James Hannen.

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

PUBLIC INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, AND OTHER RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS, IN 1878-9.

INCOME.			EXPENDITURE.			
	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
Customs	20,316,000	0 0	Permanent Charge of Debt.			
Excise	27,407,000	0 0	Interest and Management of the Debt	21,516,372	0 4	
Stamps	10,470,000	0 0	Terminable Annuities	5,711,318	3 1	
Land Tax and House Duty ...	2,720,000	0 0	Interest of Exchequer Bills ...	118,451	15 2	
Property and Income Tax ...	8,710,000	0 0	Interest of Bank Advances for Deficiency ...	18,146	10 11	28,000,000
Post-Office	6,240,000	0 0	Interest of Bank Advances for Ways and Means ...	1,835	12 4	0 0
Telegraph Service ...	1,835,000	0 0	New Sinking Fund ...	633,875	18 2	
Crown Lands (Net) ...	410,000	0 0	Interest on Temporary Loans for Local Purposes ...	... ...	314,932	1 8
Interest on Advances for Local works, and on Purchase Money of Suez Canal Shares ...	1,091,751	10 5	Interest on Supply Exchequer Bonds ...	... ...	129,375	0 0
Miscellaneous:—			Interest, &c., on Exchequer Bonds (Suez) ...	... ...	199,876	0 0
Military and Naval extra Receipts, and Proceeds of Old Stores sold (including Army Purchase) ...	783,078	14 5	Other Charges on Consolidated Fund.			
Amount received from the Revenues of India on account of the Effective and Non-effective Charges of British Troops serving in that Country ...	1,180,000	0 0	Civil List ...	407,107	15 6	
Allowance out of the Profits of Issue received from the Bank of England (per Act 24 Vic. c. 3) ...	138,575	0 0	Annuities and Pensions ...	913,666	3 4	
Net Profit on Post Office Savings Banks ...	147,116	16 0	Salaries and Allowances ...	94,459	3 8	1,624,422
Post Office Savings Banks—Arrears of Postage ...	214,434	5 6	Courts of Justice ...	637,799	13 5	5 9
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ...	1,760,012	14 7	Miscellaneous Charges ...	171,389	9 10	
Total Income ...	£33,115,972	0 11	Supply Services.			
Excess of Total Expenditure over Income in the Year ended March 31, 1879 ...	2,291,817	1 8	Army (including Army Purchase) ...	17,653,472	17 2	
	£85,407,789	2 7	Army Charges (India) ...	1,080,010	0 0	
			Abyssinian Expedition ...	17,865	0 0	
			Navy ...	11,962,316	3 4	
			Vote of Credit: War in South Africa ...	1,500,000	0 0	
			Miscellaneous Civil Services ...	14,974,760	7 10	55,139,183
			Customs and Inland Revenue	2,791,189	6 10	15
			Departments ...	8,273,000	0 0	
			Post Office ...	1,109,000	0 0	
			Telegraph Service ...	777,600	0 0	
			Packet Service ...			
			Total Expenditure ...	£85,407,789	2 7	
			BALANCES OF THE PUBLIC MONEY IN 1878-9.			
			£	s. d.	£	s. d.
To Balance in the Exchequer on April 1, 1878 ...	6,243,388	18 1	Expenses for Localizing Military Forces ...	... ...	450,000	0 0
Money raised in the Year ended March 31, 1879:—			Exchequer Bonds for Local Loans paid off ...	... ...	1,500,000	0 0
Funded Debt: By the creation of Terminable Annuities, as under, viz.: For Localisation of Military Forces ...	700,000	0 0	Exchequer Bonds for Supply, 1877-8, paid off ...	... ...	2,750,000	0 0
Unfunded Debt: Exchequer Bonds, Supply 1878-9 ...	5,350,000	0 0	Exchequer Bills paid off ...	... ...	96,200	0 0
Exchequer Bonds for Local Loans ...	4,000,000	0 0	Treasury Bills paid off ...	... ...	17,776,000	0 0
Treasury Bills issued for Local Loans ...	230,000	0 0				
Exchequer Bills issued to replace Bills paid off in Money and those paid in for Duties ...	96,200	0 0	For the Purchase of Bullion ...	555,000	0 0	
Treasury Bills issued ...	17,207,000	0 0	For Local Works, &c. ...	3,425,000	0 0	4,080,000
Exchequer Bills issued ...	563,000	0 0	For Greenwich Hospital ...	... ...	146,119	18 9
Repayments on account of Advances for the Purchase of Bullion ...	535,000	0 0	Excess of Expenditure over Income, in the Year ended March 31, 1879 ...	... ...	2,291,817	1 8
And for Local Works, &c. ...	929,183	15 3	Balances in the Exchequer, March 31, 1879 ...	... ...	6,915,755	11 8
Repayments on account of Advances for Greenwich Hospital ...	... ...	£36,005,892	12 1			

NATIONAL DEBT AND PUBLIC FUNDS.

AMOUNT of each Description of the Public Permanent Funded Debt in Great Britain, and of the Capitalised Value of the Terminable Annuities, on⁹ March 31, 1875, 1876, and 1877; with the Amounts payable for Interest and for Annuities, for One Year on the several Descriptions of Debt as they stood at the commencement of the respective Years.

Description of Debt.	Rate of Interest.	Amount of Debt on March 31.			Amount of Annual Charge for Debt as it stood on March 31.		
		1875.	1876.	1877.	1875.	1876.	1877.
GREAT BRITAIN.							
PERMANENT FUNDED DEBT.	Per cent.	£	£	£	£	£	£
New Annuities	2½	3,792,079	3,783,021	3,774,279	94,802	94,576	94,357
Exchequer Bonds per 16 Vic. c. 23 ...	2½	419,300	418,300	418,300	10,457	10,457	10,457
Consolidated Annuities ...	3	389,167,174	389,017,153	389,069,601	11,675,015	11,670,515	11,672,088
Reduced ditto	3	94,757,319	94,349,598	94,014,034	2,842,720	2,630,485	2,580,421
New ditto	3	179,394,265	179,691,943	179,576,658	5,381,528	5,390,758	5,387,300
Debt due to Bank of England ...	3	11,015,100	11,015,100	11,015,100	330,453	331,453	330,453
New Annuities ...	3½	225,746	225,746	225,746	7,901	7,901	7,901
Ditto ...	5						
Total Permanent Funded Debt ...	...	678,769,983	678,500,856	678,098,718	20,343,176	20,335,148	20,322,977
TERMINABLE ANNUITIES.							
Estimated Capital of Debt. In 3 per Cent Stock.							
Annuities for Life		9,728,331	9,718,649	9,805,756	914,957	914,043	922,236
Annuities for Terms of Years		428,851	347,556	267,017	46,683	41,402	35,237
Red Sea Telegraph Company's Annuity, 25 and 26 Vic. c. 39, expiring Aug. 4, 1905 ...		829,117	815,795	802,004	36,000	36,000	36,000
Annuities expiring April, 1855 ...		6,684,006	6,729,029	6,121,490	671,388	701,274	701,274
" at various dates in 1885 ...		37,222,881	34,206,095	32,225,962	3,683,331	3,683,331	3,81,603
English Tontine Annuities ...		114,449	94,103	86,329	14,986	13,092	12,826
Total Terminable Annuities ...	...	55,311,671	51,911,227	49,308,538	5,367,350	5,389,142	5,509,176
Total Permanent Debt and Terminable Annuities in Great Britain ...	...	734,081,654	730,412,083	727,402,276	25,719,526	25,724,290	25,832,153

NOTE.—The amount of the Permanent Funded Debt standing in the names of the Commissioners for the Reduction of the National Debt was £986,559 on March 31, 1875; £1,061,963 on March 31, 1876; and £1,234,622 on March 31, 1877.

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.



H. FURNESS

D. OF M.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.			DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.												HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.	
		Rises.	Souths after Noon.	Sets.	Rises. Morn.	Sets. Morn.	H. M.	Before Sunrise, O'Clock. 0 2 3 4 5 6	Moon's Age.	After Sunset, O'Clock. 6 7 8 9 10 12	London	Bridge.	Liverpool	Dock.	Morn.	Aftern.	Morn.	Aftern.	H. M.	H. M.	Morn.	Aftern.			
		H. M.	M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.				Morn.	Aftern.	Morn.	Aftern.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	Morn.	Aftern.			
1	M <i>St. David</i>	6 48	12 26	5 39	—	7 52				20															61
2	Tu <i>Chad, Archbishop</i>	6 46	12 13	5 40	0 5	8 23		21																	62
3	W <i>Waller born, 1605</i>	6 44	12 0	5 42	1 26	9 5		22																	63
4	Tb <i>1824</i> <i>Covent Garden Theatre burnt,</i>	6 42	11 47	5 43	2 36	9 59		23																	64
5	F <i>1854</i> <i>Artemus Ward (Charles Brown) died, 1867</i>	6 39	11 33	5 45	3 33	11 7		24																	65
6	S	6 37	11 19	5 47	4 17	Aftern.		25																	66
7	S <i>4TH SUNDAY IN LENT</i>	6 35	11 4	5 49	4 49	1 45		26																	67
8	M <i>Sir J. F. W. Herschel born, 1792</i>	6 33	10 49	5 51	5 13	3 5		27																	68
9	Tu <i>T. Ingram died, 1872</i>	6 30	10 34	5 52	5 34	4 26		28																	69
10	W <i>Prince of Wales married, 1863</i>	6 27	10 19	5 54	5 50	5 42		29																	70
11	Tb <i>Tasso born, 1544</i>	6 25	10 2	5 56	6 6	6 56		30																	71
12	F <i>Gregory, Bp. and Martyr</i>	6 22	9 46	5 58	6 22	8 11		31																	72
13	S <i>Duke of Connaught married, 1879</i>	6 20	9 30	5 59	6 38	9 23		32																	73
14	S <i>5TH SUNDAY IN LENT</i>	6 17	9 13	6 1	6 59	10 35		33																	74
15	M <i>Earl St. Vincent died, 1823</i>	6 15	8 56	6 3	7 22	11 43		34																	75
16	Tu <i>Duchess of Kent died, 1861</i>	6 12	8 38	6 5	7 51	Morn.		35																	76
17	W <i>St. Patrick</i>	6 10	8 21	6 7	8 30	0 45		36																	77
18	Tb <i>Princess Louise born, 1848</i>	6 8	8 3	6 9	9 16	1 42		37																	78
19	F <i>Cambridge Lent Term ends</i>	6 6	7 45	6 11	10 12	2 28		38																	79
20	S <i>Oxford Lent Term ends</i>	6 4	7 27	6 13	11 17	3 5		39																	80
21	S <i>PALM SUNDAY.</i>	6 1	7 9	6 14	Aftern.	3 36		40																	81
22	M <i>William I. of Prussia born, 1797</i>	5 59	6 51	6 16	1 39	4 1		41																	82
23	Tu <i>National Gallery founded, 1824</i>	5 56	6 32	6 17	2 54	4 21		42																	83
24	W <i>H.M.S. Eurydice capsized off Dunrose, Isle of Wight, 1878</i>	5 54	6 14	6 19	4 13	4 40		43																	84
25	Th <i>Annunciation. Lady Day</i>	5 52	5 55	6 20	5 33	4 56		44																	85
26	F <i>GOOD FRIDAY.</i>	5 49	5 37	6 22	6 55	5 12		45																	86
27	S <i>Prince Waldemar of Prussia died, 1879</i>	5 47	5 18	6 23	8 19	5 32		46																	87
28	S <i>EASTER SUNDAY.</i>	5 44	5 0	6 25	9 45	5 55		47																	88
29	M <i>Easter Monday. Bank Holiday</i>	5 42	4 41	6 26	11 8	6 26		48																	89
30	Tu <i>Length of Night, 11h. 12m.</i>	5 40	4 23	6 28	Morn.	7 3		49																	90
31	W <i>Oxford Easter Term begins</i>	5 37	4 5	6 30	0 25	7 56		50																	91



"IN MUSIC'S ECSTACY."
FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."

Our Coloured Illustrations.

BAFFLED KITTENS: DEFENSIVE WARFARE.

Three brisk little kittens,
Whose prim little paws,
With soft velvet mittens,
Bear sharp little claws—
Their pretty teeth gleaming
As if they could bite,
Their eyes greenly beaming
Or winking at light,
Their ears, ever twitching
At hearing of sound,
Their tails, often switching
Or waving around—
These playmates of Baby
Wear ribbons of silk,
And cost, for each, may be,
A penn'orth of milk.
But when careless Nancy,
Who sews, drops her reel,
That's a toy to their fancy;
The joy that they feel,
At its rolling and running,
As they pounce upon it,
Is almost as "stunning"
As Nancy's new bonnet.
An epithet, truly,
That savours of slang;
Correct then, most duly,
My "tongue with a tang."

But lo! what a wonder!
And oh! what a fright!
Worlds upper or under
Ne'er showed such a sight.
Caprices of Nature
Could never let be
Such a horrible creature
As that which they see.
Not at all like the cattle
They meet in the house,
Their foes in life's battle,
The rat and the mouse;
Or the nag, at his manger,
Or dog, in the yard,
Or cow, a stray ranger
When gates are unbarr'd.
Such beasts often meeting,
A cat may survive;
But here's a Thing, eating
Or drinking, alive,
A Monster, to kittens,
Though not very big—
A mere bundle of pricks
With snout like a pig.
No shape in its body,

No show of its limbs—
An artist, if odd, he,
In one of his whims,
With pencil or pigment,
At easel or desk,
Might sketch such a figment,
And call it "grotesque!"
But 'tis not a vision,
This figure uncouth;
Its living condition
Is seen for a truth;
A beast that is greedy,
A glutinous thief,
Or applicant needy
For indoor relief;
He's upset their platter—
He's supping their food—
Till, roused by this clatter,
The whole kitten brood,
Come down on the rascal
Who's robbing the house,
To take him to task, all
As he were a mouse.

In temper befitting,
Up backs and out claws,
All snarling and spitting,
And swearing their cause,
All tossing and prancing,
To form their attack,
Little Cats are advancing
To leap on his back!
But the first that is striking
Shall first be to feel,
Not at all to her liking,
Some points of his steel!
As, yelling in anguish,
Puss cuddles her paw,
The hearts of all languish,
Their forces withdraw!
While, bolder and ruder
His reck'ning to balk,
The sturdy intruder
Still gobbles their milk!

MORAL.

His warfare is passive;
His fighting, defence.
Its skill, not aggressive,
May teach us good sense.
Keep our land and sea forces,
But don't seek the foe.
The statesman's wise course is
To war not to go!

MORNING AND EVENING: BIRD LIFE.

The feathered race of animals which freely inhabit the air and waters and the trees or bushes of this our hospitable earth have their customary ways and manners. These are observed at the opening and closing hours of a seasonable day in summer. The life of birds is a joyous life. Their perpetual activity and levity of movement, which is performed with such ease and freedom by the majority of species, must have an exhilarating effect. They breathe most abundantly of the freshest air, they bask in the sun's light, they see much of the world in their flitting, roving, desultory trips about the neighbourhood. They visit a good deal, have numerous and various acquaintance, plenty of conversation, small talk as well as music, and no end of flirting. How different is all this from being an oyster! "A lark and oyster pudding" is a favourite dish for pampered gourmands at the feasts of the London City Companies. Now the juxtaposition of such names, those of creatures so extremely dissimilar in their character and condition of life, is grimly grotesque to the imagination of a humourist, but shocking to the lover of truth and nature. Let the epicure's gullet, if he will, absorb the luscious bivalve. We prefer listening to that soaring songster of gladsome spring, whom the poet, envying his exalted tones of harmonious rapture, has boldly addressed, with his

Hail to thee, blithe spirit!
Bird thou never wert,
That from heaven, or near it,
Pourrest thy glad heart,
In profuse strains of unpremeditated art.

So much for poetry *versus* pudding, and now for the morning and evening of a happy day with the birds. They are all early risers.

The cuckoo's call is first heard, an hour or two after what we suppose to be midnight, in May or June. The nightingale, which has scarcely been to sleep at all, repeats, for her orisons, the same melodious plaint that she uttered in a final serenade. The lark ascends, as Milton says of the divine poet, to "the still atmosphere of delightful truth, with his invisible singing-robes about him." The jolly blackbird and the cheery thrush, from every copse and hedge across the fields, sound their tuneful whistles at the approach of dawn. Robins and redstarts commence the soft warbling chorus of nearer music, joined by all the finches, among which is heard the familiar linnet's note, from her nest in the humble furze-bush. There is a grave cawing of rooks and crows flying wide and far above the grassy meadows and the green expanse of growing corn. The jay and the woodpecker, with more startling sounds in the leafy covert of the grove, respond to the summons when they are reached by the new daylight in their sheltered home. They all begin the day with devout minstrelsy, or rather with psalmody, and chant their matin hymn before they think of breakfast. This goes on till the sun has risen well above the horizon. Then it is time for them to pick up a morsel of food, a few seeds or insects, a grain of barley, with or without the farmer's leave, for such birds as like that sort of thing; but for some others, who are kindly welcome, a grub, a caterpillar, a fly or beetle, a thing far more destructive than any granivorous bird. Yet there are birds which in the orchards and fruit gardens will perpetrate a large amount of larceny and wasteful depredation; but let not the innocent and beneficent species be condemned for such misdeeds.

You call them thieves and pillagers; but know
They are the winged wardens of your farms,
Who from the corn-fields drive the insidious foe,
And from your harvests keep a hundred harms;
Even the b-a-c-k-st of them all, the crow,
Rend'r-s good service as your man-at-arms,
Crushing the beetle in his coat of mail,
And crying vengeance on the slug and snail.

Having well eaten—and much good may it do them—all our feathered friends, as a general rule, next betake themselves to drinking at the nearest pool or stream; after which they retire, as the forenoon advances, to a prolonged siesta, for the purpose of digestion rather than slumber, which is continued till the decline of the sun in the afternoon. They then bestir themselves for another salutary operation—that of washing or otherwise cleaning and tidying their precious little persons. Some of them go to the water, splash their wings in it, and then, by fluttering and casting the spray over them, or beating their body with their wet wings, contrive to get a perfect ablution, as in a shower-bath or sponging-bath. There are many, however, which keep themselves equally clean by a dry-rubbing process in the sand or dust of the ground, as Mohammedans are commanded by their religion to do, instead of washing, if they are travelling in the waterless desert of Arabia or Egypt. This method is said to be the most efficacious for removing vermin that infest the bird's feathers; and it may be observed that a bird will take great pains to fill all its feathers with the dust, and thoroughly to scour them out. When thus entirely cleansed to the very skin, the task of combing and trimming is next to be accomplished. The dust is shaken out, or the moisture is wiped and wrung out of the feathers separately by squeezing each in the bill; and then, with much care and exact precision, they are "preened" or smoothly ranged, by a sort of brushing action, in their proper order, not only for the wings but the whole body. Now the little creature is dressed, as well as refreshed by food and rest, it wants to fly about and visit its neighbours. At this hour, late in the afternoon, birds have their leisure for the enjoyment of society and for the intellectual gratification, as we may almost consider it, of that eager curiosity, that desire of novelties and fresh experiences, with which they seem to be endowed. Many human travellers and saunterers about the world have less active exercise of their powers of observation.

As for conversation, without affirming that they can do more than express mutual emotions, and not distinct ideas, in communicating with one another, we may be sure that they find in this a genuine social pleasure. It is certainly quite independent of the feelings of sexual attachment and parentage which are such potent affections in the life of birds; nor is it confined to the exhibition of rivalry between the males in singing and showing off their prowess or their handsome attire or their strutting and dancing paces. For birds of several different species will often be noticed assembling together, apparently amusing themselves with each other's company, or they will seek the presence of beasts, and sometimes draw near even to man, as if solitude were irksome to them. Exceptions are notoriously found in the fish-catching and other birds of prey, whose business would be disturbed by the intrusion of companions, but whose disposition at other times is not unsociable; just as it is with diligent business men, who are glad to see their friends in hours of leisure.

But as talking is provocative of fresh appetite, and the approach of evening now brings on the swarms of insects, both in fields and woods and on the surface of lake or river, the birds' second feeding-time occurs about sunset, and this is the lively spectacle we behold in our rural walks. It is then we commonly see them most freely, and displaying the greatest activity, especially in the pursuit of flies; the nimble flight of the swallow or the swift, the one darting

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

hither and thither, with momentary sudden turns, like those of a greyhound, this way or that, to snap its tiny prey; the other, a winged shot, as an arrow from the archer's hand, too rapid for the eye to follow; besides their less powerful cousin, the modest marten, whether its nest of clay be stuck against a house-wall, or it belong to the sand-marten species, burrowing its deep chamber in a rustic bank of earth. The motions of this tribe are a most interesting study for the naturalist; and that delightful writer, the Rev. Gilbert White, of Selborne, has filled several of his most agreeable pages with the charming topic. He was, to be sure, as many writers upon other themes were a hundred years ago, totally mistaken in some of his opinions; but we like him none the worse for that, as it gratifies the self-complacency of the modern age, when "schoolboys laugh at the jargon which deceived Bacon." The fancied hibernation of swallows is an exploded delusion. Their rule of annual migration from the north coast of Africa, usually arriving here about the middle of April, was perfectly recognised by Gilbert White, whose brother, residing in Spain, furnished some useful notices of their passage in spring-time. He had also paid much attention to the dates and the manner of their autumnal departure for a southern clime. But he was misled by a few ill-authenticated stories of birds found here in a state of torpidity during our English winter, and being revived by warmth, as is probably the case with certain insects and reptiles.

Our British birds, whose daily course of life has been slightly reviewed, are the best vocalists to be heard in any region of the earth; of course, including the nightingale, which is a bird of passage, coming to us yearly from Greece, Syria, Persia, and India, whither she returns for the winter season. But we cannot boast an equal superiority in the merit of beautiful plumage for the birds of this country. It is to the tropical forest regions of the Malay Islands or South America that we must look for those magnificent creatures of the parrot tribe, the macaw, the lory, and the parakeet, and the exquisitely pretty finches, that claim so much admiration at our Zoological Society's Gardens. The most richly coloured of our native birds is the rather handsome kingfisher, who cuts a dash with his shining green and blue livery, as we have often seen him, driving post-haste along the course of a pleasant stream well known to us in Devonshire, upon some errand he would not stop to explain. He is, like some other gay personages, an elegant figure to look at when he goes abroad, but a nasty, sordid, shabby fellow at home. If ever you peeped into a kingfisher's private abode, which is merely some old hole in the river bank, deserted by the water rat, and serving instead of a nest, you must have sickened at the filthy heap of fish-bones and garbge, vomited by its foul tenant for the procreant cradle of the kingfisher's young. The "halcyon," forsooth! a graceful, classical name for this unworthy creature—was anciently believed such a favourite of the gods as to ensure fair weather at sea while this bird's eggs were hatched in some far inland recess. And it was a superstition of the Middle Ages that its body hung up in your kitchen or parlour would serve to indicate the changes of the wind, as Shakspere in "King Leah" speaks of flattering courtiers—

Who turn their halcyon beaks
With every gale and vary of their masters.

But we have no scruple in declaring that the kingfisher is a snob, for all his brilliant outside. There is a large Indian bird, one of the same tribe as the stork and heron, which is not particularly nice in its habits, but is really useful to the troops in our military cantonments. It has been promoted, as it were, to a brevet rank, and bears the title of adjutant, for its punctual appearance on parade. The services it actually performs are less dignified, being those of a scavenger in the removal of butcher's offal. With its bald head and bare neck, having a raw fleshy appearance, its presence is scarcely ornamental to the barrack-yard. Its native name is the Argala, and its natural way of living, as an aquatic bird of prey, feeding on water-snakes, frogs, and other small reptiles, is shown in our "Morning" Illustration. The beautiful Mandarin Duck of China, which has been recently introduced to the ponds of English pleasure-grounds, is represented in the same coloured picture. Its green and purple crest, wing-fans erect above the back, and bosom of a rich chestnut hue, relieved with bands or stripes and deep-green borders, surpass all other ducks. This is "a duck of a duck," as a lady would say, and we can say no more.

ENGLISH SPORT AND FRENCH SPORT: HUNTING.

The national pastime of riding to a pack of fox-hounds is not yet out of fashion with those classes whose rural residence and practice of horsemanship, or their command of money as well as leisure, allows them to indulge this taste. There are, we believe, about one hundred and forty recognised packs in England, not reckoning those of Wales, Scotland, and Ireland: and the cost of maintaining a good pack is estimated at £2000 a year, but may here and there exceed that sum. This would be found, however, to bear a very small proportion to the probable aggregate expenses of the individual foxhunters, each keeping several horses for the purpose, besides special grooms, with much travelling, staying at hotels, or renting of furnished houses, during the season. It cannot be doubted that foxhunting in England represents a yearly expendi-

ture of more than one million sterling, which is the estimate adopted by the author of "Covert-side Sketches," a recently published volume containing much information upon this subject.

As a manly, healthy, and tolerably harmless recreation, which serves to keep up a good breed of horses, and to encourage the accomplishment of bold and skilful riding, there is much to be said on behalf of this characteristic English sport. It may, indeed, be commended in preference to wholesale shooting massacres of feathered or four-footed game, in artificial preserves, where the *battue* has superseded the exercise of sportsmanlike ingenuity, and the use of dogs, with their admirable instinct of search and faculty of scent. The foxhunter does little or no real mischief to the agriculturist, either in the early days of his amusement, when he is after the cubs for an odd day or two, before the woods have lost their summer verdure, or in the regular season from November to the spring-time, when three or four days a week of good runs across country may be enjoyed in favourable weather. There are, it is well known, extensive districts in the midland, northern, and western shires, where landlords and farmers have long agreed to give ample facilities, in their method of fencing and other details of land management, for this popular kind of diversion. A strict economist might take objection to any such interference with the ideal of profitable cultivation; but, looking at the question of profit all round, and reckoning the large sums of money spent, as aforesaid, partly within the district, for the support of hunting, we are not prepared to say that there is any direct loss to the agricultural class. They are seldom heard to complain of foxes as they do of hares and rabbits. Leaving this point, however, to the Commission of Inquiry which is to find out the truth concerning all rustic business interests, let us briefly notice, as a conspicuous feature of English social history, two or three celebrated local establishments of foxhunting whose glories have not yet passed away.

The "Quorn" and the "Pritchley" are twin names of foremost renown in this illustrious department, but little more than names to a great many quiet middle-class people, who have never cared to learn what and where they are. Quorndon Hall, near Charnwood Forest, towards the border of Leicestershire and Derbyshire, was the seat of the late Mr. Hugo Meynell, who hunted enthusiastically during the second half of the last century. He, in 1800, gave up the hounds to Lord Sefton, afterwards succeeded by Mr. Thomas Assheton Smith, a famous sporting hero of the age, Mr. Osbaldeston, and others of more recent memory, holding the office of Master for a society of gentlemen subscribers. The Pritchley Hunt is so called from a little village in the heart of Northamptonshire, where it was established by Earl Spencer in 1750, almost contemporaneously with the Quorn. This pack has likewise been administered by successive Masters of high reputation, amongst whom were another famous Mr. Thomas Smith, the late Mr. George Payne, Mr. Anstruther Thomson, and the present Earl Spencer. The tracts of grass country, with suitable woodland coverts, and with fences and brooks of convenient height and width for leaping, which belong to the Quorn and the Pritchley, are all that is to be desired. A short distance northwards lies the Belvoir Castle domain, on the confines of Lincolnshire, and not far east of Nottingham. The land is a deep and stiff clay, which severely tries the horses' strength in crossing ploughed fields. But the Duke of Rutland's hounds are greatly admired; their breed, with a rich mixture of colouring, black, white, and tan, and with perfection of form, is preserved in the utmost purity. The Cottesmore, of which hunt Lord Carington is now Master, commands a fine open country in the neighbourhood of Stamford. These are the principal associations for hunting purposes in that famous region of the East Midlands which is fondly called "the Shires" by sporting men. It lies within a hundred miles of London, between the Great Northern and the London and North-Western Railway lines, while the Midland Railway passes very near to the Quorn Kennels. Melton Mowbray and Market Harborough are notable places of sojourn for hunting gentlemen who patronise one or another of these packs. Still farther on, in the wealden parts of Lincolnshire and the East Riding of Yorkshire, good packs of dogs as well as good horses will be seen afield in pursuit of that useful animal, the fox, without whom the horses and dogs would have no *raison d'être*. In the West of England, though many second-rate packs are kept on foot, the only celebrated or fashionable one is the Badminton, which has passed from the Duke of Beaumont's management to that of the Marquis of Worcester. Londoners may perhaps be aware that foxhunting, such as it is, does take place almost within the metropolitan postal district, just beyond Harrow, in the one direction, and Croydon in the other. On the Brighton Downs, also, there is a tolerable style of preparation and performance suitable to the middle class of amateurs. *Non cuivis homini contingit adire* the "Shires."

French huntsmen, as shown in one of our coloured pictures, enjoy their triumph in the killing of the wolf, by the aid of powerful hounds, which run down the savage beast at sight after being led to his lair by tracking his footsteps in the snow. The wolf is often sometimes dispatched with a rifle shot, and he deserves no more respectful consideration. This ferocious animal has been known, even in recent times, to appear in the streets of a village or country town.

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.



D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.			DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.										HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.	
			Rises.	Souths after Noon.	Sets.	Rises. Morn.	Sets. Morn.	Before Sunrise.	O'Clock.	Moon's Age.	After Sunset.	O'Clock.	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	London	Bridge	Liverpool Dock.	Morn.	Aftern.
			H. M.	M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	0	1	2	3	4	5							H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.
1	Th	All Fool's Day	5 36	3 47	6 33	1 28	9 1													5 40	6 5	2 40	3 5	92
2	F	Cambridge Easter Term begins.	5 34	3 28	6 35	2 15	10 15													6 33	7 5	3 30	3 58	93
3	S	Richard, Bishop	5 32	3 11	6 37	2 51	11 34													7 40	8 20	4 30	5 5	94
4	S	Low Sunday.	5 29	2 53	6 38	3 17														9 5	9 55	5 45	6 30	95
5	M	Dr. Letheby died, 1876	5 27	2 36	6 39	3 39	2 12													10 38	11 15	7 20	8 3	96
6	Tu	Old Lady Day.	5 25	2 18	6 41	3 56	3 28													11 47	—	8 40	9 12	97
7	W	Prince Leopold born, 1853	5 23	2 1	6 42	4 12	4 42													0 15	0 40	9 40	10 5	98
8	Th	Lord Chatham died, 1778	5 22	1 44	6 44	4 28	5 56													1 3	1 25	10 28	10 50	99
9	F	Fire Insurance due.	5 20	1 28	6 46	4 44	7 7													1 42	2 0	11 7	11 25	100
10	S	Battle of Toulouse, 1814	5 18	1 12	6 47	5 3	8 19													2 18	2 35	11 43	Midn.	101
11	S	2ND SUNDAY AFT. EASTER	5 16	0 56	6 49	5 27	9 28													2 50	3 7	—	0 15	102
12	M	Length of Day, 13h. 37m.	5 13	0 40	6 50	5 55	10 33													3 23	3 40	0 32	0 48	103
13	Tu	Handel (composer) died, 1759	5 10	0 24	6 52	6 28	11 31													3 55	4 12	1 5	1 20	104
14	W	Thomas Wright died, 1875	5 7	0 9	6 54	7 11														4 30	4 45	1 37	1 55	105
15	Th	Length of Day, 13h. 50m.	5 5	before Noon.	6 55	8 3	0 21													5 0	5 18	2 10	2 25	106
16	F	Victory of Culloden, 1746	5 3	0 20	6 57	9 4	1 2													5 37	5 58	2 43	3 2	107
17	S	Benjamin Franklin died, 1790	5 1	0 34	6 58	10 10	1 34													6 20	6 47	3 23	3 45	108
18	S	3RD SUNDAY AFT. EASTER	4 59	0 47	7 0	11 20	2 0													7 17	7 50	4 12	4 42	109
19	M	Livingstone's Funeral, 1874	4 57	1 1	7 2															8 25	9 8	5 15	5 50	110
20	Tu	Emperor Napoleon III. born, 1808	4 55	1 14	7 3	1 48	2 41													9 50	10 27	6 33	7 15	111
21	W	Bishop Heber born, 1783	4 53	1 26	7 5	3 4	2 58													11 0	11 30	7 52	8 25	112
22	Th	T. H. Baily died, 1839	4 51	1 38	7 6	4 24	3 15													11 55	—	8 55	9 20	113
23	F	St. George	4 49	1 50	7 8	5 49	3 34													0 20	0 40	9 45	10 5	114
24	S	Daniel Defoe died, 1731	4 47	2 1	7 10	7 15	3 55													1 0	1 22	10 25	10 47	115
25	S	41H SUNDAY AFT. EASTER	4 45	2 12	7 11	8 43	4 23													1 42	2 3	11 7	11 28	116
26	M	Princess Alice (of Hesse) born, 1843	4 43	2 22	7 13	10 5	4 58													2 25	2 47	11 50	—	117
27	Tu	Philip the Bold died, 1304	4 41	2 31	7 14	11 15	5 46													3 8	3 30	0 12	0 33	118
28	W	Mutiny of the Bounty, 1789	4 39	2 40	7 16	Morn.	6 48													3 55	4 20	0 55	1 20	119
29	Th	Emperor of Russia born, 1818	4 37	2 49	7 18	0 12	8 3													4 43	5 10	1 45	2 8	120
30	F	Admiral Fitzroy died, 1865	4 35	2 57	7 20	0 52	9 23													5 35	6 0	2 35	3 0	121



LEIGHTON, BROS.

MORNING.



LIEUTENANT-GENERAL SIR SAMUEL BROWNE.
FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

NATIONAL EXPENDITURE FROM 1870 TO 1879.
FROM THE STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.
 The actual amount of national expenditure during the last ten years was as follows:—1870, £68,647,752; 1871, £69,548,539; 1872, £71,490,020; 1873, £70,714,448; 1874, £76,466,510; total for five years under Mr Gladstone's rule, £396,886,324; average of five years, £71,416,853. This shows an increase of eight millions per annum.

The figures for the five years of Lord Beaconsfield's rule are as under:—1875, £74,228,040; 1876, £76,621,773; 1877, £78,125,227; 1878, £82,403,495; 1879, £85,407,789; total of five years' expenditure under Tory rule, £396,886,324; average of the five years, £79,377,264. Thus showing, in round numbers, an average increase of eight millions per annum.

From another return, issued by the National Debt Commissioners, we learn that under

MR. GLADSTONE'S FIVE YEARS.		
Net Reduction of National Debt	... ...	£26,196,919
Net Remission of Taxes	... ...	12,451,298
Total Relief		
Total Relief	... ...	£38,448,217
LORD BEAONSFIELD'S FIVE YEARS.		
Net Reduction of National Debt	... ...	£1,204,405
Net Increase of Taxes	... ...	1,378,900
Total Increase	... ...	£174,495

THE WEIGHTS AND MEASURES ACT.

By a recent Order in Council a new standard of Apothecaries' Weights and Measures has been brought into force; and it is enacted that the following denominations shall in future be the standards:—

APOTHECARIES' WEIGHT.

Denomination.	Weight in grains in terms of the Imperial Standard Pound which contains 700 such grains.
Ounces,— 10 ounces	4800 grains
8 "	3840 "
6 "	2880 "
4 "	1920 "
2 "	960 "
1 ounce	480 "
Drachms.—4 drachms, or $\frac{1}{2}$ oz.	240 "
1 drachm	60 "
Scruples.—2 scruples	40 "

APOTHECARIES' MEASURE.

Denomination.	Containing the following weight + Distilled Water Temperature—62 d. g. Fahrenheit. Barometer—30 inches. Imperial Pound—7000 grains.
A fluid ounce and the multiples thereof from one to forty fluid ounces	One fluid ounce contains 437·5 grains weight, or 1-160th imperial gallon.
Half a fluid ounce	
A fluid drachm and the multiples thereof from one to sixteen fluid drachms	One fluid drachm equals $\frac{1}{6}$ th fluid ounce.
Half a fluid drachm	
A minim and the multiples thereof from one to sixty minims	One minim equals 1-60th fluid drachm.

AVOIRDUPOIS WEIGHT.

	Cwt	Qrs.	Pounds	Ounces.	Drachms.
Ounce (437½ grains)	16
Pound (7000 grains)	16	256
Stone...	14	224	3,584
Quarter	28	448	7,168
Hundredweight	...	4	112	1,792	28,672
Ton	20	80	2240	35,840	573,440

POPULATION OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

ESTIMATED TOTAL POPULATION (exclusive of the Army, Navy, and Merchant Seamen abroad), on June 3rd, in each of the Years 1874, 1875, and 1876; and TOTAL NUMBER of LIVING BIRTHS, DEATHS, and MARRIAGES, in each of the Years ended Dec. 31, 1873, 1874, and 1875, from the Miscellaneous Statistics of 1879.

	Years.	England and Wales.	Scotland.	Ireland.	United Kingdom.
POPULATION.					
Males	1874 11,512,956 1875 11,656,400 1876 11,801,633	1,656,372 1,673,105 1,690,005	2,573,543 2,572,088 2,578,850	15,742,871 15,901,593 16,070,488
Females	1874 12,135,653 1875 12,288,059 1876 12,442,377	1,806,544 1,822,109 1,837,806	2,741,901 2,737,406 2,742,768	16,683,498 16,847,574 17,022,551
LIVING BIRTHS.					
Males	1874 23,648,609 1875 23,944,459 1876 24,244,010	3,462,916 3,495,214 3,527,811	5,914,844 5,930,494 5,933,439	32,426,369 32,747,167 33,093,439
Females	1874 422,757 1875 435,179 1876 434,225	61,467 63,602 63,436	*74,229 *72,516 *71,118	55,453 57,179 58,779
DEATHS.					
Males	1873 254,985 1874 272,178 1875 282,202	39,037 40,678 41,414	*48,956 *46,474 *48,924	342,978 359,330 371,540
Females	1873 237,535 1874 254,454 1875 264,251	37,909 40,042 41,371	*48,581 *45,487 *49,190	324,025 330,983 354,812
Total...	...	1873 492,520 1874 526,632 1875 516,453	76,943 80,720 81,785	*67,537 *91,961 *98,114	667,003 699,313 726,352
MARRIAGES:					
Total...	...	1873 205,615 1874 202,010 1875 201,212	26,748 26,390 25,921	*25,730 *24,451 *24,037	253,003 252,881 251,170

* The Registration consists of groups of Superintending Registrars' districts or Poor-Law Unions.

POPULATION OF BRITISH INDIA, WITH ESTIMATE FOR THE NATIVE STATES.

Provinces.	Divisions.	Districts.	British.	Feudatory States.	Total.
Government of India :					
Ajmere	...	1 1	316,590	.....	316,590
Berar	...	2 6	2,281,565	.....	2,281,565
Coorg	...	1 6	168,312	.....	168,312
Mysore	...	3 8	5,055,412	.....	5,055,412
Central India States	...	.....	8,380,571	8,380,571	8,380,571
Hyde abd	...	.....	9,000,000	9,000,000	9,000,000
Mymnipoor	...	.....	126,000	.....	126,000
Rajpootana	...	.....	9,261,607	9,261,607	9,261,607
Bengal	...	10 44	60,595,524	2,271,943	62,767,467
Assam	...	1 13	4,132,019	.....	4,132,019
North-West Provinces	7 35	30,751,204	1,091,810	31,873,014	.....
Oudh	...	4 12	11,220,232	.....	11,220,232
Punjab	...	10 32	17,611,498	5,567,478	23,178,976
Central Provinces	4 19	8,201,519	1,049,710	.....	9,251,229
British Burnah	3 15	2,747,148	.....	.....	2,747,148
Madras	...	21	30,203,009	4,756,235	34,959,244
Bombay	...	4 24	16,349,206	8,840,103	25,189,309
Total for British India...	...	189,613,238	50,325,457	239,938,695	.....

TABLE FOR THE CONVERSION OF METRIC WEIGHTS AND MEASURES INTO ENGLISH.

Mètres into yards.	Kilomètres to miles and yards.	Litres into gallons and quarts.	Hectolitres into quarts and bushels.	Kilogrammes into cwt. qrs. lbs. oz.	Hectares into acres r. p.
1 1·094	1 0 1094	1 0 0 880	1 0 2·751	1 0 0 2 8½	1 2 1 25
2 2·187	2 1 427	2 0 1·761	2 0 5·502	2 0 0 4 6½	2 4 3 31
3 3·281	3 1 1521	3 0 2·641	3 1 0 254	3 0 0 6 9½	3 7 1 26
4 4·374	4 2 555	4 0 3·521	4 1 3·005	4 0 0 8 13	4 9 3 22
5 5·468	5 3 188	5 1 0·402	5 1 5·756	5 0 0 11 0½	5 12 1 17
6 6·562	6 3 1282	6 1 1·282	6 2 0·507	6 0 0 13 3½	6 14 3 12
7 7·655	7 4 615	7 1 2·163	7 2 3·258	7 0 0 15 7	7 17 1 8
8 8·749	8 4 1709	8 1 3·041	8 2 6·018	8 0 0 17 10½	8 19 3 8
9 9·843	9 5 1043	9 1 3·923	9 3 0·761	9 0 0 19 13½	9 22 0 38
10 10·936	10 6 376	10 2 0·804	10 3 3·512	10 0 0 22 0½	10 24 2 34
20 21·873	20 12 753	20 4 1·608	20 6 7·024	20 0 1 16 1½	20 49 1 28
30 32·809	30 18 1129	30 6 2·412	30 10 2·536	30 0 2 10 2½	30 74 0 21
40 43·745	40 24 1505	40 8 3·215	40 13 6·048	40 0 3 4 3	40 98 3 15
50 54·682	50 31 122	50 11 0·019	50 17 1·560	50 0 3 26 3½	50 123 2 9
60 65·618	60 37 498	60 13 0·523	60 20 5·072	60 1 20 4½	60 148 1 3
70 76·554	70 43 874	70 15 1·627	70 24 0·555	70 1 14 5½	70 172 3 37
80 87·491	80 49 1251	80 17 2·431	80 27 4·097	80 1 2 8 6	80 197 2 38
90 98·427	90 55 1627	90 19 3·235	90 30 7·609	90 1 3 2 6½	90 222 1 24
100 109·363	100 62 243	100 22 0·039	100 34 3·121	100 1 3 24 7	100 217 0 18

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

BANK OF ENGLAND.

Founded, 1694. Capital, £14,553,000.

THE THREADNEEDLE-STREET, CITY. | BURLINGTON-GARDENS, W.
Governor, J. W. Birch. Deputy Governor, H. R. Grenfell.
Directors.

E. C. Baring	B. B. Greene	J. G. Hubbard	E. H. Palmer.
H. H. Berens	H. H. Gibbs	Thos. N. Hunt	D. Powell, jun.
H. Brooks	C. H. Güschen	C. F. Huth	A. C. de Rothschild
A. E. Campbell	E. A. Hambr	George Lyall	H. C. Smith
R. W. Crawford	T. Hankey	W. Lidderdale	C. Weguelin
J. P. Currie	H. L. Holland	James Morris	C. Wigram
<i>Chief Accountant, John Francis.</i>		<i>Chief Cashier, Frank May.</i>	
<i>Secretary, H. Chubb.</i>		<i>Solicitors, Messrs. Freshfield.</i>	

TRANSFER DAYS AT THE BANK.

All Stocks on Tuesdays, Wednesdays, Thursdays, and Fridays. Private Transfers may be effected at other times, providing the books are not closed, by paying 2s. 6d. for each Transfer. Tickets for preparing the Transfer of Stock must be given in at the Bank of England before one o'clock. Expenses of Transfer in Bank Stock for £25 and under, 9s.; above that sum, 12s.; India Stock 11s.

Powers of attorney for the sale or transfer of Stock are to be left at the Bank, &c., for examination, one day before they can be acted upon; if for receiving dividends, they may be presented at the time the first is payable.

Probates of Wills, Letters of Administration, and other proofs of decease must be left at the Bank, &c., for registration, for two or three days.

If Life Annuities be transferred between Jan. 5 and April 4, or between July 5 and Oct. 4, dividends are payable on Jan. 5 and July 5. If transferred between April 5 and July 4, or between Oct. 5 and Jan. 4, dividends are payable on April 5 and Oct. 5. Transferred at the National Debt Office, Old Jewry.

The dividends are paid to the public three days after the dates named; if a Sunday intervene, four days after. The hours for buying and selling are 10 to 1; for transferring, 11 to half-past 2; for accepting, 9 to 3; for payment of dividends, 9 to 3. Transfer-books are closed at 1 p.m. on Saturdays.

Dividend Warrants issued as follows:—1. To the fundholder personally at the Bank of England. 2. Under Power of Attorney, free of stamp duty or any other charge. 3. By post within the United Kingdom.

Fundholders who desire to have their Dividend Warrants sent by post must fill up a form, obtainable at the Bank of England or its branches, and at all money-order offices. For joint accounts, all the parties in whose names the fund stands must sign in favour of the one to whom the warrant is to be sent. Post warrants will be crossed "and Co." and can be cashed at any money-order office, or paid away as ordinary bankers' cheques. Notice should be given to the Bank of the non-reception of any warrant which has been directed to be sent by post.

Under the provisions of an Act passed in 1871, the following are the dividend days and periods of redemption of the various Stocks:—

Denomination.	Half-Yearly Dividend.	Period of Redemption.
Consolidated Three per Cent Annuities	{ January 5 July 5 ..	Any time after passing of Act, agreeably to the regulation therein.
Reduced Three per Cent Annuities	{ April 5 .. October 5 ..	
New Five per Cent Annuities	{ January 5 .. July 5 ..	Any time after Jan. 5, 1873.
New Three per Cent Annuities	{ April 5 .. October 5 ..	Any time after Oct. 10, 1874.
New Three-and-a-Half per Cent Annuities	{ January 5 .. July 5 ..	Any time after Jan. 5, 1894.
Two-and-a-Half per Cent Annuities	{ January 5 .. July 5 ..	Any time after Jan. 5, 1894.

LONDON AND WESTMINSTER BANKERS.

Agra Bank, 35, Nicholas-lane.	Barber, James, Son, and Co., 186, Leadenhall-street.
Alexanders, Cunliffe, and Co., 9, Birch-lane.	Barclay, Bevan, and Co., 54, Lombard-street.
Alliance Bank (Limited), Bartholomew-lane.	Barnett, Hoare, and Co., 60 and 62, Lombard-street.
Anglo-Austrian Bank, 31, Lombard-street.	Biggerstaff, W. and J., 63, West Smithfield, & Metropolitan Cattle Market, Islington.
Anglo-Californian, 8, Angel-court, E.C.	Birkbeck Bank, 29 and 30, Southampton buildings, Holborn.
Anglo-Egyptian Bank, 27, Clement's-lane.	Bosanquet, Salt, and Co., 73, Lombard-street.
Anglo-Hungarian Bank, 46, Lombard-street.	Brooks and Co., 81, Lombard-street.
Anglo-Italian Bank, 16, Leadenhall-street.	Brown, Janson, and Co., 32, Abchurch-lane.
Australian Joint-Stock Bank, 18, King William-street.	Brown, J., and Co., 25, Abchurch-lane.
Bank of Australasia, 4, Threadneedle-street.	Capital and Counties Bank, Threadneedle-street; Ludgate-hill; and 29, Oxford-street.
Bank of British Columbia, 28, Cornhill, E.C.	Central of London Bank, 52, Cornhill.
Bank of British North America, 3, Clements-lane, E.C.	Chartered Bank of India, Australia, and China, Hatton-court, Threadneedle-street.
Bank of Egypt, 26, Old Broad-street.	Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London, and China, 65, Old Broad-street.
Bank of Montreal, 9, Birch-lane.	Cheque Bank, 124, Cannon-street, and Cockspur-street.
Bank of New South Wales, 64, Old Broad-street.	Child and Co., 1, Fleet-street, Temple-bar.
Bank of New Zealand, 1, Queen Victoria-street.	City Bank, 5, Threadneedle-street; 61, Ludgate-hill; 34, Old Bond-street; 159, Tottenham-court-road; and Edgware-road.
Bank of Roumania, 15, Moorgate-street.	Cocks, Biddulph, and Co., 43, Charing-cross.
Bank of Scotland, 45, Lothbury.	
Bank of South Australia, 54, Old Broad-street.	
Bank of Victoria, 3, Threadneedle-street.	

Colonial Bank, 13, Bishopsgate-street Within.	Town; High-street, Hampstead; Circus-rd., St. John's-wood; Clap-ham-common; Commercial-road, Stepney; Bow; 10, Loughborough-place, Brixton; 304, Brixton-road; Manor-terrace, Kilburn; Westow-hill, Norwood; Forest-hill; Ealing; Thurloe-place, Lower Norwood; 98, High-street, Peckham; High-street, Putney; Banks Buildings, Wandsworth; Seven Sisters-road, Upper Holloway.
Commercial Bank of Sydney, 39, Lombard-street.	London and Westminster Bank, 41, Lothbury; 1, St. James's-square; 214, High Holborn; 6, High-street, Borough; 130, High-street, White-chapel; 4, Stratford-place, Oxford-street; 217, Strand; and 91, Westminster Bridge-road.
Consolidated Bank, 52, Threadneedle-street; and 450, West Strand.	London and Yorkshire Bank, Draper's-gardens.
Continental Bank, 79, Lombard-st.	London Chartered Bank of Australia, 88, Cannon-street.
Coxand Co., 1 and 2, Craig's-court, SW	London Joint-Stock Bank, 5, Princes-street, Bank; 69, Pall-mall; 124, Chancery-lane; 28, High-street, Borough; Charterhouse-street; 9, Craven-road; Metropolitan Cattle Markets, Islington and Deptford.
Couts and Co., 58, Strand.	Martin and Co., 68, Lombard-street.
Cunliffe, Sons, and Co., 6, Princes-street, E.C.	McCulloch and Co., 41, Lombard-street, E.C.
Delhi and London Bank, Royal Bank Buildings, Bishopsgate-street.	Mercantile Bank of Sydney, 30, Great St. Helen's.
Dimsdale, Fowler, and Barnard, 50, Cornhill.	Merchant Banking Co. of London, 112, Cannon-street.
Drummonds, 49, Charing-cross, S.W.	Metropolitan Bank, 75, Cornhill.
English Bank of Rio de Janeiro, 13, St. Helen's-place, Bishopsgate.	Midland Banking Company, 38, New Broad-street.
English, Scottish, and Australian Chartered Bank, 73, Cornhill.	National Bank, 13, Old Broad-street; 68, Bishop's-road, Bayswater; 9, Charing-cross; 189, High-street, Camden Town; 23, Old Cavendish-street; 68, Grosvenor-gardens, Pimlico; and 158, High-street, Notting-hill.
Fuller, Banbury, Nix, and Co., 77, Lombard-street.	National Bank of Australasia, 149, Leadenhall-street.
German Bank of London, Bartholomew House, E.C.	National Bank of India, 39, Threadneedle-street.
Gillett, Brothers, and Co., 72, Lombard-street.	National Bank of New Zealand, 37, Lombard-street.
Glyn, Mills, and Co., 67, Lombard-street.	National Bank of Scotland, 37, Nicholson-lane.
Goslings and Sharpe, 19, Fleet-street.	National Discount Company, 33, Cornhill.
Green, Tomkinson, and Lloyd, 32, Nicholas-lane, Lombard-street.	National Safe Deposit Company, 1, Queen Victoria-street, E.C.
Grindlay and Co., 55, Parliament-st.	National Provincial Bank of England, 112, Bishopsgate-street Within; 212, Piccadilly; 53, Baker-street, Portman-square; 218, Upper-street, Islington, &c.
Harwood, Knight, and Allen, 18, Cornhill.	Oriental Bank Corporation, 40, Threadneedle-street.
Herries, Farquhar, and Co., 16, St. James's-street.	Praed and Co., 189, Fleet-street.
Hill and Sons, 17, West Smithfield; and Cattle Market.	Prescott, Grofe, Cave, and Co., 62, Threadneedle-street.
Hoare, Messrs., 37, Fleet-street.	Provincial Bank of Ireland, 42, Old Broad-street.
Hong-Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, 31, Lombard-street.	Ransom, Bouverie, and Co., 1, Pall-mall East.
Hopkinson and Co., 3, Regent-street.	Richardson and Co., 13, Pall-mall, and 23, Cornhill.
Hull and County Bank, 84, Lombard-street.	Robarts, Lubbock, and Company, 15, Lombard-street.
Imperial Bank, 6, Lothbury; 1, Westminster-chambers, Victoria-street; and 1, Sidney-place, Onslow-square.	Samuel Montagu, and Co., 60, Old Broad-street.
Imperial Ottoman Bank, 26, Throgmorton-street.	Scott, Sir Samuel, Bart., and Co., 1, Cavendish-square.
International Bank of Hamburg, 6, Lombard-street.	Smith, Payne, and Smiths, 1, Lombard-street.
Ionian Bank, 31, Finsbury-circus.	Standard Bank of British South Africa, 10, Clement's-lane, City.
King and Co., 65, Cornhill, and 45, Pall-mall.	Twining, R., and Co., 215, Strand.
Lacy and Son, 60, West Smithfield; 7 and 8, Bank-buildings; and New Cattle Market.	Union Bank of Australia, 1, Bank-buildings, Princes-street.
London and Brazilian Bank, 2, Old Broad-street.	Union Bank of London, 2, Princes-street, City; 66, Charing-cross; 14, Argyl-place, Regent-street; Chancery-lane; and Holborn-circus.
London and Provincial Bank, 7, Bank-buildings, Lothbury; 163, Edgware-road; 560, Kingsland-rd., Lewisham, Sutton, and Twickenham, &c.	Union Bank of Scotland, 62, Cornhill.
London and County Joint-Stock Banking Co., 21, Lombard-street; Albert-gate, Knightsbridge; 21, Hanover-square; 6, Berkeley-place, Edgware-road; 441, Oxford-street; 34, High-street, Boro'; 67, High-street, Kensington; 19, High-street, Islington; 193, Caledonian-road, Islington; 181, Shoreditch; 1, Amherst-road East, Hackney; 6, Henrietta-street, Covent-garden; 74, Westbourne-grove, Bayswater; 165, Westminster Bridge-road; 1, Providence-place, Limehouse; 324, High Holborn; 18, Newton-butt, S.E.; 112, Aldersgate-street; 3, Victoria-street, Westminster; Blackheath, Deptford, Greenwich, Woolwich, Stratford, Barnet, and Hammersmith.	Williams, Deacon, Labouchere, and Co., 20, Birch-lane.
London Bank of Mexico and South America, 144, Leadenhall-street.	
London and Hansatic Bank, 36, Lombard-street.	
London and River Plate Bank, 52, Moorgate-street.	
London and San Francisco Bank, 22, Old Broad-street.	
London and South-Western Bank, 7, Fenchurch-street; 27, Regent-street; 67, Park-street, Camden	

The Bankers' Clearing-House, near the Post Office, Lombard-street, is the medium through which bankers obtain the amount of cheques and bills in their hands for collection from other bankers. Every bank in London and the country is represented by clearing bankers; and, as their agents send through the clearing-house draughts payable in the City and in the country, the amount passing through this channel is enormous. The establishment is under the management of a committee: R. C. L. Bevan, Jervoise Smith, and Sir John Lubbock. The acting manager is Mr. George Derbyshire; and chief-inspector, Mr. John C. Pocock.

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.



D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.			DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.						HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.	
			Rises.	Souths before Noon.	Sets.	Rises. M. M.	Seta. Morn.	M. M.	Before Sunrise.	O'Clock. 1 2 3 4	Moon's Age.	After Sunset.	O'Clock. 8 9 10 11 12	London Bridge.	Bridg.	Liverpool Dock.	Morn.	Aftern.		
			H. M.	M. S.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.						H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.		
1	S	Duke of Connaught born, 1860	4 33	3 5	7 22	1 21	10 43				C									122
2	S	ROGATION SUNDAY	4 31	3 12	7 24	1 44	Aftern.				23									123
3	M	Jamaica discovered, 1495	4 29	3 18	7 25	2 2	1 19				24									124
4	Tu	Dr. Livingstone died, 1873	4 28	3 24	7 26	2 19	2 32				25									125
5	W	Napoleon I. died, 1821	4 26	3 29	7 27	2 35	3 44				26									126
6	Th	Ascens. Day. Holy Thurs.	4 25	3 34	7 29	2 52	4 57				27									127
7	F	Schiller wrecked, 1875	4 23	3 38	7 30	3 9	6 7				28									128
8	S	Half-Quarter Day	4 21	3 41	7 32	3 30	7 16				29									129
9	S	SUNDAY AFTER ASCENSION	4 20	3 44	7 33	3 56	8 23				●									130
10	M	Indian Mutiny comm. need, 1857	4 18	3 46	7 35	4 28	9 23				1									131
11	Tu	Sir J. F. W. Herschel died, 1871	4 16	3 48	7 37	5 7	10 16				2									132
12	W	Passage of the Douro, 1809	4 15	3 49	7 38	5 57	10 59				3									133
13	Th	Pope Pius IX. born, 1792	4 13	3 50	7 40	6 56	11 34				4									134
14	F	Oxford Easter Term ends. Cambridge Lent Term divides.	4 12	3 50	7 42	7 59	Morn.				5									135
15	S	Oxford Trinity Term begins	4 11	3 49	7 43	9 8	0 1				6									136
16	S	PENTECOST. WHIT SUN.	4 10	3 48	7 45	10 19	0 25				7									137
17	M	Dr. Jenner born, 1749. Bank Holiday.	4 8	3 47	7 46	11 30	0 44				8									138
18	Tu	EARTHQUAKE in South America, 1875	4 7	3 45	7 47	Aftern.	1 1				9									139
19	W	Dunstan, Archbishop	4 5	3 42	7 49	1 59	1 19				10									140
20	Th	Columbus died, 1506	4 3	3 39	7 50	3 19	1 36				11									141
21	F	Marie Edgeworth died, 1849	4 2	3 35	7 52	4 41	1 56				12									142
22	S	Length of Day, 13h. 53m.	4 0	3 31	7 53	6 9	2 19				13									143
23	S	TRINITY SUNDAY.	3 59	3 26	7 55	7 35	2 50				14									144
24	M	Birth of Queen Victoria, 1819	3 58	3 21	7 57	8 53	3 30				○									145
25	Tu	Princess Helena born, 1846. Law Trinity Sittings begin	3 57	3 15	7 58	9 58	4 28				15									146
26	W	Augustine, Archbishop	3 56	3 9	7 59	10 47	5 38				16									147
27	Th	Corpus Christi	3 55	3 2 8 0	11 20	7 0				17										148
28	F	Earl Russell died, 1878	3 55	2 55	8 1	11 47	8 26				18									149
29	S	King Charles II. Restored, 1660	3 54	2 47	8 2	Morn.	9 47				19									150
30	S	1ST SUNDAY AFT. TRINITY	3 53	2 39	8 2	0 8	11 7				20									151
31	M	Chalmers died, 1847	3 52	2 31	8 3	0 25	—				21									152

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

25. The Queen left Windsor for Italy.
 26. Clumber House, the seat of the Duke of Newcastle, partially destroyed by fire.
 — Lincolnshire Handicap won by Touchet.
 27. Death of Prince Waldemar of Prussia, grandson of the Queen.
 28. The Grand National Steeple-chase won by Liberator.
 31. A squadron of the 10th Hussars drowned in crossing the Cabul river.

APRIL.

1. Earl Spencer's Plate at Northampton won by Warren Hastings.
 2. Northamptonshire Stakes won by Rothampton.
 3. The Select Committee on the Clare election reported that Sir B. O'Loghlen was disqualified from sitting.
 — Peru and Bolivia declared war against Chili.
 — Defeat of Afghans by General Gough's force, 400 of the enemy being killed.
 4. Mr. Justin McCarthy (Home Ruler) elected for county Longford unopposed.
 5. Famine in Upper Egypt; 10,000 persons reported to have died.
 7. The Khedive dismissed Mr. Rivers Wilson and M. de Blignières, and formed a new Cabinet of native Ministers.
 — The House of Lords reject the appeal of Muir against the decision of the Scotch Court of Session holding trustees liable to the full extent of their property for shares in the City of Glasgow Bank held in their names.
 8. Thirty thousand colliers on strike in Durham, Rioting at Hamsteel and elsewhere.
 9. News of a fresh disaster to our troops in Zululand. A party of the 80th Regiment surprised.
 14. Attempted assassination of the Czar; arrest of the assailant.
 16. Newmarket Handicap won by Parole.
 17. Further news of severe fighting. Colonel Wood's column attacked; British loss, seven officers and seventy men.
 — Explosion in the Agrappe coal-pit, near Mons; great loss of life.
 18. The Czar issued an ukase establishing martial law in some districts in Russia, in order to suppress the Nihilists.
 — Meeting of Queen Victoria and the King and Queen of Italy at Monza.
 22. The Relief of Ekowé announced in Parliament.
 — The City and Suburban Stakes won by Parole.
 23. The Great Metropolitan Stakes won by Parole.
 24. Mr. S. J. Howard (L) returned unopposed for East Cumberland.
 25. Celebration of the silver wedding of the Emperor of Austria.
 — Prince Alexander of Battenberg elected first Prince of Bulgaria.
 30. The Two Thousand Guineas Stakes won by Charibert.

MAY.

2. The One Thousand Guineas Stakes won by Wheel of Fortune.
 5. Edward Hanlan, champion sculler of America, defeated J. Hawdon in a sculling-match on the Tyne for £200 a side.
 6. In the House of Common Mr. Herschell's resolution, declaring that actions for breach of promise of marriage, except where pecuniary loss has been incurred, should be abolished, carried by 106 to 65.
 7. Suspension of the bank of Swann, Clough, and Co., of York.
 — Chester Cup won by Reefer.
 8. Yakoob Khan arrived at the British camp at Gundamuk, and telegraphed to the Viceroy his wish for peace.
 — Colonel Laurie (C) elected for Canterbury.
 — Mr. Richmond elected Slade Professor of Fine Arts at Oxford.
 — Chester Stakes won by Parole.

9. Durbar in honour of Yakoob Khan at Gundamuk.
 Dr. Siemens gave £10,000 towards the erection of a building for the use of the societies who cultivate applied science.
 13. Great fire at Poonah; the Boodwar Palace and several public buildings destroyed.
 14. Heavy failures in the iron trade.
 — The Empress of Germany arrived at Windsor on a visit to the Queen.
 15. Clare Election: The O'Gorman Mahon (Nationalist), 1861; Captain Vandeleur (C), 1531; Mr. O'Brien (L), 807.
 19. The Ameer of Afghanistan accepts a basic of peace.
 23. Limerick election: Gabbett (H.R.), 860; Spaight (C), 658.
 24. The Prince of Wales performed the ceremony of declaring free from toll Lambeth, Vauxhall, Chelsea, the Albert, and Battersea Bridges.
 26. Announced in both Houses of Parliament that a treaty of peace with the Ameer of Afghanistan had been signed; that Sir Garnet Wolseley had been appointed Governor of Natal and the Transvaal, and High Commissioner and Commander-in-Chief in the lands adjacent.
 28. The Derby won by Sir Bevys.
 29. Mount Etna in full volcanic eruption.
 — Naval engagement between Chilian vessels; the Esmeralda and Independencia sunk.
 30. The treaty of peace with Afghanistan ratified.
 — The Oaks won by Wheel of Fortune.
 — Sir Garnet Wolseley embarked in the Edinburgh Castle for the Cape.

JUNE.

3. Destructive thunderstorms in the Midlands.
 4. Manchester Cup won by Lartington.
 — The first investiture of St. Katherine's Nurses with badges of the order.
 6. Lord Granville unveiled a statue of the Right Hon. C. P. Villiers at Wolverhampton.
 — The freedom of the City presented to Sir Rowland Hill.
 8. Grand Prix de Paris won by Nubienne.
 — Fatal thunderstorms in Yorkshire and the Midlands.
 9. Execution of Solovieff for shooting at the Czar.
 10. Ascot Gold Vase won by Isomony, Prince of Wales's Stakes by Wheel of Fortune, and the Ascot Stakes by Ridotto.
 11. Golden wedding of the Emperor and Empress of Germany celebrated.
 — The Royal Hunt Cup at Ascot won by Mandarin.
 12. The Gold Cup at Ascot won by Isomony; the Rous Memorial Stakes by Phénix.
 — Colonel Durnford's body recovered. Burial of the dead at Isandula.
 13. Fresh massacre of Burmese Princes reported.
 — The Hardwicke Stakes won by Chippendale, and the Alexandra Plate by Insulaire.
 17. The Prince of Wales laid the foundation-stone of the new Norfolk and Norwich Hospital.
 — Earthquake in the province of Catania, Sicily; five villages destroyed.
 20. Prince Louis Napoleon killed by Zulus.
 — England and France demand the abdication of the Khedive.
 21. The distinction of K.C.B. conferred on Colonel Evelyn Wood and Commissary-General Strickland.
 25. The Northumberland Plate won by Clearhead.
 26. Mr. J. C. Bowen, Mr. H. Bessemer, Major-General H. Thulier, and Mr. T. Bouch knighted.
 — The Sultan deposed the Khedive, and named his son, Prince Tewfik, his successor as Viceroy of Egypt.
 27. At Henley Regatta, the Grand Challenge Cup won by Jesus College

(Cambridge) crew, the Wyfold Challenge Cup by the London Rowing Club, and Public Schools Challenge Cup by Cheltenham College.
 30. Royal Agricultural Show at Kilburn opened and visited by the Prince and Princess of Wales.

JULY.

1. Prince of Wales's Cup at Newmarket won by Gil Blas, and the July Stakes by Mask.
 2. Explosion at High Blantyre Colliery; twenty-six lives lost.
 — Cambridge defeated Oxford in match by nine wickets.
 3. Newmarket July Handicap won by Lincolnshire.
 — New Egyptian Ministry formed, with Cherif Pasha as President.
 — M. de Cassagnac tried and acquitted on a charge of exciting contempt against the French Government.
 — The French Senate resolve to return to Paris.
 5. Funeral of Lord Lawrence in Westminster Abbey.
 — The Queen visits the Royal Agricultural Show.
 7. Fancy fair in aid of the French Charities held at the Albert Hall.
 — The Prince of Wales opened a new wing of the French Hospital.
 9. Liverpool Cup won by Maximilian.
 10. A stormy scene arose in the House of Commons on the conduct of the Speaker for having private notes taken of the proceedings.
 — Sir Garnet Wolseley's arrival at the Cape.
 — The City Corporation decide to purchase Burnham Beeches for the public.
 12. Funeral of the Prince Imperial at Chiseldhurst.

14. Wimbledon Meeting opened.
 — The Napoleon Memorial Committee resolved to erect a marble statue in Westminster Abbey.
 — Epidemic of yellow fever in Memphis.
 15. At Wimbledon, the *Daily Telegraph* Cup won by Private Smith, 41st Middlesex.
 6. Lord Granville unveiled a statue of the Right Hon. C. P. Villiers at Wolverhampton.
 — The freedom of the City presented to Sir Rowland Hill.
 8. Grand Prix de Paris won by Nubienne.
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 30. Royal Agricultural Show at Kilburn opened and visited by the Prince and Princess of Wales.

AUGUST.

1. The Nubian arrived with details of the battle of Ulundi.
 — Chesterfield Cup won by Villager.
 4. Thanks of both Houses of Parliament voted to Lord Lytton and the army of Afghanistan.
 5. Iquique bombarded by the Chilean fleet.
 — Major St. John, C.S.I., appointed to the new consulate at Astarabad.
 — The Egeria won the Queen's Cup in the Royal Yacht Squadron Regatta.
 6. Brighton Cup won by Isonomy.
 7. The Volunteer Corps (Ireland) Bill rejected in the Lords.
 8. Terrible fire at Serajevo: 10,000 persons homeless.
 11. Rioting in Belfast through a religious procession.
 12. Conference on International Law at Guildhall.
 — The Queen presented the Victoria Cross to Private Hitch at Netley.
 13. Discussion in Commons respecting the water supply of London, the Home Secretary undertaking to consider the whole question.
 — Queen's Prize at Shoeburyness won by Serjeant Leathley, of Hull.
 — The Steamer City of London sank in the Thames after collision with the Vesta.
 14. Mr. Grissell committed to Newgate for evading the execution of the Speaker's warrant.
 — The Turkish firman to the new Khedive presented.
 — National Water Supply Exhibition at the Alexandra Palace opened by the Lord Mayor.
 15. Prorogation of Parliament by command.
 — Mr. Grissell liberated from Newgate.
 17. Serious riots at Lurgan, Ireland, announced.
 18. Heavy rains and floods. Great damage to railway between Bangor and Conway. A viaduct swept away on the Chester and Holyhead line.
 19. The Albert medal conferred on Abercarn colliers.
 — The Duke of Edinburgh laid the foundation-stone of the new Eddystone Lighthouse.
 20. British Association met at Sheffield—President, Professor Allman.
 21. Lord Chelmsford's account of the battle of Ulundi published in the *Gazette*.
 — The Marines disembarked at Plymouth from the Cape.
 22. Release of Captain Carey at Portsmouth, the decision of the court-martial reversed.
 — Lord Chelmsford received the distinction of G.C.B.
 25. Lord William Beresford decorated by the Queen with the Victoria Cross for heroism at Ulundi.
 — Mr. Baring and M. de Blignières appointed European controllers for Egypt.
 26. The Duke of Cambridge's letter on the Carey court-martial published.
 — Prosecution of the West of England Bank directors for publishing false accounts of the bank.
 27. The Ebor Handicap won by Isomony.
 — Floods in the Upper Thames Valley and other parts of the country.
 28. The Yorkshire Stakes won by Ruperra.
 29. Sir Garnet Wolseley's arrival at Ulundi; telegraphs prospect of an early settlement.
 30. Yellow fever spreading in America.

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

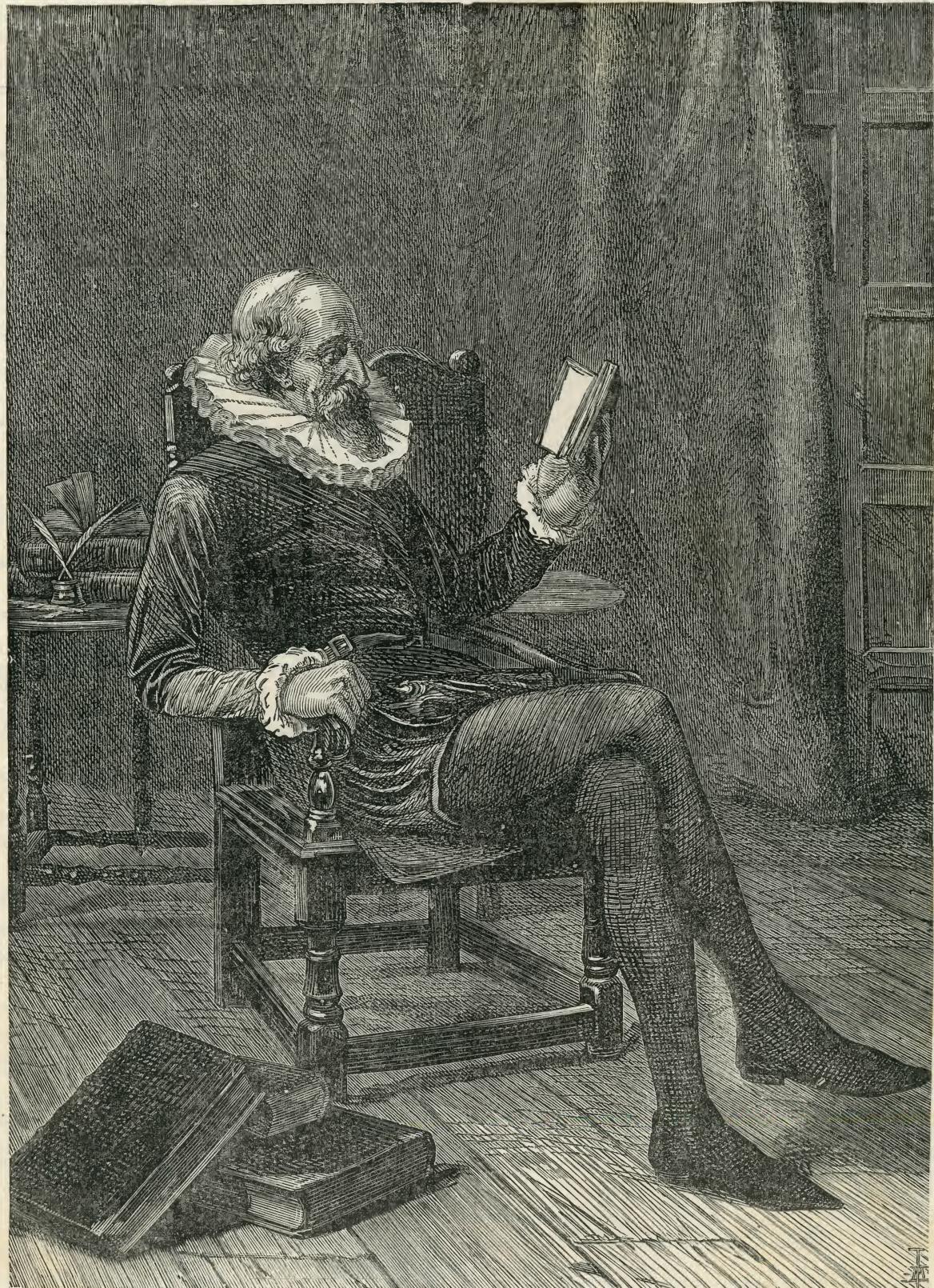


D. OF M.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.			DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.						HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.
		Rises.	Souths before Noon.	Sets.	Rises. M. M.	Souths. M. S.	Morn.	Sets. Aftern.	Before Sunrise. 0 1 2 3 4	Moon's Age.	After Sunset. O'Clock. 8 9 10 11 12	London Bridge.	Liverpool Dock.	Morn.	Aftern.	Morn.	Aftern.	
1 Tu	Nicomede, Martyr.	3 52	2 22	8 5	0 41	1 35				23			8 15	8 50	5 10	5 40	153	
2 W	Prince Louis Napoleon killed by the Zulus, 1879	3 51	2 12	8 5	0 58	2 47			24			9 20	9 55	6 15	6 45	154		
3 Th	Baron Rothschild died, 1879	3 50	2 3	8 6	1 15	3 57			25			10 25	10 55	7 20	7 50	155		
4 F	Countess of Blessington died, 1849	3 49	1 52	8 7	1 36	5 7			26			11 27	11 55	8 20	8 52	156		
5 S	Sir Joseph Paxton died, 1865	3 49	1 42	8 8	1 59	6 13			27			—	0 22	9 20	9 47	157		
6 S	2ND SUNDAY AFT. TRINITY	3 48	1 31	8 8	2 28	7 16			28			0 45	1 5	10 10	10 30	158		
7 M	Reform Bill passed, 1832	3 47	1 20	8 9	3 7	8 10			1			1 27	1 48	10 52	11 13	159		
8 Tu	Alexandra Palace burnt, 1873	3 47	1 8	8 10	3 54	8 57			2			2 8	2 25	11 33	11 50	160		
9 W	Charles Dickens died, 1870	3 46	0 57	8 11	4 48	9 35			3			2 42	3 0	—	0 7	161		
10 Th	Roger Bacon died, 1294	3 46	0 45	8 12	5 53	10 5			4			3 15	3 33	0 25	0 40	162		
11 F	St. Barnabas	3 46	0 33	8 13	6 59	10 29			5			3 50	4 9	0 58	1 15	163		
12 S	Length of Day, 16h. 27m.	3 46	0 20	8 13	8 8	10 49			6			4 27	4 55	1 34	1 52	164		
13 S	3RD SUNDAY AFT. TRINITY	3 45	0 8	8 14	9 18	11 7			7			5 3	5 20	2 10	2 28	165		
14 M	Battle of Marengo, 1800	3 45	Aftern.	8 14	10 30	11 25			8			5 40	6 0	2 45	3 5	166		
15 Tu	Magna Charta signed, 1215	3 45	0 18	8 15	11 41	11 41			9			6 23	6 47	3 25	3 48	167		
16 W	John Wesley born, 1703	3 45	0 30	8 15	Aftern.	11 58			10			7 13	7 40	4 12	4 38	168		
17 Th	Battle of Bunker's Hill, 1775	3 45	0 43	8 16	2 18	Morn.			11			8 10	8 37	5 5	5 35	169		
18 F	Battle of Waterloo, 1815	3 45	0 56	8 17	3 40	0 18			12			9 10	9 45	6 2	6 35	170		
19 S	Rev. C. H. Spurgeon born, 1834	3 45	1 9	8 17	5 6	0 45			13			10 17	10 50	7 10	7 42	171		
20 S	4TH SUNDAY AFT. TRINITY	3 45	1 22	8 17	6 27	1 19			14			11 25	11 55	8 15	8 50	172		
21 M	Proclamation.	3 45	1 35	8 17	7 37	2 9			15			—	0 25	9 20	9 50	173		
22 Tu	Matthew Henry died, 1714	3 46	1 48	8 18	8 35	3 12			16			0 55	1 25	10 20	10 50	174		
23 W	J. Hampden died, 1643	3 46	2 0	8 18	9 17	4 31			17			1 52	2 20	11 17	11 45	175		
24 Th	St. John Baptist. Midsummer Day	3 46	2 13	8 18	9 48	5 57			18			2 45	3 12	Noon.	—	176		
25 F	Cambridge Easter Term ends	3 47	2 26	8 18	10 11	7 22			19			3 35	4 0	0 37	1 0	177		
26 S	Inundation in France, 1875	3 47	2 38	8 18	10 30	8 46			20			4 25	4 50	1 25	1 50	178		
27 S	5TH SUNDAY AFT. TRINITY	3 47	2 51	8 18	10 48	10 7			21			5 15	5 37	2 15	2 40	179		
28 M	Queen Victoria crowned, 1838	3 48	3 3	8 18	11 5	11 21			22			6 0	6 22	3 2	3 25	180		
29 T	St. Peter	3 49	3 15	8 17	11 22	Aftern.			23			6 47	7 10	3 47	4 12	181		
30 W	William Roscoe died, 1831	3 49	3 27	8 17	11 40	1 47						7 35	8 0	4 35	5 0	182		



LEIGHTON, BROS.

EVENING.



READING RABELAIS. BY SIDNEY HOLLAND.
FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

EMINENT PERSONS WHO HAVE DIED DURING THE PAST TWELVE MONTHS.

*Memoirs of all of whom, with the Arms and Portraits of some, will be found in
the ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS.*

1878.

JULY.

Forbes, the Hon. F. A., formerly Speaker of Parliament, Queenland.—9.

AUGUST.

Bedingfield, the Rev. James.—22.
Cliffe, Anthony, Esq., of Bellevue, Wexford.—27.

Frewen, C. H., Esq., of Cold Overton Hall, Leicestershire, formerly M.P. for East Sussex.

Gayer, Edward John, Surgeon-Major, Indian Army.—26.

Gill, the Rev. William, formerly missionary at Rarotonga, South Pacific.—14.

Glauville, the Rev. Edward Fanshawe, M.A., Rector of Yelford, near Witney.—9.

Lang, the Rev. J. Dunmore, D.D.—8.
Lauderdale, the Right Hon. Thomas Maitland, Earl of.—31.

Linwood, the Rev. William, M.A., at Birchfield, Handsworth.

Metealfe, the Rev. John, M.A., Tunbridge Wells.—31.

Powell-Rodney, the Hon. William Powell, J.P. and D.L.—27.

Ruddle, George, Esq., of The Mythe, Tewkesbury, J.P. and D.L.—29.

White, Arthur, Esq., F.G.S., F.R.G.S., barrister-at-law.—22.

SEPTEMBER.

Arnott, John, Esq., of Auchtermury. Bentinck, General Sir Henry John William, K.C.B.—29.

Biddulph, General the Right Hon. Sir Thomas Myddleton, K.C.B., P.C., Keeper of her Majesty's Privy Purse.—28.

Billingsley, the Rev. John Richard Frederick, M.A.—9.

Blewitt, Reginald James, Esq.—17.

Bradshaw, John, J.P., of Knowle.—11.

Chalk, Sir James Jell, Kt., F.S.A.—23.

Clavell, Lieut.-General Richard King.—1.

Clive, the Rev. Archer, of Whitfield, J.P. and D.L.—

Colthurst, Sir George Conway, fifth Baronet, of Ardrum, Cork.—25.

Cooper, Dowager Lady.—16.

Cure, Robert Capel, Esq., M.A., J.P., barrister-at-law.—28.

Dolling, Robert Holbeche, Esq., of Maralin, Co. Down, J.P. and D.L.—23.

Duffy, Lady Susan, wife of Sir Charles Gavan Duffy, K.C.M.G.—21.

Dysart, the Right Hon. Sir Lionel William, Earl of.—23.

Egerton of Tatton, the Right Hon. Charlotte Elizabeth, Baroness.—11.

Fowler, the Rev. Robert Henry, M.A., late Rector of Colmer.—5.

Goddard, the Rev. Edward H. Hume, M.A., Vicar of Eartham.—12.

Gordon, William Sackville, Esq.—27.

Gould, Lieutenant-Colonel Henry Yarburgh.—22.

Graham, Major-General Stuart Frederick, B.S.C., Mooltan.—20.

Griffith, Sir Richard John, Bart., of Munster Grillagh, Londonderry, I.L.D., F.R.S.—22.

Hallyburton, John Frederick Gordon, Lord, G.C.H., Admiral R.N.—29.

Hill, General Edward Rowley, Colonel of the 5th Fusiliers.—10.

Hilton, J., F.R.S., F.R.C.S., &c.—14.

Hinde, William, Esq., formerly of the Supreme Court, Adelaide.—11.

Jackson, the Rev. Dr., Provost of Queen's College, Oxford.—13.

Kemshead, Henry Morris, Esq., J.P. and D.L.—20.

Keogh, Mr. Justice.—1.

Lee, William Henry, Esq., late Clerk of the Queen's Privy Council for Canada.—11.

Lorimer, Alexander, Esq., M.D., Deputy Inspector-General of Hospitals, Madras.—14.

Leslie, Colonel Arthur, C.B., at Half-moon-street.—12.

M'Donnell, Thomas, Q.C., father of the Irish Bar.—29.

Merle, William de, Esq., D.L., &c.—29.

Müller, Dr. Julius, Professor in the University of Halle.—27.

Neville, Reginald Henry, Esq., of Dangstein, J.P. and D.L., Sussex.—11.

Persse, Dudley, Esq., of Roxborough, Galway, J.P. and D.L.

Prendergast, Harris, Esq., Q.C.—30.

Redman, Captain G., J.P., &c.—30.

Roberts, Martyn John, Esq., F.R.S., of Pendarran, Breconshire.—8.

Seager, Charles, M.A., Professor Catholic University College, Kensington.

Simpson, Major-General John, C.B., at Fyning, near Petersfield.—8.

Simon, John, Esq., of Barrachan, at Wigton N.B.—15.

Thornell, William Ralph, Esq., of Standon, Herts.—9.

Tulloch, General Alexander, C.B., Madras Army.—15.

Tytler, Colonel William Fraser, of Balnain and Aldowrie, Inverness.

Warden, Colonel James Hale, Madras Staff Corps.—27.

Wigzell, Atwood Dalton, Esq., Colonel 2nd Surrey Volunteers.—7.

Williams, Sir Frederick Martin, Bart.—3.

Williamson, Commander Charles Thomas, R.N.—11.

Wollaston, Richard Gulston, M.D., Lyme Regis, Dorset.—1.

OCTOBER.

Armitage, Edward, Esq., of Farnley Lodge, Cheltenham.—2.

Arundell, the Right Hon. Theresa Dowager Lady.—26.

Bellamy, Major John, 17th Regiment.—19.

Beresford, Major James David, formerly 76th Regiment.—27.

Bingham, Major-General H., late of the 60th Rifles.—1.

Birchall, the Rev. Joseph, Rector of Church, near Acerington.—23.

Brown, the Rev. Thomas, M.A., Prebendary of Chichester.—10.

Cabell, John Bond, Esq., F.R.S., &c.—25.

Caulfield, the Hon. Mrs. Chelmsford, the Right Hon. Sir Frederick Thesiger, Lord, D.C.L.

Church, Lady, widow of General Sir Richard Church.—15.

Crabbe, William Richard, Esq., F.S.A., Heavtree, Exeter.—2.

Cullen, his Eminence Paul Cardinal, D.D.—24.

Dalzell, Lieut.-Col. the Hon. Robert Alexander George, C.B.—19.

Delamain, Major-General.—19.

Dupanloup, Monseigneur Félix Antoine Bishop of Orleans.—11.

Durdin, Robert Garde, Esq., M.A., Dublin.—19.

Dyer, Sir Thomas G., 7th Bart.—31.

Dyke, Lieut.-Col. Augustus Hart.—23.

Elliott, Captain Richard Charles, one of the survivors of the Peninsular and Waterloo campaigns.

Frere, George, Esq., late of the Cape of Good Hope.—26.

Girardot, the Rev. John Chancourt, M.A., J.P.—23.

Glücksburg, Charles Duke of Schleswig-Holstein.

Gould, the Rev. John Nutcombe, Rector of Stokeinteignhead.—19.

Grant, Sir Francis, President of the Royal Academy.—5.

Grant, Robert, Esq., of Kinorth, Fores, N.B.—15.

Hampton, Colonel Joseph H.—5.

Harkness, Professor Robert, Queen's College, Cork.—5.

Hill, Sir George, Bart.—17.

Holmes, Rev. Peter, D.D.—13.

Huband, George, Esq., M.A., J.P., Dublin.—13.

Johnstone, James, Esq., proprietor of the *Standard* newspaper.—21.

Jones, Lieut.-Colonel Inigo William, of Kelston Park, Somerset.—5.

Judkins, Charles Henry Evans, formerly Commodore of the Cunard Fleet.—7.

Karslake, the Rev. Prebendary.—29.

Kay, Joseph, Esq., Q.C.—9.

Keardon, Henry Hewitt, Esq., of Fernhill, Lympington.—16.

Ker, David Stewart, Esq., formerly M.P. for Downpatrick, Co. Down.

Knox, Major-General Thomas, R.A., of Greenhill.—29.

Kynaston, the Rev. Dr. Herbert, Prebendary of St. Paul's.—26.

Laing, Rev. David, LL.D.

Lane, Lady Harriet Frances.—13.

Lechmere, the Rev. A. Berwick, M.A., Vicar of Hanley Castle.—8.

Liptrap, General John.

Lombe, the Rev. Henry, of Bylaugh Park, Norfolk.—10.

Mackenzie, the Right Rev. Dr., Bishop Suffragan of Nottingham.—15.

McInroy, James Patrick, Esq., of Lude.—11.

Mercer, Rear-Admiral Samuel.—25.

Mitchell, Major-General John Wray, R.A., of Castle Strange.—30.

Nares, Major Edward Denne.—14.

Radclif, Captain Hubert Delme.—13.

Raines, the Rev. F. R., Hon. Canon of Manchester, M.A., F.S.A.—17.

Rowley, George Dawson, Esq., of Morecott, Rutland.—21.

Saunders, Lieut.-Col. Richard.—12.

Shearman, Edward James, M.D., F.R.S.E.—2.

Sidebottom, C., Esq., Judge of the Worcester City Court of Pleas.—26.

Sinclair, William Dunbar, Esq., at Forss House, Caithness.—27.

Smith, Colonel Andrew S.—27.

St. Albyn, Lancelot, Esq.—4.

Suttie, Sir George Grant, Bart.—30.

Sutton, Sir Richard, Bart.—3.

Thompson, George, Esq.—7.

Vitre, Dr. Edward Edward Denis, de, of The Elms, Bare, Lancaster.—4.

Ward, Lieut. Colonel John.—14.

Whalley, George Hammond, Esq., M.P. for Peterborough.—7.

Williams, the Rev. A., M.A., Rector of Culmington, Salop.—12.

Woodhouse, John Thomas, Esq., founder of the Midland Institute of Mining and Mechanical Engineers.

Wrottesley, the Hon. Mrs. NOVEMBER.

Birch, Major, 27th Regiment, killed in the assault on Ali Musjid.

Birrell, General David, late of the Bengal Infantry.

Blomeford, the Rev. Sir Thomas E. W., Bart.—21.

Bough, Sam., R.S.A., at Edinburgh.—19.

Calcott, William, Esq., musician.—6.

Campbell, Richard Denniston, Esq., of Jura, J.P. and D.L.—4.

Carleton, John William, Esq., A.M., Q.C., J.P. for Dublin.—11.

Carter, Alexander, Esq., J.P., of The Spring, Kenilworth.—24.

Cholmondeley, the Most Hon. Marcia Emma, Marchioness of.—3.

Clark, the Rev. W. G., M.A., late Vice-Master of Trinity College.—6.

Cole, Edward Robert, Esq., J.P.—30.

Crawshay, Francis, Esq., of Bradbourne Hall, Riverhead, Kent.—6.

Dampier, the Rev. William James, M.A., Christ's College, Cambridge.

Darby, Abraham, Esq., J.P. for Monmouth and Brecknock.—28.

Delacorne, General, C.B.—15.

Dore, Lieut.-Col. F. Nassau.

East, Sir James Buller, Bart., M.A., D.C.L.—19.

English, Major-General Frederick, C.B.—5.

Fitzgerald, Lieut. of 27th, killed at the capture of Ali Musjid.

Footh, Henry Baldwin, Esq., of Carrigacumna Castle, Cork, J.P., in his 101st year.—2.

Garcock, General Sir John, G.C.B.—10.

Godfrey - Faussett - Osborne, Rev. Henry, Vicar of Littleton.—18.

Grant-Peterkin, Lieut.-Col. Peter.—24.

Grimsley, Alderman, Mayor of Leicester.

Harris, John Dove, Esq., J.P., D.L.—20.

Hatherley, the Right Hon. Charlotte, Lady.—19.

Holmes, Major-General John, C.B., Bombay Army.—13.

Hurly, John, Esq., J.P.—17.

Keene, Charles Hansard, Esq.—10.

King, Henry S., Esq.—17.

Leckie, Thomas, M.D., Surgeon-Major H.M. Indian Army.—18.

Lewellen, the Very Rev. Llewelyn, M.A., D.C.L., Dean of St. David's.

Lewes, George Henry, essayist, historian, and philosopher.—30.

Longfield, the Rev. George, D.D., Trinity College, Dublin.—3.

Luxmoore, General Corydon.—26.

Lynne, Lieut.-Colonel James.—12.

Macleay, Kenneth, Esq., F.S.A.

Meredith, Henry W., Esq., J.P., D.L.

Miles, John William, Esq., formerly M.P. for Bristol.—5.

Montagu, George Edward, Esq., J.P. for Wilts.—23.

Moore, John, Captain.—20.

O'Donnell, Sir Richard Annesley, Bart.—9.

Otway, Major-General Charles, R.A.—15.

Postlethwaite, Rev. T. G., M.A., Vicar of Hatfield Heath.—21.

Quin, Frederick Foster, M.D.—24.

Ramage, Crawford Tait, LL.D.—29.

Rice, Edward Royd, Esq., Dane Court, Kent.—27.

Rowley, George William, Esq., of Priory-hill, St. Neots, Hunts.—21.

Scarsbrick, Eliza Margaret de Biances, wife of Marquis de Castéja.—13.

Trevor, Major-General Edward.—22.

Wade, Colonel H. C.—26.

Wallis, Mr. Robert, engraver.—23.

Wigan, Alfred Sydney.—29.

Williamson, the Hon. Anne Elizabeth, Lady.—4.

DECEMBER.

Bannerman, Margaret, Lady.—24.

Bingham, Captain John Elliot, R.N.

Blakiston, Rev. Peyton, M.D., F.R.S.—17.

Brown, Mrs. Hannah, the companion of Baroness Burdett-Coutts.—21.

Browne, Major Hon. George A.—25.

Burn, General Robert.—19.

Byron, the Rev. John, M.A.—6.

Collins, the Rev. John Martyn.—31.

Davies, John Birt, Esq., J.P.—11.

Drew, Admiral Andrew.—19.

Duff, Lieut.-Colonel James, M.P. for North Norfolk.—23.

Dunbar, John, Esq., M.P. for New Ross—4.

Elliott, Charlotte Maria, Lady.

Errington, John, Esq., J.P.—11.

Gifford, the Hon. and Rev. George Robert, M.A.—25.

Gore, Sir St. George, Bart.—13.

Greated, Major-General William Wilberforce Harris, C.B.—29.

Grote, Mrs., widow of the historian of Greece.—25.

Gye, Frederick, Esq.

Hardinge, Emily Bradford, Lady.

Harris, John Done, Esq., of Ratcliffe Hall, Leicestershire.

Hayer, the Right Hon. Sir William G., J.P. and D.L.—26.

Hesse, her Royal Highness the Grand Duchess of Princess Alice of Great Britain and Ireland.—14.

Howard, John, many years Mayor of Bedford.—23.

Hunloke, the Hon. Frederick Charles George Fitzclarence.—17.

Hunt, Vere Dawson de Vere, Esq.—9.

Jackson, Professor, of Glasgow.—24.

Jeans, W. D., Esq., C.B.

Kennedy, Anna Maria, Lady.—25.

Lane, Charles, Esq., J.P.—9.

Lawley, Mary Anne, Lady.—21.

Mackenzie, Kenneth, Esq.—12.

Matheson, Sir James, Bart.—31.

Monahan, the Right Hon. James Henry, P.C., LL.D.—8.

Montford, the Right Hon. Anne, Baroness.—27.

Nash, Joseph, artist.

Northesk, the Right Hon. William Hopetoun Carnegie, Earl of.—5.

Northey, Edward Richard, Esq.

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

Orde, Sir John Powlett, Bart.—13.
 Pollard, William Branch, Esq.—9.
 Pridgeaux, Louisa, Lady.—19.
 Ramsay, Colonel James.—7.
 Richardson, Sir John Larkins, Speaker of the Legislative Council, New Zealand.—6.
 Robson, Charles, Esq.—9.
 Rodney, the Hon. and Rev. Henry, M.A., Vicar of Eye.—31.
 Sadler, Sir Thomas Seymour—25.
 Saunders, Dr. William M'Kenzie.
 Simpson, Rev. Henry Trail.—7.
 Smyth, Professor Richard, D.D., M.P., co. Londonderry—4.
 Tait, Mrs. Catherine, wife of the Archbishop of Canterbury.—1.
 Tottenham, Charles John, Esq.—17.
 Tracey, Commander Augustus F. —31.
 Ussher, Major Pellew Hammett.—6.
 Wagner, Thomas Richard Pryce, J.P. for Cardiganshire.—9.
 Watson, Lady Mary—12.
 William Henry Watson.—12.
 Webber-Smith, General James, C.B., Colonel of the 14th Foot.—31.
 Western, Colonel Maximilian J.—12.
 Whyte-Melville, Major George John.—5.
 Whyte-Melville, Lady Catherine.—23.
 Yardley, Sir William, of Hadlow Park, Tunbridge Wells.—15.
 Yorke, the Hon. Eliot Constantine, M.P. for Cambridgeshire.—21.

1879.

JANUARY.

Andros, Commander Charles, R.N.
 Arden, Joseph, Esq.—30.
 Baker, Captain William H., R.N.
 Black, Charles Christopher, M.A.
 Bruce, William, M.D.—15.
 Burnaby, Lieut.-General, R.A.—11.
 Cammell, Charles, Esq.—12.
 Campbell, Colonel Archibald.
 Coghill, Nevile Josiah Aylmer, Lieutenant 24th Foot, killed in Zulu-land.—22.
 Cooper, Colonel Charles.—8.
 Copeman, Robert, Esq., J.P., of Hembsy Hall.
 Dickens, the Rev. Aldersey, D.D.—2.
 Downing, M'Carthy, Esq., M.P. for Cork.—10.
 Escott, the Rev. Charles Sweet.—19.
 Feilden, Sir William Henry, Bart., J.P. and D.L.—12.
 Foster, Augustus, Esq., of Warmwell House, Dorsetshire.—26.
 Galton, the Rev. J. L., Rector of St. Sidwell's, Exeter.
 Gordon, the Rev. William, Rector of Newtimber, Sussex.—8.
 Gore-Jones, John, Esq.—6.
 Graham, John, Esq., J.P.—20.
 Hales, the Rev. John Dixon, M.A., —11.
 Hardinge, William Henry, Esq.—20.
 Harrison, Matthew Benson, Esq., J.P. and D.L.—22.
 Heath, J. Benjamin, Baron, F.R.S., F.S.A., Italian Consul-General.—16.
 Hodgson, the Rev. Joseph Storlay, Canon of Carlisle.—24.
 Hodson, George Frederick John, Lieutenant 24th Foot.—22.
 Hollaway, the Rev. Thomas, Prebendarian of Lincoln.—24.
 Home, Colonel, R.E., C.B.—29.
 Hoyle, Duncan, Esq., J.P.—21.
 Jackson, Colonel James.—6.
 Kenny, Lieut.-Colonel Edward.—12.
 Llandaff, the Very Rev. Henry Lynch, Dean of.—24.
 Marshall, John, Esq., J.P.—1
 Master, the Rev. James Streynsham, M.A., Rector of Chorley.—31.
 Maurice, Henry Bonnor, Esq.—14.
 Molesworth, Viscountess.—22.
 Molyneux, Sir Capel, Bart.—24.
 Mc'Neile, the Very Rev. Dr. Hugh, Dean of Ripon.
 Musters, Commander G. C., Explorer of Patagonia.—25.
 Norris, Francis Brooke.—4.
 Ogle, Major Arthur.—4.
 Orlebar, Robert Shipton, Esq.—8.
 Ostler, William, Esq.—11.
 Ouseley, Gore, Esq., Punjaub.—4.
 Paxton, Henry, Esq.—14.
 Pemberton, the Rev. Edward Robert, D.C.L.—11.
 Pinhorn, the Rev. George, M.A., Vicar of Ashford Bowdler.—28.

Queteville, David de, Esq., Senior Judge of Royal Court, Jersey.
 Roberts, Gabriel, Esq., J.P.—17.
 Renny, William John, Esq., J.P. and D.L.—25.
 Sandys, Lady.—7.
 Simpson, General George William Young, R.A.—27.
 Smith, Major Lionel, in Afghanistan.—25.
 Sullivan, Michael, Esq., formerly M.P. for Kilkenny.
 Sopwith, Thomas, Esq., M.A., F.R.S., F.G.S.
 St. Clair, Lieut.-Colonel William Augustus.—8.
 Tweeddale, the Most Hon. Arthur Hay, ninth Marquis.—4.
 Willis, Lieutenant Herbert Valient, assassinated at Candahar.—14.
 Vivian, the Hon. John Cranch W., formerly M.P. for Bodmin and Truro.—22.
 Vereker, the Hon. Standish William Prendergast.—22.
 Watkins, Alderman Thomas.—24.
 Williams, Edward, Esq., J.P.—4.
 Yaldwyn, General John Whitehead.—24.

FEBRUARY.

Atkins, the Very Rev. Dr., Dean of Ferns, at Genoa.
 Bampfield, Major W. J.—11.
 Barber, Millicent, Lady.
 Bedford, Vice-Admiral George Augustus.—11.
 Bentley, J., Esq., J.P. and D.L.—4.
 Blomfield, the Rev. Frederick George, Rector of St. Andrew Undershaft.—28.
 Brewer, the Rev. John Sherren, Preacher at the Rolls Church.—16.
 Bullock, the Rev. Prebendary.—27.
 Churchill, the Rev. John, Rector of Crowell, Oxon.—26.
 Close, Major George Champagne.—19.
 Congreve, Lieut.-Colonel Harry.—21.
 Cooke, the Rev. Henry Bowen.—27.
 Corballis, John R., Esq., Q.C., LL.D., J.P., of Rosemount, Dublin.
 Edwards, Hon. George Warren.—22.
 Fitzroy, Lieut.-Colonel Hugh.—27.
 Fletcher, William Frederick Hamilton, Esq.—16.
 Forster, Ralph, Esq., J.P.—17.
 Frampton, Henry, Esq., J.P. and D.L. of Moreton, Dorset.—20.
 Halkett, Colon, Baron of the Kingdom of Hanover.—22.
 Harford, Henry Charles, Esq., J.P. and D.L. of Gloucestershire.—15.
 Howard, William, Esq., J.P.—4.
 Jervis, General Henry.—5.
 Kinlock, Sir David, ninth Baronet, of Gilmerston, J.P. and D.L.—23.
 Langley, the Rev. Thomas, Rector of Ganarew, Monmouth.
 Langton, Lady Anna Gore.—3.
 Leonard, Stephen John, Esq.—7.
 Mackenzie, Rear-Admiral James George.—25.
 Macrobini, Dr., Emeritus Professor of Medicine, Aberdeen.
 Marsh, Francis, Esq., J.P.—25.
 Mends, Colonel James Delamayne.
 Neate, Charles, Esq.—14.
 Newcastle, the Most Noble Henry Pelham Alexander, sixth Duke of.—22.
 Onslow, Denzil, Esq., of Great Staughton.—10.
 Peel, General the Right Hon. Jonathan, formerly M.P.—13.
 Pope, the Rev. W. L.
 Phibbs, Lieut.-Colonel John Kingston.—25.
 Pulling, Rev. James, D.D., Corpus Christi College, Cambridge.—27.
 Savage, Captain Henry, J.P.—27.
 Shippendson, the Rev. Edmund Hector, M.A., J.P. and D.L.—10.
 Shee, George Archer, Esq.—28.
 Sharpe, George, Esq., J.P.—7.
 Stronach, the Rev. Alexander, missionary at Amoy, China.—16.
 Surtees, William Ingham, Esq.—25.
 Tayler, William, Esq., F.S.A.—10.
 Thornton, Major-General C. M. J.—21.
 Tupper, Daniel, Esq., Guernsey.—9.
 Vincent, Captain Edward Marwood.
 Waterhouse, John, Esq., F.R.S.—13.
 Westmorland, the Right Hon. Priscilla Anne, Dowager Countess of.—18.
 Wingate, Major Sir G., K.C.S.I.—7.

Woodcroft, Bennet, Esq., F.R.S.—7.
 Wrightson, William Battie, Esq., Cusworth, Doncaster, J.P.—10.

MARCH.

Aikman, Geo. Robertson, Esq.—22.
 Ainslie, Colonel Henry Francis.—29.
 Ashburnham, Lady Elizabeth Sophia.—13.
 Barnewall, Lady Esmay.
 Bateson, Samuel Stephen, Esq.—9.
 Bethell, William Foggatt, Esq., J.P. and D.L., Yorkshire.—17.
 Brownlow, Colonel Charles St George, Bengal Staff Corps.—6.
 Carden, Sir John Craven, fourth Baronet, of Templemore.—22.
 Clifford, W. K., M.D., F.R.S.
 Halifax.—16.
 Cornish, Charles John Esq., J.P. and D.L. for Devon.—29.
 Cowper, the Hon. Charles Spencer.—30.
 Crossley, John, Esq., M.P. for Dimsdale, Joseph Cockfield, Esq.—2.
 Dunbar, William, Esq.
 Elphinstone, Hon. George James.—1.
 Exeter, the Most Hon. Isabella, Dowager Marchioness of.
 Fargue, Charles Augustus la, Commander R.N.—17.
 Forbes, Arthur, Esq., J.P. and D.L.—16.
 Foster, John, Esq.—6.
 Garbett, the Ven. James, M.A., Archdeacon of Chichester.—25.
 Geddes, Colonel W., C.B., J.P.—21.
 Graham-Foster-Piggott, the Rev. Grenado.—26.
 Gray, Major George.—14.
 Grinaston, the Hon. Mrs. Frances.—2.
 Gordon, Lieut.-Colonel George Huntley.—23.
 Grenfell, Pascoe St. Leger, Esq., of Maesteg, Swansea.—28.
 Hamilton, Captain Henry George, R.N.—25.
 Hamilton, Captain Thomas Rice, killed in Zululand.—28.
 Head, the Hon. Julia Valenza.—23.
 Holl, Major F. Christopher.—22.
 Howitt, William, Esq., author.
 Hurlock, the Rev. Joseph, M.A. and M.D.—17.
 Ingram, the Rev. Dr. James.—3.
 Johnson, the Ven. Archdeacon John Evans, D.D.
 Kemble, the Rev. William, M.A., Rector of West Stanningfield.—5.
 Leadbitter-Smith, John, Esq., J.P., of Flass Hall, Durham.—12.
 Leete, the Rev. Thomas Troughton, M.A., Vicar of Poling.—17.
 Lister, John, Esq., Coroner for Doncaster.—1.
 Lumsdon, Sir James, of Arden, Dumfriesshire, J.P. and D.L.—22.
 Macdonald, James, well-known historical and philosophical writer.—2.
 Maclagan, Alexander, Scotch poet.—20.
 Malden, Arthur de Vere, Viscount Meynell, Edward Thomas, Esq.—17.
 Milward, Richard, Esq.—29.
 Molyneux, the Rev. Sir John William Henry, Bart., Sudbury.—5.
 O'Connell, Sir Maurice Charles, President of the Legislative Council of Queensland.—23.
 Ogle, Robert, Esq., of Eglingham Otley, the Rev. John Bridges.—12.
 Hall, Northumberland, J.P.—15.
 Page, Dr., Professor of Durham.—9.
 Panazzi, Sir Antonio, many years Chief Librarian British Museum.
 Pulteine, James, Esq., J.P., of Clifton Castle, Bedale.—23.
 Riddell, the Rev. John Charles Buchanan, Rector of Harriestham.
 Russell, Jessie David Watts, Esq., J.P., of Northampton.—7.
 Sandham, Captain George, 90th Regiment, Kumbula.—31.
 Spong, Lieut.-Colonel 6.
 Tenterden, the Right Hon. Penelope Mary Gertrude, Lady.—30.
 Trafford, Charles Guy, Esq.—19.
 Trench, the Hon. Frederick Sidney Charles.—2.
 Toronto, the Right Rev. Alexander Neill Bethune, D.D., D.C.L., Bishop of.
 Trevelyan, Sir Walter Calverley, sixth Baronet.—23.
 Tyrell, Dr. William, Bishop of Newcastle, New South Wales.—24.

Wentworth, Lord Amelius.—24.
 Wensleydale, the Right Hon. Arabella Frances, Baroness.—10.
 Whitehurst, Charles Howard, Esq., Q.C.—13.
 Winterton, the Right Hon. Edward, Earl.—1.
 Worthington, the Rev. James William, D.D.—29.
 Wordford, Major-General Sir John George, K.C.B., K.C.H.—22.
 Worsley, Sir William, Bart., J.P. and D.L.—5.

APRIL.

Anderson, Sir H. Lacon, K.C.S.I.—7.
 Beever, Sir T. Branthwayt, third Baronet, of Hethel, Norfolk.—5.
 Boys, Rear-Admiral Wilham.—14.
 Campbell, Captain the Hon. Ronald G. Elidor, killed in Zululand.—28.
 Clare, the Countess of.—30.
 Clarkson, Major-Gen. J. Price.—16.
 Cockburn, the Dowager Lady.—12.
 Collis, the Rev. Dr. J. D., Vicar of Stratford-on-Avon.—1.
 Davies, Lady Lucy Clementina.—27.
 Dickson, Colonel William David.—5.
 Doyle, Sir William Henry, Kt., Chief Justice of Gibraltar.—27.
 Dungarvan, Viscountess.—4.
 Elliott, Lady Jane.—20.
 Fanshawe, the Rev. Frederick.—3.
 Fellowes, Lieut.-Colonel Halford.—9.
 Fletcher, Isaac, Esq., M.P., Cockermouth, J.P., D.L.
 Fletcher, Andrew, Esq., of Salton, J.P. and D.L.—8.
 Grazebrook, William, Esq., of Park Hall, Kidderminster.
 Gubbins, John Panton, Esq. D.L.—5.
 Hadfield, George, Esq., formerly M.P. for Sheffield.—21.
 Harper, Dr.—12.
 Harvey, John, Esq., of Ickwell Bury, Bedfordshire, J.P. and D.L.
 Hele, Rev. George Selby, M.A.—28.
 Hill, Lord George Augustus.
 Holyoake, George, Esq., J.P. and D.L.—20.
 Hopton, the Rev. William Parsons, M.A., of Frome Bishop.—14.
 Howard, the Hon. Charles Wentworth George, M.P. for East Cumber-land.—11.
 Johnstone, Colonel the Hon. Henry Butler, J.P. and D.L.—1.
 Kennedy, the Right Hon. Thomas Francis.—1.
 Landor, Julia, widow of Walter Savage Landor.—17.
 May, the Hon. Charles, Chief Magistrate, Hong-Kong.—25.
 Maydwell, Colonel Henry Law.—15.
 Meteyard, Miss Eliza, authoress.—10.
 Munn, Robert, Esq., J.P., of Heath Hill, Stacksteads, Lancashire.—19.
 Murchison, Dr. Charles, LL.D., F.R.S.—23.
 Mynors, Arthur Clayton Baskerville, at Fort Pearson, Natal.—25.
 Nares, Captain Edward, R.N.—27.
 Nasmyth, the Dowager Lady.—21.
 Nixon, the Right Rev. Francis Russell, D.D.—7.
 Northey, Lieutenant-Colonel Francis Vernon.
 Ord, William, Esq., J.P., Deputy Vice-Admiral, of Durham.—29.
 Palmer, William, M.A.—5.
 Radnor, the Countess of.—5.
 Ramsden, the Hon. Mrs. Frederica Selina.—16.
 Richards, Bernard John Goddard, Esq., of Ardamine, co. Wexford.
 Robinson, Commissary-General Wm. Henry.—29.
 Ross, Surgeon-Major M.D.—16.
 Roxburghe, James Henry Robert Innes-Ker, the Duke of, K.T.—23.
 Scott, Anne Rutherford, niece of Sir Walter Scott, Bart., of Abbotsford.—1.
 Shirley, General Sir Horatio, K.C.B.
 Smethurst, Richard, Esq., J.P. and D.L., Lancashire.—28.
 Smyth, Admiral, one of the survivors of Trafalgar.
 Stewart, Sir James Annesley, eighth Bart.—13.
 Stuart, General Sir Charles Sheperd, G.C.B., J.P.—2.
 Sturt, Lady Charlotte.—7.
 Trevelyan, Lady Laura Capel.
 Trollope, Rear-Admiral Henry.—22.

Continued on page 28.

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.



D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.			DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.												HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.
		Rises.	Souths after Noon.	Sets.	Rises.	Morn.	Sets. Aftern.	Before Sunrise.	O'Clock. 0 1 2 3 4	Moon's Age.	After Sunset.	O'Clock. 8 9 10 11 12	London Bridge.	Morn.	Aftern.	Liverpool Dock.	Morn.	Aftern.	London Bridge.	Morn.	Aftern.	Liverpool Dock.	Morn.	Aftern.
1 Th	Princess Alice married, 1862	3 50	3 38	8 17	—	2 58							8 27	8 57	5 25	5 52	183							
2 F	Visitation of Virgin Mary	3 50	3 49	8 17	0 2	4 5							9 30	10 5	6 22	6 55	184							
3 S	Dog Days begin	3 51	4 1	8 16	0 32	5 10							10 40	11 15	7 30	8 5	185							
4 S	6TH SUNDAY AFT. TRINITY	3 52	4 11	8 15	1 5	6 8							11 47	—	8 40	9 12	186							
5 M	Princess Helena married, 1866	3 53	4 22	8 14	1 49	6 57							0 15	0 43	9 40	10 8	187							
6 Tu	Princess Victoria Alexandra of Wales born, 1868	3 54	4 32	8 14	2 42	7 36							1 5	1 28	10 30	10 53	188							
7 W	John Huss burnt, 1415	3 55	4 42	8 13	3 43	8 9							1 48	2 8	11 13	11 33	189							
8 Th	Adam Smith died, 1790	3 56	4 51	8 13	4 50	8 34							2 25	2 42	11 50	—	190							
9 F	Fire Insurance due	3 57	5 0	8 12	5 59	8 56							3 0	3 17	0 7	0 25	191							
10 S	Oxford Trinity Term ends	3 58	5 9	8 12	7 8	9 14							3 35	3 52	0 42	1 0	192							
11 S	7TH SUNDAY AFT. TRINITY	3 59	5 17	8 11	8 20	9 31							4 10	4 27	1 17	1 35	193							
12 M	John A. Kinglake (author) died, 1870	4 0	5 24	8 11	9 32	9 48							4 43	5 0	1 52	2 8	194							
13 Tu	John Cooper (actor) died, 1870	4 1	5 31	8 10	10 44	10 5							5 20	5 37	2 25	2 45	195							
14 W	Bastille destroyed, 1789	4 2	5 38	8 9	Aftern.	10 23							5 57	6 17	3 2	3 22	196							
15 Th	St. Swithin	4 3	5 44	8 9	1 19	10 46							6 40	7 5	3 42	4 5	197							
16 F	Flight of Mahomet, 622	4 4	5 50	8 8	2 40	11 16							7 30	7 57	4 30	4 55	198							
17 S	Dr. Watts born, 1674	4 5	5 55	8 7	4 2	11 56							8 28	9 5	5 22	5 53	199							
18 S	8TH SUNDAY AFT. TRINITY	4 6	5 59	8 6	5 15	Morn.							9 45	10 25	6 30	7 10	200							
19 M	Bishop Wilberforce died, 1873	4 7	6 3	8 5	6 19	0 51							11 2	11 42	7 50	8 27	201							
20 Tu	Spanish Armada defeated, 1588	4 8	6 5	8 3	7 8	2 1							—	0 20	9 7	9 45	202							
21 W	Robert Burns died, 1796	4 9	6 10	8 2	7 45	3 23							0 48	1 15	10 13	10 40	203							
22 Th	St. Mary Magdalene	4 11	6 12	8 0	8 12	4 51							1 45	2 12	11 10	11 37	204							
23 F	Length of Day, 15h. 47m.	4 12	6 14	7 59	8 32	6 16							2 35	3 0	Noon.	—	205							
24 S	Princess Victoria of Prussia born, 1860	4 13	6 15	7 57	8 52	7 39							3 22	3 45	0 25	0 47	206							
25 S	9TH SUNDAY AFT. TRINITY	4 15	6 15	7 56	9 8	9 0							4 8	4 30	1 10	1 33	207							
26 M	St. Anne	4 16	6 15	7 54	9 27	10 16							4 50	5 10	1 55	2 15	208							
27 Tu	Battle of Talavera, 1809	4 18	6 15	7 53	9 45	11 31							5 30	5 48	2 35	2 55	209							
28 W	Cowley died, 1667	4 19	6 13	7 51	10 6	Aftern.							6 10	6 30	3 13	3 35	210							
29 Th	Battle of Beylan, 1832	4 21	6 12	7 50	10 33	1 53							6 50	7 10	3 55	4 15	211							
30 F	William Penn died, 1718	4 23	6 9	7 48	11 5	3 0							7 35	8 2	4 35	5 0	212							
31 S	Gray died, 1771	4 24	6 6	7 47	11 46	4 0							8 35	9 10	5 27	6 0	213							



STRANGERS AND PILGRIMS. BY C. T. GARLAND.
FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

(Continued from page 25.)

White, Captain Loraine, Military Knight of Windsor.
Wynne, Captain Warren Richard Colvin, at Tugela River.—9.

MAY.

Aitchison, the Ven. Archdeacon Alexander, General Robert.—16.
Angas, George Fife, Esq.—5.
Bax-Irondale, John Henry, Esq., C.B.—12.
Blane, Captain George, R.N.—1.
Brough-Watson, Robert, Esq.,—14.
Clayton, Rice Richard, Esq., J.P. and D.L.—4.
Colley, the Hon. George Francis, Commander R.N.—9.
Crawshay, Robert Thompson, Esq., Creswell, Addison John Baker, Esq., J.P. and D.L.—5.
Dennys, Major-General Edward Lascelles.—14.
Ellerton, Adam Lodge, Esq., M.A.—4.
Evans, the Rev. John, M.A., Prebendary of St Paul's.
Farnham, Edward Basil, Esq., M.P.
Fisher, the Ven. Edmund Henry, Vicar of St. Mark's, Kensington.
Froude, William, F.R.S.—4.
Gambier, Sir Edward John, formerly Chief Justice of Madras.—31.
Gobat, the Right Rev. Samuel D.D., Anglican Bishop in Jerusalem.—11.
Grant, James, Esq., many years editor of the *Morning Advertiser*.—23.
Griffith, the Rev. Dr., Canon of Rochester Cathedral.—29.
Grimston, John, Esq., J.P.—3.
Hale, Sarah Josepha, an American authoress.
Hall, Thomas Dickinson, Esq., of Whaddon Manor, Notts.—2.
Hamilton, Lady Catherine Emily.—25.
Horman, George Hether, Esq., Solicitor-General for Jersey.—28.
Hulton, William Ford, Esq.—18.
Jones, Colonel Lestock Boileau, C.I.E.—5.
Kelland, the Rev. Philip, Professor, University of Edinburgh.—7.
McClintock, Captain William Bury, R.N., M.P. for Carlow.
Mackenzie, Major-General Alexander Mackay.—27.
Mackenzie, the Lady Anne.—29.
Magens, John Dorrien.—4.
Mansel, Lieut-Colonel.—29.
Maskelyne, Anthony Mervin Reeve Story, Esq., F.R.S., J.P.—15.
Mitchell, Lady.—29.
Mostyn, Lieut. the Hon. George, killed in Zululand.
Ogilvy, Robert Annesley, Esq., C.B.,—16.
Otway-Cave, the Hon. Maria.—13.
Pasha, Rear-Admiral M'Killop, C.B.
Penny, Rev. Edmund Henry.—28.
Purcell-FitzGerald, John FitzGerald, Esq.—4.
Rathdonnell, John M'Clintock, Lord.—17.
Raynsford, Edward Charles William, Esq., Lieut-Colonel R.A.—10.
Riddlesden, Colonel John Buck, a Peninsular and Waterloo veteran.—20.
Rushout, Sir Charles Fitzgerald Rushout, third Baronet.—25.
Sandars, George, Esq., J.P. and D.L., formerly M.P. for Wakefield.
Shaw, Captain Edward Wingfield, R.N., Lieut-Governor Malacca.
Short, the Rev. Thomas.—31.
Stanley, William Hans Sloane, Esq. Streeter, Francis Towers, Esq., Recorder of Worcester.—18.
Strong, Leonard, Esq., of Camster, County Caithness, D.L.—23.
Swamy, Sir Muttee Coomara.—4.
Taylor, Sir Alexander, M.D., F.R.S.
Taylor, Lieut.-Col. Clarence Comyn.—7.
Thynne, Lady Edward.—31.
Ward, the Rev. Benjamin.—8.
Warde, General Sir F., K.C.B.—4.
Wedgwood, Enoch, Esq., J.P., of Stafford.—29.
Westmeath, the Right Hon. Anthony Francis Nugent, ninth Earl of.—12.
Wilberforce, William, Esq., of Markington, Yorkshire, J.P.—26.
Whitbread, Samuel Charles, Esq., formerly M.P. for Bedford.

Wightman, James Seton, Esq.—30.
Wollaston, Frederick, Major, J.P. and D.L.—31.

JUNE.

Andrews, John, M.D., Fleet Surgeon R.N.—7.
Brownrigg, Lieut.-Colonel Henry Latham.—23.
Bruce, Colonel E. Jackson, R.A.—7.
Bulwer, Rev. James, M.A.—11.
Chester, Lady Mary.—28.
Cooke, Sir W. Fothergill, F.R.S.—25.
Cotton, the Rev. William Charles, Vicar of Frodsham.—20.
Faber, Gen. W. Raikes, C.B.—24.
Fairfax, Lady Sarah.—23.
Fenton, John, Esq., J.P.—22.
Fox, Tilbury, M.D.—7.
Frith, Lieut. F. J. Cokayne.—5.
Grove, Lady Katherine Grace.—8.
Harcourt, Vernon, Mrs. Anne Howell Danby.—26.
Hardy, James Esq.—17.
Humphreys, Henry Noel, a distinguished naturalist and archaeologist.—10.
Lawrence, Right Hon. Lord John Laird Blair, G.C.E., G.C.S.I.—27.
McClintock, the Rev. Robert Le Poer, of Spence-Hill.—30.
MacNaughton, John Campbell.—2.
Marcus, the Rev. Lewis, M.A., Vicar of St. Paul's, Bunhill-row.—12.
Molyneux, Lieut.-Col. A. More.—20.
Moore, David, Ph.D., M.R.I.A.—9.
Moxon, Major-General George G., late Bengal Staff Corps.—22.
Ossulston, Charles, Lord.—29.
Peat, Elizabeth Charlotte, Rashleigh, Dowager Lady Martha.—9.
Rowley, Captain C. E., R.N.—18.
Ryan, Colonel Edward Moody.—12.
Scott, Colonel A. C.—14.
Simmonds, Captain Chestney, R.N.—26.
Smart, the Rev. Newton, M.A., Canon of Salisbury.—23.
Spark, the Rev. Edward Bowyer, Canon of Ely.—28.
Starmer, Vice-Admiral Charles.—26.
Stevenson, Lieut.-Colonel Russell Alexander, R.A.—17.
Taylor, General John Lewis.—23.
Thompson, George Rowland.—16.
Turner, the Very Rev. Sydney, Rector of Hempstead, Gloucester.—26.
Twysden, Sir W., Baronet.—22.
Walford, Charles, Esq., J.P., &c.
Woods, Hans Hamilton, Esq., J.P. and D.L.—12.
Yuille, A. Buchanan, Esq., J.P.—9.

JULY.

Banks, Edward Henry Sladen, J.P., Rye, Sussex.—6.
Beardon, the Venerable Prebendary, Wells.—10.
Blewitt, Captain T. Rogers.—1.
Browne, Col. G. Baxter, C.B.—12.
Burrard, Lady Emma.—2.
Carrington, the Dowager Lady Charlotte Augusta Annabella.—26.
Chute, William Lyde Wiggett, Esq., J.P. and D.L.—6.
Darvall, Lady Flora Elizabeth.—10.
Davies, Lady Mary Frances.—5.
Deane, John St. George, Esq., J.P. and D.L.—1.
Doyle, the Very Rev. Provost.—7.
Darby, the Rev. Wareyn William, Rector of Shottisham, Suffolk.—21.
Dyke, Major John Robert, R.A., in Afghanistan.—14.
Elibank, the Dowager Baroness Emily Maria.—3.
Eddy, Rev. Simeon James, M.A.—4.
Fellowes, Major-General.—10.
Finch, Lady Elizabeth.—1.
Greaves, E., Esq., J.P. and D.L.—6.
Hare, Major the Hon. R. R. A.
Havergal, Miss Frances Ridley.—3.
Hagart, General Charles, C.B.—30.
Heigham, J. H., Esq., J.P. and D.L.—22.
Jephson, Lady Jane Bottrell.—20.
Jerviswood, the Hon. Charles Baillie Lord, Lord Justice of the Court of Session in Scotland.—23.
Kemp, Lieut.-Colonel David.—27.
Kirkpatrick, Lady Sophia A.—31.
Knify, the Baroness de.—28.
Lambert, H. T., Esq., J.P., &c.—8.
Leeke, the Rev. William, a Waterloo veteran.—6.

Lloyd, Edward John, Esq., Q.C.—1.
Long, Lady Emma Tydney.—16.
Lorimer, the Rev. Peter, D.D., Principal of Presbyterian College.—29.
McCausland, Lieut.-General John Kennedy, C.B.—23.
Maclear, Sir Thomas, F.R.S., Astronomer Royal Cape of Good Hope.
Manners, the Hon. Charles William, son of the late Lord Manners.—14.
Manning, the Right Rev. Monsignor.—10.
Marsh, Vice-Admiral John Baring, D.L.—12.
Methuen, the Hon. Mrs. Evelyn.—2.
Moreton-Macdonald, Charles, Esq., of Largie.—16.
Morton, the Dowager Countess of.—12.
Nicol, William, Esq., formerly M.P. for Dover.
Nicholson, Sir Arthur Bolt, Bart. Officer, Sir Robert, of Tasmania.—8.
Osborne, Sir Charles Stanley.—16.
Owtram, H. C., Esq., J.P.—12.
Paget, Colonel Patrick Lewis Cole, late Scots Guards.—17.
Parker, Lady Jane Constance.—20.
Paterson, John, Esq., at Talargoch, North Wales.
Pilkington, Lady Mary E.—25.
Purcell-FitzGerald, Gerald Charles, Esq., M.A., J.P.—3.
Robinson, Thomas Leedham, Esq., J.P. and D.L. Surrey.—15.
Rothschild, Baron Lionel Nathan de.—3.
Littlewood, Benjamin, Esq., J.P. and D.L.—5.
St. Vincent, Right Hon. Carnegie Robert John Jervis, third Viscount.—19.
Scott-Douglas, Lieutenant James Henry, killed in Zululand.
Seddon, the Rev. W., Rector of Ansty, Leicestershire.—29.
Stapcole, William, Esq., M.P. for Ennis.—10.
Story, Vice-Admiral Henry.—22.
Style, Sir Thomas Charles, Bart.—23.
Thomson-Deas, Sir Edward, of New South Wales.—16.
Townsend, the Rev. George Henry, Waldegrave, Frances, Countess.—5.
Wells, the Rev. Thomas Bury, M.A., Whitelock, Alexander, Esq., J.P. and D.L., M.P. for Glasgow.—1.
Whaley, Thomas Esq., J.P., of Taplow Lodge, Bucks.—15.
Williams, the Rev. Henry Bayley, J.P., of Pant Afon, Carnarvon.—7.
Wise, Josiah Patrick, Esq.—3.
Wyatt-Edgell, the Hon. E. Verney, Captain, killed in Zululand.

AUGUST.

Adams, Lieut.-Colonel Allen Noble.—29.
Barron, Peirce Marcus, Esq., J.P. and D.L., Waterford.—2.
Blake, Valentine O'Connor, Esq., J.P. and D.L.—9.
Bloomfield, the Right Hon. Sir John Arthur Douglas.—17.
Bray, the Rev. William.—19.
Broughton, the Rev. Clement Francis.—16.
Buchanan, Andrew, Esq., J.P., D.L.,—12.
Buck, Zachariah, Mus. Doc.—5.
Burke, William Malachy, M.D., Registrar-General, Ireland.—13.
Cocks, Lady.—5.

SEPTEMBER.

Cavagnari, Major Sir Peter Louis Napoleon, C.B.C., C.S.I., killed at the Embassy in Cabul, together with Mr. Jenkyns, Lieut. Hamilton, V.C., and Dr. Kelly.—3.

CIVIL LIST PENSIONS.

The following is a list of all the pensions granted during the year ended June 20 last, and charged upon the Civil List, making a total of £1200:

Mrs. Anne Josephine Home, in recognition of the great services of her husband, the late Colonel Home, R.E., £300.

Mrs. Mary Howitt, in consideration of her literary services, £100.

Mr. Frederick Martin, F.S.S., in consideration of his labours as the author of the "Statesman's Year-Book," and of other literary works, £100.

Mary, Lady Duffus Hardy, in recognition of the historical, literary, and public services of her late husband, Sir Thomas Duffus Hardy, Deputy Keeper of the Public Records, £100.

Mrs. Sarah Elizabeth Melville, in recognition of the heroic conduct of her late husband, Lieutenant and Adjutant Melville, in saving the colours of the 24th Regiment on the field of Isandula, £100.

Mrs. Henrietta Mary Ada Ward, in recognition of the services rendered to art by her late husband, Edward Matthew Ward, R.A., £100.

Mrs. Frances Arelia Brewer, in recognition of the services rendered to history and literature by her late husband, the Rev. J. Sherwin Brewer, £100.

Mr. Henry Smart, in consideration of his services to music, £100.

Mrs. Robina Ogilvie, in recognition of the able public services rendered during forty-eight years by her late husband, Mr. Robert Annesley Ogilvie, Surveyor-General in the Department of her Majesty's Customs, £100.

Mr. Edward Lang, C.E., in consideration of his scientific attainments and labours towards the perfection of mechanical appliances, £100.

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

POST OFFICE REGULATIONS.

RATES OF POSTAGE ON INLAND LETTERS.

The rates of postage to be prepaid are as follow, viz.—

For a letter not exceeding 1 oz.	1d.
Exceeding 1 oz., but not exceeding 2 oz.	1½d.
" 2 oz., and less than 4 oz.	2d.
" 4 oz., and less than 6 oz.	2½d.
" 6 oz., and less than 8 oz.	3d.
" 8 oz., and less than 10 oz.	3½d.
" 10 oz., and less than 12 oz.	4d.

A letter exceeding the weight of 12 oz. is liable to a postage of 1d. for every ounce, beginning with the first ounce. A letter, for example, weighing between 14 oz. and 15 oz. must be prepaid 1s. 3d.

All inland letters must be prepaid in stamps. A letter posted unpaid is chargeable on delivery with double postage; and if insufficiently prepaid is chargeable with double the deficiency.

GENERAL POSTAL UNION.

In accordance with the provisions of an international treaty concluded at Berne in 1876, the whole of the States of Europe, the United States of America, the Argentine Confederation, and Egypt were formed into a General Postal Union for the reciprocal exchange of correspondence, and adopted low and uniform rates of correspondence dispatched from one State to another. These provisions extend to letters, post cards, newspapers and other printed papers, patterns of merchandise, and legal and commercial documents.

COLONIAL AND FOREIGN LETTERS.

Full particulars of the rates of postage on letters to the colonies and foreign countries will be found in the British Postal Guide, published quarterly, price Sixpence.

To some countries prepayment of the postage is compulsory. In others the whole of the postage cannot be prepaid.

A letter posted unpaid, or paid only in part, directed to go by a route by which prepayment is compulsory, is returned to the writer, unless there is another route by which prepayment is not required, in which case the letter is sent by the latter route. Letters, however, for Australia and New Zealand, if prepaid as much as one rate (even though the prepayment be insufficient), are not detained, but are forwarded charged with the deficient postage and an additional rate.

A letter posted insufficiently prepaid for a place to which prepayment is optional is sent forward charged; the value of the stamps, however, being, as a rule, taken into account.

The same rates are chargeable in this country upon unpaid or insufficiently paid letters received from the above-named places.

No letter for any colony or foreign country may be above two feet in length or one foot in width or depth.

Letters, &c., for Brazil, Montevideo, Peru, Bolivia, and Chili, if specially directed "By Supplementary Mail, via Bordeaux," and posted in time for dispatch from London by the Day Mail of Friday, will in due course overtake, at Bordeaux, the packet dispatched from Liverpool on the previous Wednesday.

Letters for such places in Turkey and Asia Minor as have no Austrian post office should be addressed to the care of an agent residing in the nearest port at which an Austrian post office has been established. Letters for places on the Persian Gulf are forwarded via Bombay, if specially directed by that route and prepaid the rates of postage for Bombay.

Letters for Russia should have the name of the town added in either English, French, or German; and they should bear as a part of their address the name of the province or government in which they are situated. In addressing all letters, &c., for Russia, the name of the place of destination, as well as the government in which such place is situated, must be correctly given; and, further, the address must be plainly written. If these conditions be not complied with, the Russian Post Office declines to undertake the delivery of the correspondence.

No letters containing gold or silver money, jewels, or precious articles, or anything liable to Customs duties, can be sent, even if registered, to any country of the General Postal Union.

INLAND BOOK POST.

The postage is one halfpenny for every 2 oz. or part of that weight.

A packet posted wholly unpaid is charged with double the book postage; and if posted partially prepaid, with double the deficiency.

A book packet may contain any number of separate books or other publications, photographs (when not on glass or in cases containing glass or any like substance), drawings, prints, or maps, and any quantity of paper, or any other substance in ordinary use for writing or printing upon; and the books or other publications, prints, maps, &c., may be either printed, written, engraved, lithographed, or plain, or any mixture of these. Further, all legitimate binding, mounting, or covering of a book, &c., or of a portion thereof, is allowed, whether such binding, &c., be loose or attached; as also rollers in the case of prints or maps, markers (whether of paper or otherwise) in the case of books, pens, or pencils, in the case of pocket-books, &c.; and, in short, whatever is necessary for the safe transmission of such articles, or usually appertains thereto, but the binding, rollers, &c., must not be sent as a separate packet.

COLONIAL AND FOREIGN BOOK POST.

The limit of size for a book-packet addressed to any place abroad is 24 in. in length and 12 in. in width or depth.

Whatever is allowed to be sent in an inland book-packet may be sent in a book-packet to places abroad, except that water-colour drawings are not allowed to be sent in a book-packet to France or Algeria.

No writing or manuscript mark, however, beyond the name and address of the person to whom it is sent is admissible in or upon a packet forwarded via France to the Argentine Confederation, Bolivia, Chili, Ecuador, Hayti, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, St. Thomas, Uruguay, United States of Colombia, or Venezuela.

FOREIGN CARD POST.

Foreign post-cards may be sent to Canada and to all the countries comprised in the General Postal Union, with the exception of British India.

The postage of a card is in every case one half the rate for a single letter.

Foreign post-cards with an impressed stamp of 1½d. each are sold at that rate, and are transmissible to the majority of the countries of the Union without extra charge.

PAYMENT OF POST-OFFICE ORDERS THROUGH BANKERS.

Any money order made payable to any person or persons whomsoever at a post office in any city, town, or place within the United Kingdom may be presented for payment by or through any banker or bankers, either at such post office at which the same is made payable or at the chief money-order office in London, notwithstanding that the form of receipt on such money order may not bear any signature purporting to be the signature of the person or persons to whom such money order is made payable, provided that the name of the banker or bankers by or through whom such money order is presented for payment be written or stamped upon the face thereof, and the name of such banker or bankers so written or stamped as aforesaid shall be accepted at such post office or chief money-order office as a sufficient receipt for the amount of such money order.

In all cases, where a money order is presented, in manner aforesaid, for payment at the chief money-order office in London, by or through any banker or bankers having an account at the Bank of England, payment of such money order may be forthwith made by means of a transfer of the amount of such money order from the account of her Majesty's Postmaster-General at the Bank of England to the account at the same bank of such banker or bankers, by or through whom such money order is presented for payment as aforesaid; but such payment shall nevertheless be subject to the subsequent verification of such money order, and shall be made upon the express condition that, if, upon examination, it shall appear to her Majesty's Postmaster-General that payment of the amount, or any part of the amount, of such money order has been incorrectly or improperly made or allowed to such banker or bankers as aforesaid, the amount so incorrectly or improperly paid or allowed may be deducted by her Majesty's Postmaster-General from any moneys which may thereafter become payable to such banker or bankers for or on account or in respect of any post-office money orders.

In every case where payment is made under the foregoing regulations of any money order so presented for payment by or through a banker or bankers in manner aforesaid such money order and all liability to pay the same shall be absolutely, and to all intents and for all purposes, discharged by such payment, notwithstanding any fraud, error, mistake, or loss which may have been committed or have occurred in reference to such money order, or the procuring or obtaining the payment thereof.

INDIAN PARCEL POST.

1. Persons wishing to send parcels to any part of British India can do so through the Indian Parcel Post Agency—established under authority of the Director-General of the Post Office of India—at 122, Leadenhall-street, E.C.; and (Branch Office) at 25, Cockspur-street, S.W.

2. The charge for parcels is 1s. per lb. or fraction of a lb. (prepayment optional), covering transit from London to destination in India. Insurance may be effected, if desired, at the rate (to be prepaid) of 1s. up to £3 value, 2s. 6d. up to £10 value, and 5s. up to £20 value. Indian Customs duty (if chargeable) will be realised from the addressee.

N.B.—Parcels containing books, or articles treated as books under the British Inland Book Post Rules, will be charged at half rates—viz., 6d. per lb.

COLONIAL AND FOREIGN PATTERN AND SAMPLE POST.

There is a Pattern and Sample Post to certain colonies and foreign countries, but it is restricted to bona fide trade patterns or samples of merchandise.

Goods sent for sale, or in execution of an order (however small the quantity may be), or any articles sent by one private individual to another which are not actually patterns or samples, are not admissible. The rates of postage are the same as for Book Packets.

ARTICLES NOT ALLOWED TO BE SENT BY POST.

It is forbidden to forward by post any obscene print, painting, photograph, book or card, or other article, or any letter, newspaper, publication, packet, or card having thereon any words, marks, or designs of a libellous or grossly offensive character; glass bottles, gunpowder, lucifer-matches or anything liable to combustion, razors, scissors, or other sharp instrument, game, fish, fruit, or other perishable article.

Postmasters are instructed not to receive any letter which there is good reason to believe contains anything likely to injure the contents of the mail bag, or to do bodily harm to any officer of the Post Office. If such a packet be posted without the Postmaster's knowledge, or if at any time before its dispatch he should discover any such packet, he is directed not to forward it, but to report the case, with the address of the packet, to the Secretary.

MODES OF PREPAYMENT.

Inland letters, newspapers, and book-packets cannot be prepaid in money but must be prepaid by means of stamps, either adhesive or embossed or impressed. This rule applies also to registered letters.

Exceptions.—At the Chief and District Post Offices, and at the Charing-cross and Lombard-street Post Offices in London, as well as at the Head Offices in Edinburgh and Dublin, letters and book-packets may, from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m., be prepaid in money, provided the amount be never less than 1s., and that the letters and book-packets be tied in bundles representing a postage of 5s. each, with the addresses arranged in the same direction.

Letters to places abroad must be prepaid wholly in stamps.

Newspapers, book-packets, and sample-packets for places abroad can also be prepaid only by means of stamps; the prepayment being compulsory.

British postage-stamps, though available for all letters, &c., going out of this country, are not, as a general rule, available for letters, &c., coming into it; the principal exception being in the case of letters posted by naval officers, marines, and seamen serving abroad, which, if posted in the ship's bag, must be prepaid by means of British postage-stamps.

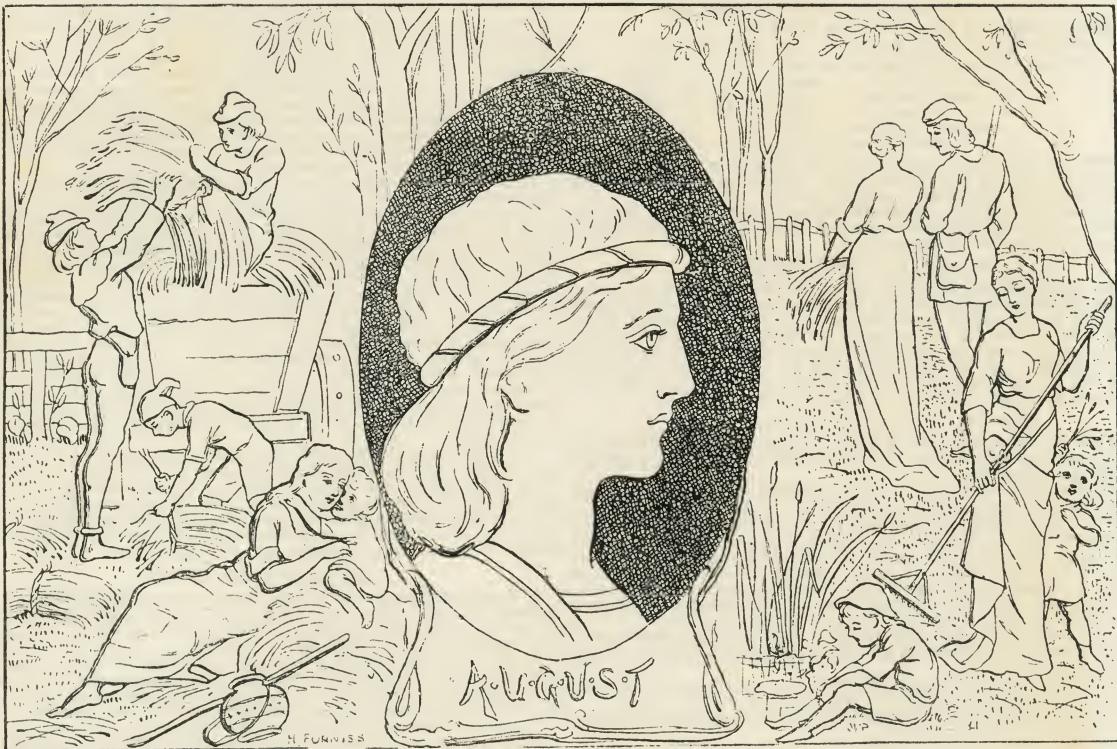
REGISTRATION (INLAND AND FOREIGN).

The fee for registering a letter, newspaper, or book-packet passing between any two places in the United Kingdom is twopence.

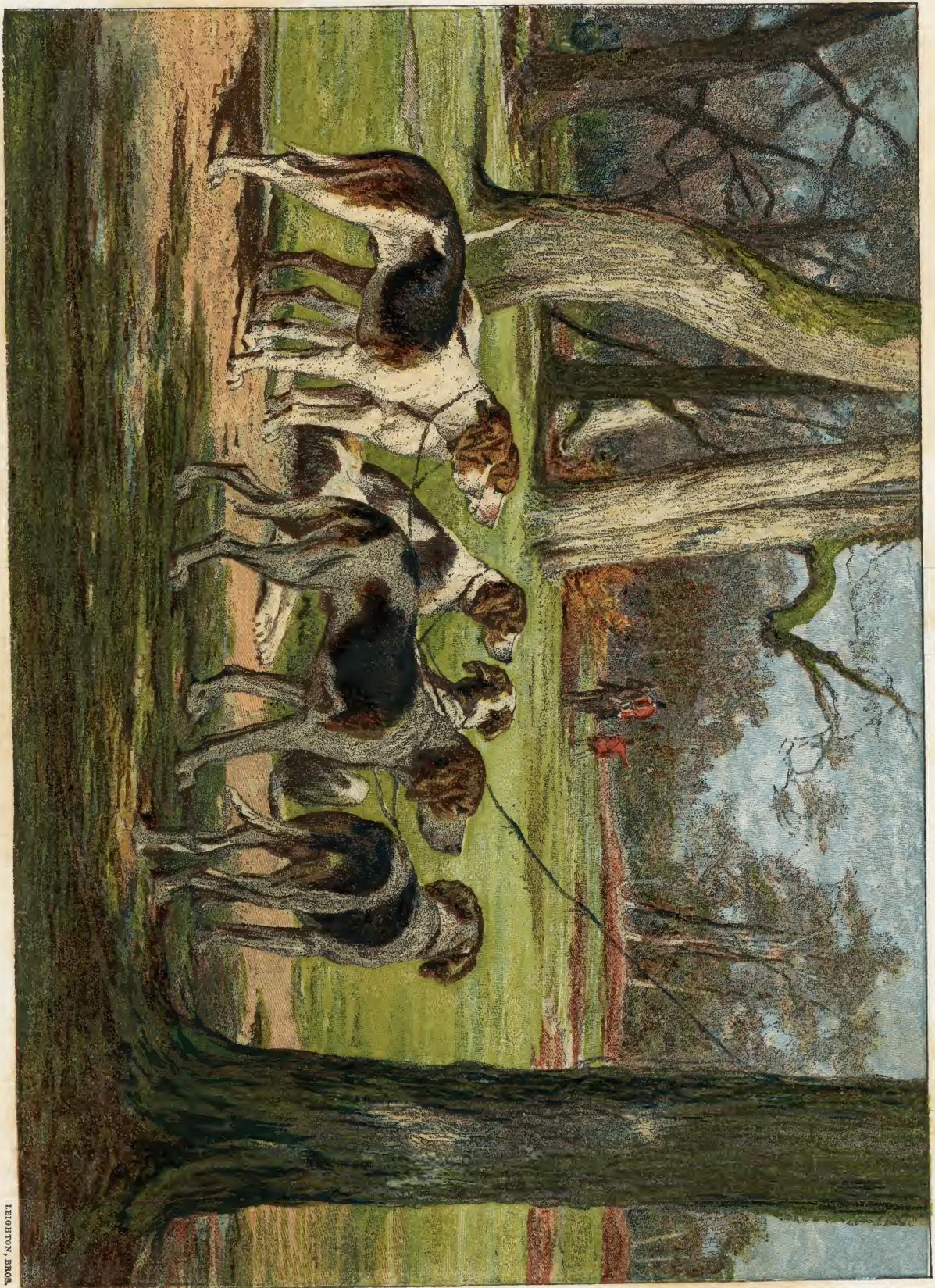
The fee chargeable for registration to places abroad will be found in the British Postal Guide.

Every letter to be registered should be presented at the counter, and a receipt obtained for it, and should on no account be dropped into the letter-box. If, contrary to this rule, a letter marked "Registered," be dropped into the letter-box, it will, if directed to any place in the United Kingdom or the British Colonies, be liable to a registration fee of 4d., instead of the ordinary fee of 2d.

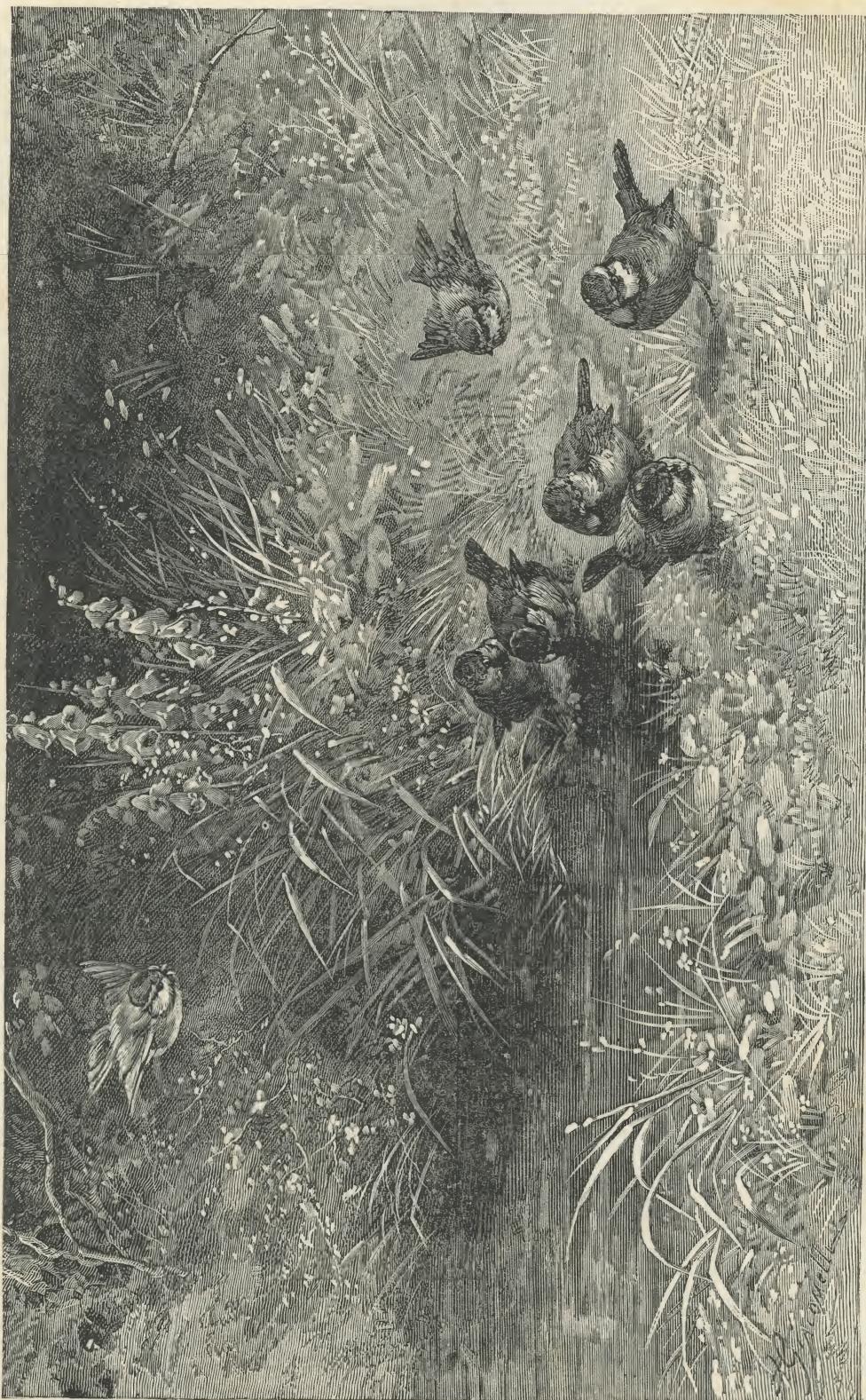
THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.



D. OF M.	D. OF CP W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.			DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.										HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.
			Rises.	Souths after Noon.	Sets.	Rises. Morn.	Sets. Aftern.	Before Sunrise. 0 O'Clock. 1 2 3 4	Moon's Age.	After Sunset. 8 O'Clock. 9 10 11 12	London Bridge.	Liverpool Dock.	Morn.	Aftern.	Morn.	Aftern.	Morn.	Aftern.	London Bridge.	Liverpool Dock.	Morn.	Aftern.	
1	S	10TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	4 26	6 3	7 45	—	4 53			25									6 35	7 18	214		
2	M	Battle of Sedan, 1870. Bank Holiday.	4 27	5 59	7 43	0 35	5 35			26									10 33	7 58	8 37	215	
3	Tu	Sir R. Arkwright died, 1792	4 28	5 54	7 42	1 34	6 10			27									0 18	9 15	9 43	216	
4	W	George Canning d ^d e ^d , 1827	4 30	5 49	7 40	2 37	6 39			28									1 45	1 8	10 10	10 33	217
5	Th	Lord Howe died, 1799	4 32	5 43	7 39	3 47	7 3			29									1 30	1 50	10 55	11 15	218
6	F	Duke of Edinburgh born, 1811	4 33	5 36	7 38	4 57	7 21			1								2 7	2 25	11 32	11 50	219	
7	S	Name of Jesus. L. w Trinity	4 35	5 29	7 37	6 10	7 39			2								2 40	2 55	—	0 5	220	
8	S	11TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	4 36	5 21	7 36	7 22	7 57			3								3 12	3 28	0 20	0 37	221	
9	M	Corder executed, 1828	4 38	5 13	7 34	8 34	8 12			4								3 45	4 3	0 53	1 10	222	
10	Tu	St. Lawrence	4 39	5 4	7 31	9 51	8 33			5								4 20	4 37	1 28	1 45	223	
11	W	Dog Days end	4 41	4 55	7 28	11 8	8 52			6								4 53	5 10	2 2	2 18	224	
12	Th	Grouse Shooting begins	4 42	4 45	7 26	Aftern.	9 19			7								5 28	5 50	2 35	2 53	225	
13	F	Old Lammas Day	4 44	4 34	7 24	1 46	9 54			8								6 10	6 33	3 15	3 35	226	
14	S	Sir Colin Campbell died, 1863	4 45	4 23	7 22	3 2	10 42			9								7 0	7 30	3 58	4 25	227	
15	S	12TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	4 47	4 11	7 20	4 7	11 43			10								8 0	8 40	4 55	5 25	228	
16	M	Severe Storms in the Midlands, 1877	4 48	3 59	7 18	5 0	Morn.			11								9 25	10 12	6 5	6 50	229	
17	Tu	Frederick the Great died, 1786	4 50	3 46	7 16	5 40	0 57			12								10 57	11 38	7 37	8 22	230	
18	W	Battie died, 1803	4 51	3 33	7 14	6 12	2 21			13								—	0 13	9 3	9 38	231	
19	Th	Earl Russell born, 1792	4 53	3 20	7 12	6 35	3 45			14								0 43	1 10	10 8	10 35	232	
20	F	Blackcock Shooting begins	4 55	3 5	7 10	6 55	5 10			15								1 35	2 0	11 0	11 25	233	
21	S	King William IV. born, 1765	4 56	2 50	7 8	7 13	6 32			16								2 20	2 42	11 45	—	234	
22	S	13TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	4 58	2 35	7 6	7 31	7 52			17								3 3	3 22	0 7	0 28	235	
23	M	Length of Day. 14h 5m.	4 59	2 20	7 4	7 51	9 8			18								3 40	4 0	0 47	1 5	236	
24	Tu	St. Bartholomew	5 1	2 4	7 2	8 11	10 23			19								4 20	4 37	1 25	1 45	237	
25	W	Faraday died, 1867	5 3	1 47	7 0	8 35	11 35			20								4 55	5 13	2 2	2 20	238	
26	Th	Louis Philippe died, 1840	5 4	1 30	6 58	9 5	Aftern.			21								5 30	5 48	2 38	2 55	239	
27	F	Sir Rowland Hill died, 1870	5 6	1 13	6 56	9 43	1 48			22								6 10	6 30	3 13	3 35	240	
28	S	St. Augustine	5 8	0 56	6 54	10 28	2 45			23								6 52	7 15	3 55	4 17	241	
29	S	14TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	5 9	0 38	6 52	11 24	3 30			24								7 47	8 20	4 40	5 12	242	
30	M	Dr. Paley born, 1743	5 10	0 18	6 49	Morn.	4 10			25								9 5	9 53	5 45	6 30	243	
31	T	Sittingbourne Railway Accident, 1878	5 12	Before noon.	6 47	0 26	4 40										10 35	11 15	7 18	8 0	244		



WAITING FOR THE SPORT.



THE MORNING BATH.
FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

PUBLIC ACTS OF PARLIAMENT PASSED IN 1879,

IN THE 42ND AND 43RD YEARS OF HER MAJESTY'S REIGN.

* * * The figure before each Act denotes the chapter.

1. An Act to amend the law respecting the holding of assizes.
2. An Act to apply the sum of £4,250,000 out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending March 31, 1879.
3. An Act to raise the sum of £4,250,000 by Exchequer Bonds for the service of the year ending March 31, 1879.
4. An Act to continue for three months the Act of the Session of the forty-first and forty-second year of the reign of her present Majesty, cap. 10, intituled "An Act for Punishing Mutiny and Desertion, and for the better Payment of the Army and their Quarters."
5. An Act to continue for three months the Act of the Session of the forty-first and forty-second years of her present Majesty, cap. 11, intituled "An Act for the Regulation of her Majesty's Royal Marine Forces while on Shore."
6. An Act to amend the law with respect to district auditors.
7. An Act to apply certain sums out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the years ending March 31, 1878, 1879, and 1880.
8. An Act to make further provision for the registration of deaths, marriages, and births occurring out of the United Kingdom among officers and soldiers of her Majesty's forces and their families.
9. An Act to declare the true meaning of section 20 of the Friendly Societies Act, 1875.
10. An Act to amend the Poor-Rate Assessment and Collection Act, 1869.
11. An Act to amend the law of evidence with respect to bankers' books.
12. An Act to amend the Act 33 and 34 Vict., cap. 42, for the abolition of petty customs.
13. An Act to apply the sum of £6,694,813 out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending March 31, 1880.
14. An Act to amend the Public Health (Scotland) Act, 1867.
15. An Act to provide for the winding-up of the West Indian Relief Commission, and for the remission of certain sums remaining unpaid in respect of Loans by the said Commission.
16. An Act to amend the House of Commons Costs Taxation Act, 1847.
17. An Act to facilitate the control and cure of habitual drunkards.
18. An Act to apply the sum of £6,567,023 out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending March 31, 1880.
19. An Act to grant certain duties of customs and inland revenue and to amend the laws relating to customs and inland revenue.
20. An Act for more effectually providing for the prosecution of offences in England, and for other purposes.
21. An Act to provide for the preservation of bales in Ireland.
22. An Act for promoting the revision of the Statute Law of Ireland.
23. An Act to give facilities for providing dispensary houses and dwellings for medical officers of dispensary districts in certain parts of Ireland.
24. An Act to amend the Salmon Fishery Act with relation to fixed engines in tidal water.
25. An Act to empower Parliamentary burghs in Scotland to become members of the Convention of Royal Burghs.
26. An Act to repeal the Convention (Ireland) Act, passed in the Irish Parliament in the thirty-third year of the reign of his late Majesty George the Third, and to amend the law in respect to assemblies and public meetings.
27. An Act to remove doubts as to the validity of certain marriages of British subjects on board her Majesty's ships.
28. An Act to amend the sale of Food and Drugs Act.
29. An Act to amend the Public Health Act, 1875, as to interments.
30. An Act to bring into force the Army Discipline and Regulation Act, 1879, and for other purposes.
31. Army Discipline and Regulation; commencement and arrangement of sections with reference to the corresponding provisions of the Mutiny Acts, Articles of War, and Enlistment Acts.
32. An Act to regulate the employment of children in places of public amusement in certain cases.
33. An Act to remit certain loans made by the Exchequer Loan Commissioners and the Public Works Loan Commissioners, and by the Irish Exchequer and Public Works Commissioners in Ireland.
34. An Act for the transfer of property held for the service of her Majesty's Works and Public Buildings, and for other purposes.
35. An Act to amend the Commons Act, 1876.
36. An Act to amend the Slave Trade (East African Courts) Acts, 1873.
37. An Act to amend the law with respect to returns of receipts and expenditure as regards highways, and to dispense with the verification before Justices of the accounts of surveyors of highways.
38. An Act to amend the Conveyancing and Land Transfer (Scotland) Act, 1874.
39. An Act to enable guaranteed railway companies in India and the Secretary of State for India to enter into agreements with respect to the working of railways and with respect to telegraphs, and to confer additional powers with respect to these undertakings.
40. An Act to amend the Acts relating to the valuation of land and heritages of Scotland.
41. An Act to enable the Secretary of State in Council of India to create and issue capital stock in the United Kingdom, in exchange for so much of the annuity created under the East Indian Railway Company Pur-

chase Act, 1879, and thereby make chargeable on the revenues of India, as may be purchased by the Secretary of State.

42. An Act to make provision in regard to the office of Lord Clerk Register of Scotland, and for other purposes.
43. An Act to authorise the issue of a sum out of the Consolidated Fund by way of loan to the Secretary of State of India.
44. An Act to continue certain Turnpike Acts, and repeal certain other Turnpike Acts, &c.
45. An Act to continue and amend the Petroleum Act, 1871.
46. An Act to amend the law respecting the powers of school boards in relation to industrial schools.
47. An Act to amend the laws relating to the summary jurisdiction of magistrates.
48. An Act to amend the law relating to bills of sale in Ireland.
49. An Act to apply a sum out of the Consolidated Fund to the service of the year ending March 31, 1880, and to appropriate the supplies granted in this Session of Parliament.
50. An Act to appoint additional Commissioners for executing the Acts for granting a Land Tax, and other rates and taxes.
51. An Act to amend the law regulating municipal elections in Ireland.
52. An Act to make better provision for the adjustment of parish boundaries, and to make further amendments in the Acts relating to the relief of the poor in England.
53. An Act to reduce the minimum term of penal servitude in the case of a previous conviction, and to amend the law with respect to the notifications and reports made under sections 5 and 8 of the Prevention of Crimes Act, 1871.
54. An Act to continue for a further period the Regulation of Railway Acts, 1873 and 1874.
55. An Act to amend the Public Health (Ireland) Act, 1878.
56. An Act to provide for the collection, either in money or by stamps, of fees payable in public offices.
57. An Act for repealing certain enactments relating to civil procedure, which have ceased to be in force, or have become unnecessary, and for abolishing outlawry in civil proceedings.
58. An Act to enable the Secretary of State in Council of India to raise money (£5,000,000) in the United Kingdom for the service of the Government of India.
59. An Act to make provision for raising the sum required for the purposes of the advance authorised by the Indian Advance Act, 1879.
60. An Act to raise the sum of £4,200,000 by Exchequer Bonds, Exchequer Bills, or Treasury Bills, for the service of the year ending March 31, 1880.
61. An Act to amend the Artisans and Labourers' Dwellings Improvement Act, 1875.
62. An Act to extend the powers of the Artisans' Dwellings Act of 1868 by provisions for compensation and rebuilding.
63. An Act to promote the advancement of learning and to extend the benefits connected with University education in Ireland.
64. An Act to continue for a further period the power of making schemes under the Endowed Schools Acts, 1869, 1874, and 1876.
65. An Act to continue various expiring laws.
66. An Act to authorise the Metropolitan Board of Works to defray expenses incurred in relation to the promotion of certain bills in Parliament relating to the water supply of the metropolis.
67. An Act for further amending the Acts relating to the raising of money by the Metropolitan Board of Works, and for other purposes relating thereto.
68. An Act to amend the Acts relating to vaccination in Ireland.
69. An Act to regulate the practice in Registry Courts in Ireland.
70. An Act to provide for the rehearing of investigations into shipping casualties, and to amend the rules as to the mode of holding and procedure at such investigations.
71. An Act to authorise the Commissioners of her Majesty's Woods and Forests and Land Revenues to agree with the Conservators of the River Thames on the payments for piers or landing-places in or upon the bed or shore of the Thames.
72. An Act for improving the position of the teachers of National Schools in Ireland.
73. An Act to amend and continue the Acts relating to election petitions and to prevent corrupt practices at Parliamentary elections.
74. An Act to amend the law with respect to the liability of members of banking and other joint stock companies, and for other purposes.
75. An Act to amend the Acts relating to the Public Works Loan Commissioners and the Commissioners of Public Works in Ireland, and to grant money for the purposes of loans, &c.
76. An Act to amend the Supreme Court of Judicature Acts.

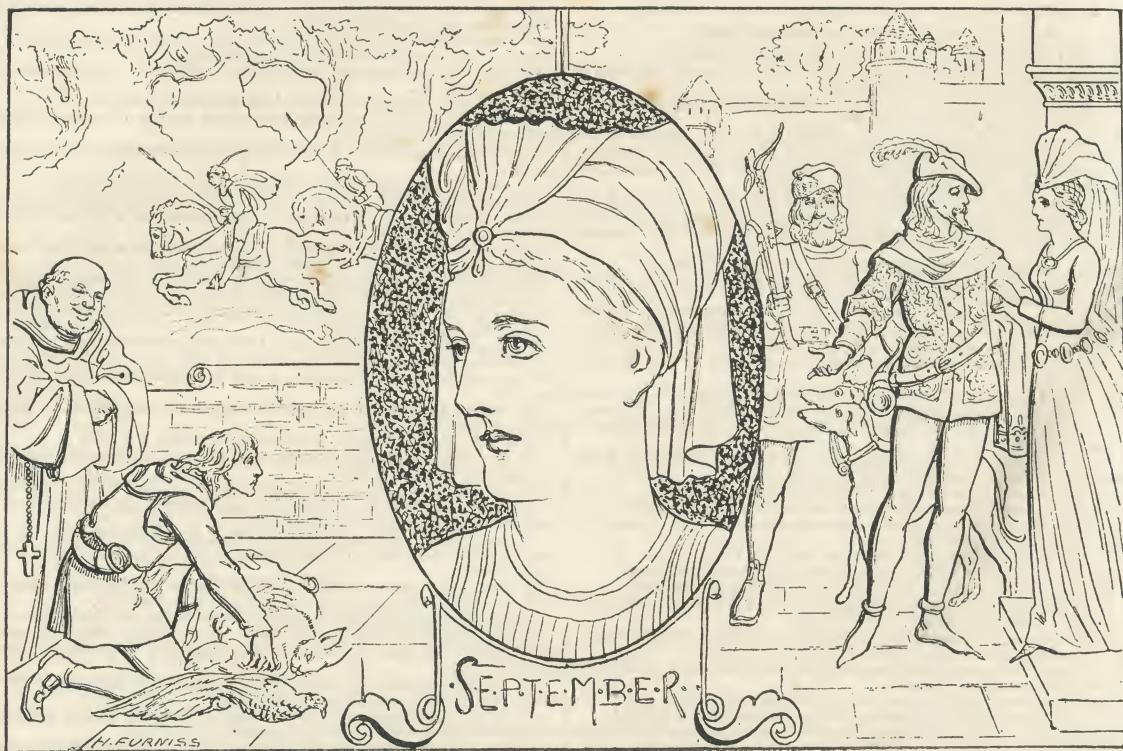
PLACES OF MEETING OF PARLIAMENT.—It has for so long a time been customary for the English Parliament to assemble at Westminster that but few persons comparatively are aware that it ever met elsewhere; yet this frequently occurred in early days. We find Henry III. holding Parliament at Winchester in 1261. In 1273 Edward I. held a Parliament at Gloucester, and in 1282 at Shrewsbury; in the next year the Parliament was held at Acton Burnell; at Lincoln, 1301; Stamford, 1309; York, 1318; Winchester, 1330; Gloucester, 1378; Northampton, 1380; Salisbury, 1384; Shrewsbury, 1398; Coventry, 1459; at Oxford in 1625 by Charles I., on account of the plague, and in 1681 by Charles II.

PARLIAMENTS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

Assembled.	Dissolved.	Duration.	Assembled.	Dissolved.	Duration.	Assembled.	Dissolved.	Duration.
		Yrs. m. d.			Yrs. m. d.			Yrs. m. d.
GEORGE III.			GEORGE IV.			VICTORIA.		
1 Sept. 27, 1763*	June 29, 1802	5 9 2	7 April 23, 1820	June 2, 1826	6 1 9	13 Nov. 15, 1837	June 23, 1841	3 7 8
2 Oct. 29, 1802	Oct. 25, 1806	3 11 27	8 Nov. 14, 1826	July 24, 1830	3 8 10	14 Aug. 19, 1841	July 23, 1847	5 11 4
3 Dec. 15, 1806	April 29, 1807	0 4 14			15 Nov. 18, 1847	July 1, 1852	4 7 13	
4 June 22, 1807	Sept. 29, 1812	5 3 7			16 Nov. 4, 1852	Mar. 21, 1857	4 4 17	
5 Nov. 24, 1812	June 10, 1818	5 6 16			17 April 30, 1857	April 23, 1859	1 11 23	
6 Jan. 14, 1819	Feb. 29, 1820	1 1 15	9 Oct. 26, 1830	April 22, 1831	0 5 27	18 May 31, 1859	July 6, 1865	6 1 6
			10 June 14, 1831	Dec. 3, 1832	1 5 9	19 Feb. 1, 1866	Nov. 11, 1868	2 9 10
			11 Jan. 29, 1833	Dec. 30, 1834	1 11 1	20 Dec. 10, 1863	Jan. 26, 1874	5 1 16
			12 Feb. 19, 1835	July 17, 1837	2 4 28	21 March 5, 1874	The present Parliament.	

* Parliament first met after the Union with Ireland, Jan. 22, 1801.

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.



D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.			DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.												HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.
			Rises.	Souths before Noon.	Sets.	Rises. Morn.	Sets. Aftern.	Before Sunrise. 0'Clock. 0 1 2 3 4 5	Moon's Age.	After Sunset. O'Clock. 7 8 9 10 11 12	London Bridge. Morn.	London Bridge. Aftern.	Liverpool Dock. Morn.	Liverpool Dock. Aftern.											
1 W	St. Giles.	Partridge-Shooting begins.	5 15	0 17	6 44	1 33	5 6			26															245
2 Th	George Payne died, 1878		5 16	0 36	6 42	2 42	5 27			27															246
3 F	"Princess Alice" run down off Woolwich, 1878		5 17	0 56	6 40	3 53	5 45			28															247
4 S	Battle of Worcester, 1651		5 18	1 15	6 38	5 6	6 5			1															248
5 S	15TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY		5 20	1 35	6 36	6 19	6 21			2															249
6 M	Flight of the King of Naples, 1830		5 22	1 55	6 34	7 36	6 39			3															250
7 Tu	Dr. Johnson born, 1709		5 23	2 15	6 32	8 55	7 1			4															251
8 W	Nativity of Virgin Mary		5 25	2 36	6 30	10 13	7 25			5															252
9 Th	Sebastopol taken, 1855		5 27	2 56	6 28	11 33	7 57			6															253
10 F	Mango Park born, 1771		5 28	3 17	6 25	Aftern.	8 39			7															254
11 S	Abercarne Colliery Explosion, 1878		5 30	3 38	6 23	1 58	9 36			8															255
12 S	16TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY		5 31	3 59	6 21	2 56	10 45			9															256
13 M	Charles J. Fox died, 1806		5 33	4 20	6 19	3 38	Morn.			10															257
14 Tu	Duke of Wellington died, 1852		5 35	4 41	6 17	4 12	0 3			11															258
15 W	Huskisson killed, 1830		5 36	5 2	6 14	4 37	1 24			12															259
16 Th	James II. died, 1701		5 38	5 24	6 12	4 58	2 47			13															260
17 F	Lambert, Bishop		5 39	5 45	6 9	5 17	4 7			14															261
18 S	Battle of Alma, 1854		5 40	6 6	6 7	5 35	5 28			15															262
19 S	17TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY		5 42	6 27	6 5	5 54	6 44			16															263
20 M	Siege of Paris began, 1870		5 44	6 48	6 2	6 15	8 0			17															264
21 Tu	St. Matthew		5 46	7 9	6 0	6 37	9 16			18															265
22 W	Lord Denman died, 1854		5 48	7 30	5 58	7 6	10 27			19															266
23 Th	John Penn died, 1878		5 50	7 51	5 56	7 41	11 33			20															267
24 F	H.M.S. Alert left Portsmouth for South Pacific, 1878		5 51	8 12	5 54	8 24	Aftern.			21															268
25 S	Porson died, 1808		5 53	8 32	5 52	9 14	1 24			22															269
26 S	18TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY		5 55	8 53	5 49	10 13	2 5			23															270
27 M	Strasbourg capitulated, 1870		5 57	9 13	5 47	11 18	2 39			24															271
28 Tu	Sir Thomas Biddulph died, 1878		5 59	9 33	5 45	Morn.	3 7			25															272
29 W	St. Michael. Michaelmas Day.		6 0	9 53	5 42	0 25	3 30			26															273
30 Th	St. Jerome		6 1	10 12	5 39	1 35	3 49																		274

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

ASTRONOMICAL OCCURRENCES IN THE YEAR 1880.

JANUARY.

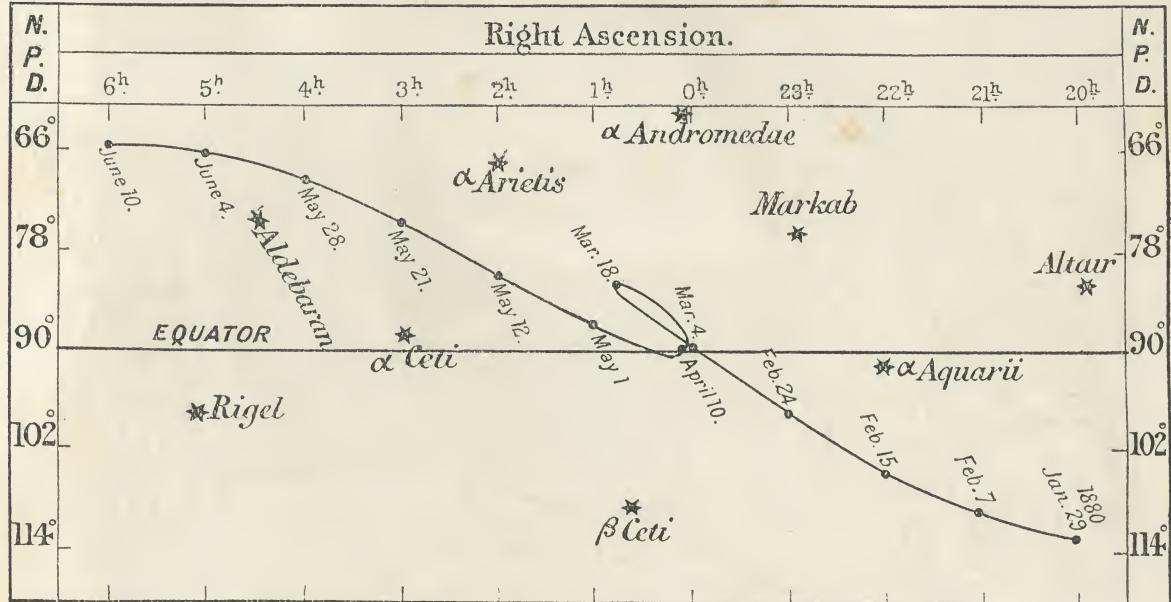
THE Moon is near Venus on the morning of Jan. 8, being to the right of the planet, and also near on the morning of the 9th, being situated to the left of the planet. She is near Mercury on the morning of the 10th; she is very near Jupiter during the evening hours of the 15th; on the 17th the Moon and Saturn are near each other till they set a little before midnight. She is near Mars during the evening hours of the 20th, and also on the 21st,

being to the left on the evening hours of the latter day. Her phases or times of change are:—

Last Quarter	on the 5th at 49 minutes after 6h. in the morning.
New Moon	" 11th , 40 " 10 " afternoon.
First Quarter	" 19th , 40 " 6 " morning.
Full Moon	" 27th , 12 " 10 " morning.

She is nearest the Earth on the morning of the 10th, and most distant from it during the evening of the 21st.

MERCURY is a morning star, rising on the 1st at 6h. 21m. a.m., or 1h. 47m. before sunrise; on the 6th at 6h. 31m. a.m., or 1h. 33m. before the Sun; on



PATH OF MERCURY FROM JANUARY 29, 1880, TO JUNE 10, 1880.

the 11th at 6h. 48m. a.m., or 1h. 27m. before sunrise; on the 16th at 7h. 2m. a.m., or 59 minutes before sunrise; on the 26th at 7h. 24m. a.m., or 26 minutes before the Sun; and on the last day of the month at 7h. 30m. a.m., or 13 minutes only before sunrise. He is near the Moon on the 10th, in his descending node on the 12th, and at his greatest distance from the Sun on the 23rd.

VENUS is a morning star, rising on the 1st at 4h. 17m. a.m., or 3h. 51m. before sunrise; on the 11th at 4h. 40m. a.m.; on the 21st at 5h. 2m. a.m., or 2h. 54m. before sunrise; and on the last day of the month at 5h. 20m. a.m., or 2h. 23m. before the Sun. She is due south on the 1st at 8h. 54m. a.m., on the 15th at 9h. 6m. a.m., and on the last day at 9h. 24m. a.m. She is near the Moon on the 8th.

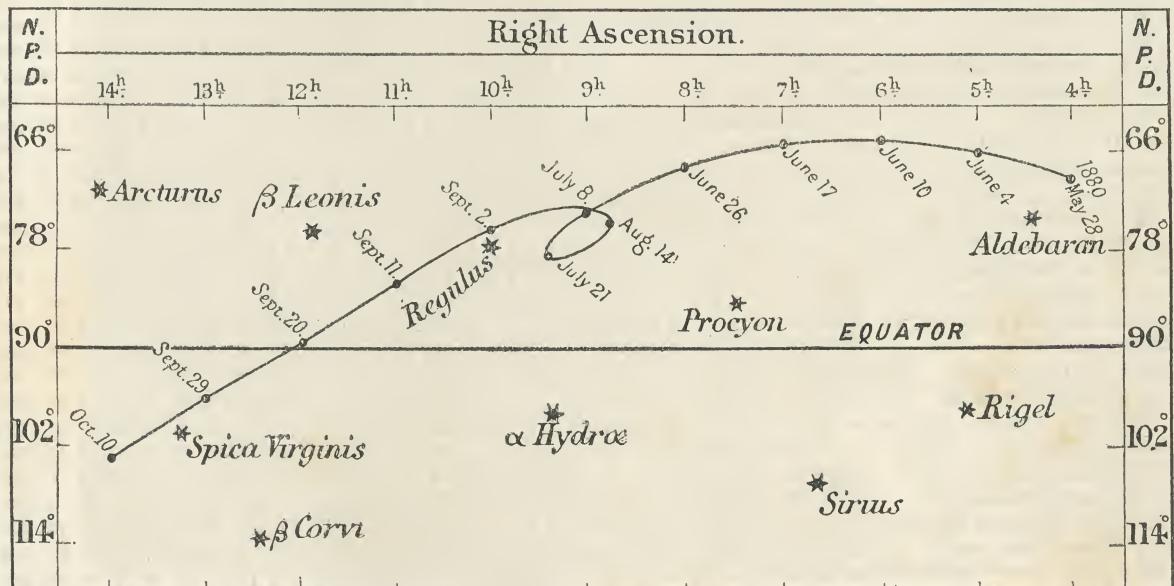
MARS sets on the 1st at 3h. 46m. a.m., on the 11th at 3h. 17m. a.m., on

the 21st at 2h. 58m. a.m., and on the last day of the month at 2h. 43m. a.m. He is due south on the 1st at 8h. 3m. p.m., on the 15th at 7h. 22m. p.m., and on the last day at 6h. 43m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 21st.

JUPITER is an evening star, setting on the 1st at 9h. 19m. p.m., on the 11th at 8h. 50m. p.m., on the 21st at 8h. 22m. p.m., and on the last day of the month at 7h. 55m. p.m., or 3h. 10m. after sunset. He is due south on the 1st at 4h. 2m. p.m., on the 15th at 3h. 17m. p.m., and on the last day at 2h. 27m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 15th.

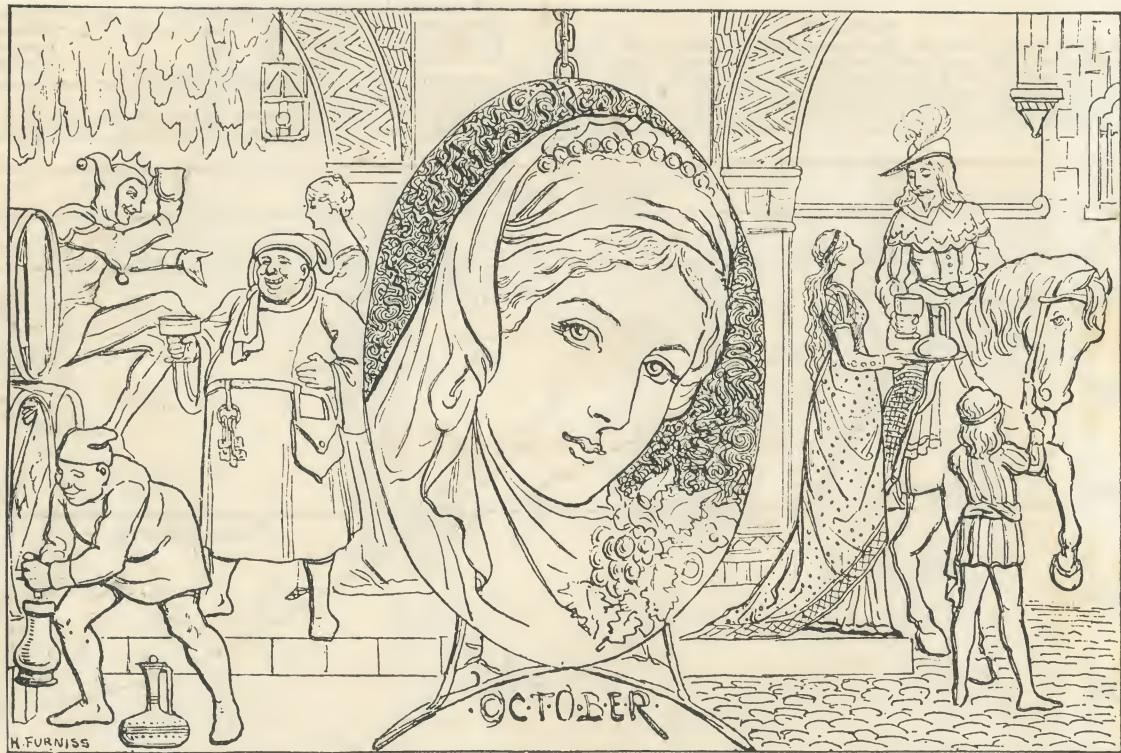
SATURN sets on the 1st at 9h. 4m. a.m., on the 11th at 11h. 30m. p.m., on the 21st at 10h. 54m. p.m., and on the last day at 10h. 19m. p.m. He is due south on the 1st at 5h. 55m. p.m., on the 15th at 5h. 3m. p.m., and on the last day at 4h. 4m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 17th.

(Continued on page 40.)



PATH OF MERCURY FROM MAY 25, 1880, TO OCTOBER 10, 1880.

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.



D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.			DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.												HIGH WATER AT						Day of Year.
			Rises.	Souths before Noon.	Sets.	Rises. Morn.	Sets. Morn.	Sets. Aftern.	Before Sunrise, 0 2 3 4 5 6	O'Clock.	After Sunet, 6 7 8 9 10 12	Morn.	H. M.	Aftern.	Morn.	H. M.	Aftern.	Morn.	H. M.	Aftern.	LONDON BRIDGE	LIVERPOOL DOCK	Morn.	Aftern.	Morn.	Aftern.	
1	F	Cambridge Michaelmas Term begins	6 2	10 31	5 36	2 48	4 8					27										—	0 3	9 2	9 28	275	
2	S	F. Arago died, 1853	6 4	10 49	5 34	4 1	4 25					28										0 25	0 47	9 50	10 2	276	
3	S	19TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	6 6	11 8	5 31	5 17	4 44					29										1 5	1 25	10 30	10 50	277	
4	M	First English Bible printed, 1535	6 8	11 26	5 29	6 34	5 3					●										1 40	1 58	11 5	11 23	278	
5	Tu	Sir Francis Grant died, 1878	6 10	11 44	5 26	7 56	5 28					1										2 15	2 32	11 40	11 57	279	
6	W	Faith, Virgin and Martyr	6 12	12 1	5 24	9 16	5 59					2										2 50	3 8	—	0 15	280	
7	Th	Archbishop Laud born, 1573	6 13	12 18	5 22	10 38	6 41					3										3 27	3 45	0 33	0 52	281	
8	F	Battle of Torri's Vedras, 1810	6 15	12 34	5 19	11 50	7 31					4										4 7	4 27	1 10	1 32	282	
9	S	Eddystone Lighthouse com- menced, 1759	6 17	12 50	5 17	Aftern.	8 36					5										4 48	5 10	1 52	2 13	283	
10	S	20TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	6 18	13 6	5 15	1 38	9 53					6										5 35	6 5	2 35	3 0	284	
11	M	Oxford Michaelmas Term begins	6 20	13 21	5 13	2 13	11 12					7										6 35	7 7	3 30	4 0	285	
12	Tu	Columbus discovered America, 1492	6 21	13 36	5 10	2 40	Morn.					8										7 47	8 30	4 32	5 12	286	
13	W	Canova died, 1822	6 23	13 50	5 8	3 1	0 32					9										9 15	10 0	5 55	6 40	287	
14	Th	Fire Insurance due	6 25	14 4	5 6	3 21	1 53					10										10 38	11 15	7 25	8 3	288	
15	F	Murat shot, 1815	6 26	14 17	5 4	3 39	3 10					11										11 45	—	8 40	9 10	289	
16	S	Lord Palmerston died, 1865	6 28	14 30	5 2	3 58	4 27					12										0 10	0 35	9 35	10 0	290	
17	S	21ST SUND. AFT. TRINITY	6 29	14 42	5 0	4 17	5 41					13										0 55	1 20	10 20	10 45	291	
18	M	St. Luke, Evangelist	6 31	14 53	4 58	4 40	6 56					○										1 38	1 55	11 3	11 20	292	
19	Tu	Leigh Hunt born, 1784	6 33	15 4	4 56	5 5	8 8					15										2 15	2 30	11 40	11 55	293	
20	W	Sir Christopher Wren born, 1632	6 35	15 14	4 54	5 38	9 15					16										2 48	3 5	—	0 13	294	
21	Th	Battle of Trafalgar, 1805	6 37	15 23	4 52	6 18	10 19					17										3 23	3 40	0 30	0 48	295	
22	F	Dr. Arnold died, 1802	6 38	15 32	4 50	7 6	11 14					18										3 57	4 15	1 5	1 22	296	
23	S	Earl of Derby died, 1869	6 40	15 40	4 48	8 3	11 59					19										4 30	4 47	1 40	1 55	297	
24	S	22ND SUND. AFT. TRINITY	6 42	15 47	4 46	9 6	Aftern.					20										5 5	5 25	2 12	2 30	298	
25	M	St. Crispin	6 43	15 54	4 44	10 10	1 6					21										5 45	6 7	2 50	3 10	299	
26	Tu	Hogarth died, 1764	6 45	16 0	4 42	11 19	1 30					○										6 35	7 5	3 32	4 0	300	
27	W	Captain Cook born, 1728	6 47	16 5	4 40	Morn.	1 51					23										7 35	8 12	4 30	5 0	301	
28	Th	St. Simon and St. Jude	6 49	16 10	4 38	0 28	2 10					24										8 52	9 35	5 37	6 17	302	
29	F	Battle of Hanau, 1813	6 51	16 13	4 37	1 38	2 28					25										10 10	10 43	7 0	7 35	303	
30	S	Richard Brinsley Sheridan born, 1751	6 53	16 16	4 35	2 53	2 47					26										11 13	11 40	8 8	8 38	304	
31	S	23RD SUND. AFT. TRINITY	6 55	16 18	4 34	4 8	3 5					27										—	0 5	9 5	9 30	305	

ENGLISH SPORTS.—FIRST DAY WITH THE CUBS.



THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.



PATIENCE ON A MONUMENT. BY T. C. GARLAND.
FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

daylight. He rises at sunrise on the 16th, and at 4h. 12m. a.m., or 23 minutes before sunrise, on the last day. He is due south on the 1st at 0h. 29m. p.m., on the 15th at 11h. 40m. a.m., and on the last day at 10h. 48m. a.m. He is near the Sun on the 8th, and near the Moon on the 9th.

MAY.

THE MOON is near Jupiter during the evening hours of the 5th, and becomes nearer as the night advances. She is near Saturn and Mercury on the morning of the 7th; on the mornings of the 7th and 8th she is near Venus, being to the right of the planet on the 7th and to the left of her on the 8th; and she is near Mars both on the evenings of the 13th and 14th, the planet being to the left of the Moon on the 13th, and to the right on the 14th. Her phases or times of change are:—

Last Quarter	1st	at 53 minutes after 1h. in the afternoon.
New Moon	9th	" 16 " 6 " morning.
First Quarter	17th	" 24 " 10 " morning.
Full Moon	24th	" 39 " 6 " morning.
Last Quarter	30th	" 53 " 10 " afternoon.

She is nearest the Earth on the evening of the 24th, and most distant from it on the evening of the 11th.

MERCURY is a morning star, rising 32 minutes before sunrise on the 5th, 31 minutes on the 10th and 15th, 28 minutes on the 20th, 21 minutes on the 25th, and about 15 minutes on the last day, the planet rising respectively on these mornings at 3h. 54m., 3h. 47m., 3h. 40m., 3h. 35m., 3h. 36m., and 3h. 38m. He is near Saturn on the 6th, near the Moon on the 7th, near Venus on the 20th, and in his ascending node on the 29th.

VENUS is a morning star, rising on the 1st at 4h. 3m. a.m., or half an hour before the Sun rises; on the 10th at 3h. 49m. a.m., or 29 minutes before sunrise; on the 20th at 3h. 34m. a.m., or 29 minutes before sunrise; and on the 30th at 3h. 23m. a.m., or about half an hour before the Sun. She is due

south on the 1st at 10h. 44m. a.m., on the 15th at 10h. 53m. a.m., and on the last day of the month at 11h. 8m. a.m. She is near Saturn on the 1st, and near the Moon on the 7th.

MARS sets on the 1st at 0h. 39m. a.m., on the 11th at 0h. 20m. a.m., on the 20th at 1h. 58m. p.m., and on the 30th at 1h. 35m. p.m. He is due south on the 1st at 4h. 11m. p.m., or 2h. 2m. before the Sun. He is due south on the 1st at 9h. 47m. a.m., on the 15th at 9h. 3m. a.m., and on the last day at 8h. 59m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 5th.

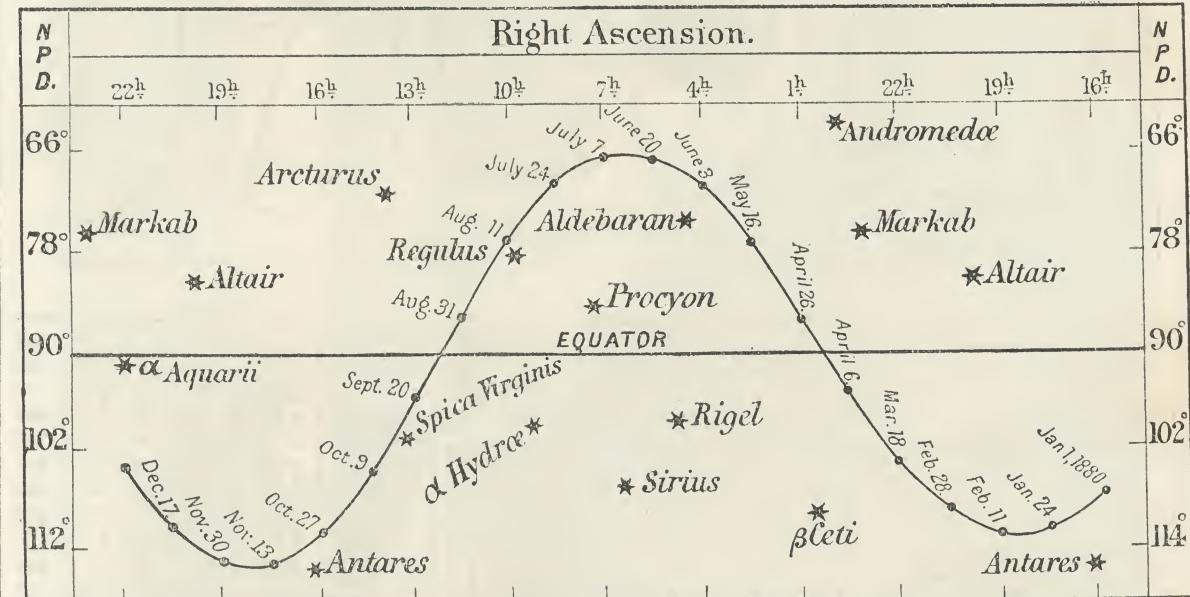
JUPITER is a morning star, rising on the 10th at 3h. 3m. a.m., or 1h. 15m. before sunrise; on the 20th at 2h. 27m. a.m., or 1h. 36m. before sunrise; and on the 30th at 1h. 51m. a.m., or 2h. 2m. before the Sun. He is due south on the 1st at 9h. 47m. a.m., on the 15th at 9h. 3m. a.m., and on the last day at 8h. 59m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 5th.

SATURN is a morning star, rising on the 10th at 3h. 35m. a.m., or 43 minutes before sunrise; on the 20th at 2h. 58m. a.m., or 1h. 5m. before sunrise; and on the 30th at 2h. 21m. a.m., or 1h. 30m. before sunrise. He is due south on the 1st at 10h. 44m. a.m., on the 15th at 9h. 56m. a.m., and on the last day at 8h. 59m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 7th.

JUNE.

THE MOON is near Jupiter on the mornings of the 2nd and 3rd, being on the right of him on the former and to the left on the latter morning. She is near Saturn on the mornings of the 3rd and 4th. She is near Venus on the morning of the 7th; is near Mercury during the evening hours of the 8th. She is near Mars during the evening and early night hours of the 11th; and near Jupiter again on the morning of the 30th. Her phases or times of change are:—

New Moon on the 7th	at 55 minutes after 9h. in the afternoon.
First Quarter	15th " 52 " 9 " afternoon.
Full Moon	22nd " 46 " 1 " afternoon.
Last Quarter	29th " 57 " 9 " morning.



PATH OF VENUS FROM JANUARY 1, 1880, TO JANUARY 5, 1881.*

She is nearest the Earth on the morning of the 22nd, and most distant from it at midnight on the 7th.

MERCURY rises at about sunrise on the 4th, and after this day he rises in daylight till Aug. 7. He sets at sunset on the 1st; on the 10th at 9h. 10m. p.m., or 58 minutes after sunset; on the 15th at 9h. 34m. p.m., or 1h. 19m. after the Sun; on the 20th at 9h. 47m. p.m., or 1h. 30m. after sunset; on the 25th at 9h. 49m. p.m., and on the last day at 9h. 45m. p.m., or 1h. 28m. after the Sun. He is in superior conjunction with the Sun on the 2nd, and at his least distance from the Sun on the same day, and near the Moon on the 8th.

VENUS is a morning star, rising 29 minutes before sunrise on the 9th, 27 minutes on the 19th, and 20 minutes on the 29th, the planet rising on these days at 3h. 17m. a.m., 3h. 18m. a.m., and 3h. 28m. a.m., respectively. She is due south on the 1st at 1h. 9m. a.m., on the 15th at 1h. 26m. a.m., and on the last day at 1h. 47m. a.m. She is near the Moon on the 7th, and in her ascending node on the 21st.

MARS sets on the 9th at 1h. 13m. p.m., or 3h. 2m. after sunset. On the 19th he sets at 10h. 46m. p.m., or 2h. 29m. after sunset; and on the 29th at 10h. 20m. p.m., or 2h. 3m. after sunset. He is due south on the 1st at 3h. 28m. p.m., on the 15th at 3h. 7m. p.m., and on the last day at 2h. 45m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 11th, and at his greatest distance from the Sun on the 17th.

JUPITER is a morning star, rising on the 9th at 1h. 15m. a.m., or 2h. 30m. before sunrise; on the 19th at 0h. 39m. a.m., and on the 29th at 0h. 2m. a.m. He is due south on the 1st at 8h. 5m. a.m., on the 15th at 7h. 22m. a.m., and on the last day of the month at 6h. 30m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 2nd, and again on the last day of the month.

SATURN is a morning star, rising on the 1st at 2h. 14m. a.m., or 1h. 38m. before the Sun; on the 9th at 1h. 43m. a.m., or 2h. 3m. before the Sun; on the 19th at 1h. 6m. a.m., or 2h. 39m. before sunrise, and on the 29th at 0h. 29m. a.m. He is due south on the 1st at 8h. 56m. a.m., on the 15th at

8h. 6m. a.m., and on the last day at 7h. 11m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 3rd.

JULY.

THE MOON is near Saturn during the morning hours of the 1st. She is near Venus on the 7th; but this is the day of New Moon. She is near Mercury during the evening hours of the 9th, and near Mars during the evening hours of the 10th; she is near Jupiter during the late hours of the 27th and morning hours of the 28th, and near Saturn during the morning hours of the 29th. Her phases or times of change are:—

New Moon on the 7th	at 21 minutes after 1h. in the afternoon.
First Quarter	15th " 16 " 6 " morning.
Full Moon	21st " 2 " 9 " afternoon.

Last Quarter	28th " 41 " 11 " afternoon.
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She is nearest the Earth at noon on the 20th, and most distant from it on the morning of the 5th.

MERCURY is an evening star, setting on the 5th at 9h. 34m. p.m., or 1h. 20m. after sunset; on the 10th at 9h. 20m. p.m., or 1h. 8m. after the Sun; on the 15th at 9h. 0m. p.m., or 51 minutes after sunset; on the 20th at 8h. 37m. p.m., or 34 minutes after sunset; on the 25th the planet and Sun set nearly together; and from this day till Sept. 10 he (Mercury) sets in daylight. He is in his descending node on the 6th, at his greatest eastern elongation (26 deg. 21 min.) on the 8th, near the Moon on the 9th, at his greatest distance from the Sun on the 16th and stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 21st.

VENUS rises on the 9th at 3h. 46m. a.m., or 11 minutes before sunrise; on the 17th she rises with the Sun, and after this day she rises in daylight. She sets at sunset on the 8th; at 8h. 16m. p.m., or 11 minutes after sunset, on the 19th; and at 8h. 9m. p.m., or 19 minutes after sunset, on the 29th. She is due south on the 1st at 1h. 49m. a.m., on the 15th at 0h. 8m. p.m., and on the last day at 0h. 27m. p.m. She is near the Moon on the 7th, in superior

(Continued on page 44.)



D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.			DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.												HIGH WATER AT						Day of Year.
			Rises.	Souths before Noon.	Sets.	Rises. H. M.	Morn.	Aftern.	Before Sunrise. 0 2 4 6 8	Moon's Age.	After Sunset. 1 6 8 10 12	London Bridge.	Morn.	Aftern.	Liverpool Dock.	Morn.	Aftern.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.	H. M.						
1	M	All Saints' Day	6 56	16 19	4 31	5 30	3 27			28																	306
2	Tu	Law Michaelmas Sittings begin	6 58	16 20	4 29	6 53	3 57			●																	307
3	W	Battle of Hohenlinden, 1800	7 0	16 19	4 27	8 14	4 34			1																	308
4	Tu	George Peabody died, 1869	7 2	16 18	4 26	9 33	5 21			2																	309
5	F	Gunpowder Plot, 1605	7 4	16 16	4 24	10 41	6 24			3																	310
6	S	Leonard, Confessor	7 6	16 13	4 22	11 33	7 40			4																	311
7	S	24TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	7 7	16 9	4 21	Aftern.	9 2			5																	312
8	M	Cambridge Michaelmas Term divides	7 8	16 5	4 19	0 44	10 23			6																	313
9	Tu	Birth of Prince of Wales, 1811	7 10	15 59	4 18	1 8	11 43			7																	314
10	W	Martin Luther born, 1483	7 11	15 53	4 16	1 27	Morn.			8																	315
11	Th	St. Martin, Bishop	7 13	15 46	4 14	1 45	1 0			9																	316
12	F	Charles Kemble died, 1854	7 14	15 38	4 13	2 3	2 16			10																	317
13	S	Britius, Bishop	7 16	15 30	4 11	2 22	3 29			11																	318
14	S	25TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	7 18	15 20	4 10	2 43	4 42			12																	319
15	M	Machutus	7 20	15 10	4 9	3 8	5 53			13																	320
16	Tu	Rubens born, 1577	7 22	14 59	4 7	3 39	7 3			○																	321
17	W	Hugh, Bishop of Lincoln	7 23	14 47	4 6	4 15	8 10			15																	322
18	Th	Cardinal Wolsey died, 1530	7 25	14 34	4 5	5 0	9 7			16																	323
19	F	Battle of Navarino, 1827	7 27	14 20	4 4	5 54	9 56			17																	324
20	S	Berlin Decree, 1806	7 29	14 5	4 3	6 55	10 35			18																	325
21	S	26TH SUND. AFT. TRINITY	7 31	13 50	4 1	7 58	11 7			19																	326
22	M	St. Cecilia	7 32	13 34	4 0	9 5	11 33			20																	327
23	Tu	St. Clement	7 34	13 17	3 59	10 13	11 54			21																	328
24	W	John Knox died, 1572	7 35	12 59	3 58	11 22	Aftern.			22																	329
25	Th	Length of Day, sh. 20m.	7 37	12 41	3 57	Morn.	0 31			○																	330
26	F	Madame Grisi died, 1869	7 39	12 22	3 56	0 31	0 48			24																	331
27	S	Princess Mary (of Teck) born, 1883	7 40	12 2	3 55	1 45	1 8			25																	332
28	S	1ST SUNDAY IN ADVENT	7 41	11 41	3 54	2 59	1 27			26																	333
29	M	La Plata founded, 1874	7 43	11 19	3 53	4 21	1 52			27																	334
30	T	St. Andrew	7 44	10 57	3 53	5 43	2 25			28																	335



DURBAN, PORT NATAL, SOUTH AFRICA.
FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

conjunction with the Sun on the 13th, and at her least distance from the Sun on the 25th.

MARS is an evening star, setting on the 9th at 9h. 54m. p.m., or 1h. 42m. after the Sun; on the 19th at 9h. 27m. p.m., or 1h. 22m. after sunset; and on the 29th at 8h. 58m. p.m., or 1h. 8m. after sunset. He is due south on the 1st at 2h. 43m. p.m., on the 15th at 2h. 22m. p.m., and on the last day at 1h. 57m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 10th.

JUPITER rises on the 8th at 11h. 25m. p.m.; on the 18th at 10h. 47m. p.m., or 2h. 41m. after sunset; and on the 28th at 10h. 9m. p.m., or 2h. 18m. after sunset. He is due south on the 1st at 6h. 27m. a.m., on the 15th at 5h. 37m. a.m., and on the last day at 4h. 37m. a.m. He is in quadrature with the Sun on the 10th, and near the Moon on the 27th.

SATURN rises on the 8th at 11h. 51m. p.m., on the 18th at 11h. 12m. p.m., and on the 28th at 10h. 34m. p.m. He is due south on the 1st at 7h. 7m. a.m., on the 15th at 6h. 15m. a.m., and on the last day of the month at 5h. 14m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 1st and again on the 29th, and in quadrature with the Sun on the 21st.

AUGUST.

THE MOON is near Mercury on the 5th and 6th, but the latter day is that of New Moon. She is also near Venus on the evening of the 6th. She is near Mars on the evening of the 8th; she is near Jupiter during the night hours of the 23rd and morning hours of the 24th; and near Saturn during the night hours of the 24th and morning hours of the 25th. Her phases or times of change are:—

New Moon	on the 6th at 48 minutes after 3h. in the morning.
First Quarter	" 13th " 42 " 0 " afternoon.
Full Moon	" 20th " 18 " 5 " morning.
Last Quarter	" 27th " 15 " 4 " afternoon.

She is nearest the Earth on the afternoon of the 17th, and most distant from it on the afternoon of the 1st and again on the morning of the 29th.

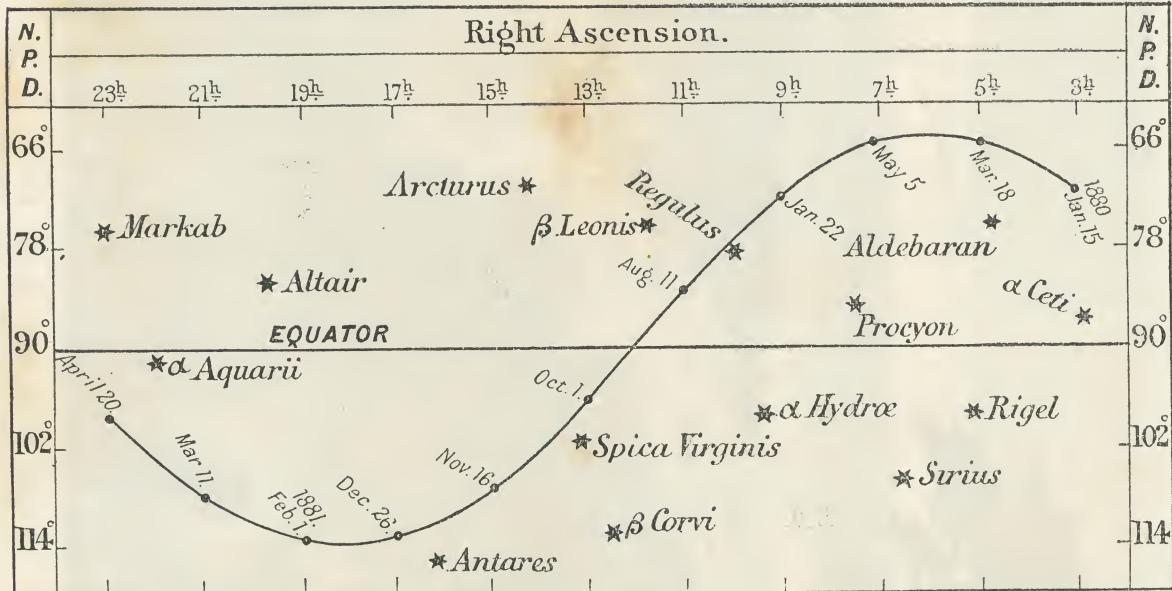
MERCURY is a morning star, rising on the 7th at about sunrise; on the 10th at 4h. 10m. a.m., or 29 minutes before the Sun, which interval rapidly increases to 1h. 10m. by the 15th, 1h. 35m. by the 20th, 1h. 42m. by the 25th; after which it turns to decrease to 1h. 32m. by the 30th, the planet rising on this day at 3h. 38m. a.m. He is in inferior conjunction with the Sun on the 5th, near the Moon on the 5th and 6th, stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 14th, at his greatest western elongation (18° 21' min.) on the 23rd, in his ascending node on the 25th, and at his least distance from the Sun on the 29th.

VENUS is an evening star, setting on the 8th at 7h. 55m. p.m., or 22 minutes after sunset, which interval gradually increases, to 29 minutes by the 18th, and to half an hour by the 28th; the planet setting on this day at 7h. 24m. p.m. She is near the Moon on the 6th.

MARS is an evening star, setting 53 minutes after sunset on the 8th, 47 minutes on the 18th, and 37 minutes on the 28th, the planet setting on these days at 8h. 29m. p.m., 8h. 1m. p.m., and 7h. 31m. p.m., respectively. He is due south on the 1st at 1h. 55m. p.m., on the 15th at 1h. 33m. p.m., and on the last day at 1h. 7m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 8th.

JUPITER rises on the 7th at 9h. 30m. p.m., or 1h. 53m. after sunset; on the 17th at 8h. 51m. p.m., or 1h. 25m. after sunset; and on the 27th at 8h. 11m. p.m., or 1h. 15m. after sunset. He is due south on the 1st at 4h. 33m. a.m. on the 15th, and at 2h. 33m. a.m. on the last day. He is stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 9th, and near the Moon on the 24th.

SATURN rises on the 7th at 9h. 55m. p.m., or 2h. 18m. after sunset; on the 17th at 9h. 16m. p.m., or 2h. after sunset; and on the 27th at 8h. 37m. p.m.,



PATH OF MARS FROM JANUARY 15, 1880, TO APRIL 20, 1881.

or 1h. 41m. after sunset. He is due south on the 1st at 5h. 10m. a.m., on the 15th at 4h. 16m. a.m., and on the last day at 3h. 11m. a.m. He is stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 11th, and near the Moon on the 24th.

SEPTEMBER.

THE MOON is near Mercury on the 3rd; she is near Venus on the evenings of the 5th and 6th; she is near Mars on the 6th; she is near Jupiter from the time of rising on the 19th throughout the night, and near Saturn from the time of rising on the 20th throughout the night. Her phases or times of change are:—

New Moon	on the 4th at 52 minutes after 4h. in the afternoon.
First Quarter	" 11th " 25 " 6 " afternoon.
Full Moon	" 18th " 29 " 3 " afternoon.
Last Quarter	" 26th " 9 " 11 " morning.

She is nearest the Earth on the morning of the 13th, and most distant from it on the morning of the 26th.

MERCURY rises on the 4th at 4h. 6m. a.m., or 1h. 12m. before sunrise; on the 9th at 4h. 40m. a.m., or 47 minutes before the Sun; on the 14th at 5h. 16m. a.m., or 19 minutes before sunrise; on the 18th the planet rises at about the time of sunrise; and from this day till Nov. 23 he rises in daylight. He sets at sunset on the 10th, 11 minutes after sunset on the 19th, and at 5h. 58m. p.m., or 16 minutes after the Sun, on the 29th. He is near the Moon on the 3rd, in superior conjunction with the Sun on the 17th, and near Mars on the 28th.

VENUS is an evening star, setting on the 7th at 7h. 5m. p.m., or 33 minutes after sunset; on the 17th at 6h. 43m. p.m., or 34 minutes after sunset; and on the 27th at 6h. 24m. p.m., or 37 minutes after the Sun has set. She is near the Moon on the 6th, and near Mars on the 7th.

MARS sets on the 7th at 7h. 2m. p.m., or 30 minutes after sunset; on the 17th at 6h. 32m. p.m., or 23 minutes after the Sun; and on the 27th at 6h. 3m. p.m., or 16 minutes after sunset. He is due south on the 1st at

1h. 6m. p.m., in the middle of the month at 0h. 44m. p.m., and on the last day at 0h. 21m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 6th.

JUPITER rises on the 6th at 7h. 30m. p.m., or 56 minutes after sunset; on the 16th at 6h. 50m. p.m., or 38 minutes after sunset; and on the 26th at 6h. 8m. p.m., or 19 minutes after sunset. He is due south on the 1st at 2h. 29m. a.m., on the 15th at 1h. 29m. a.m., and on the last day at 0h. 23m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 20th, and at his least distance from the Sun on the 25th at midnight.

SATURN rises on the 6th at 7h. 57m. p.m., or 1h. 23m. after sunset, which interval gradually decreases to 1h. 5m. by the 16th, and to 49 minutes by the 26th, the planet rising on this day at 6h. 38m. p.m. He is due south on the 1st at 2h. 7m. a.m., on the 15th at 2h. 10m. a.m., and on the last day at 1h. 7m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 21st.

OCTOBER.

THE MOON is near Mars on the evening of the 4th, Mercury on the 5th, and Venus on the 6th. She is near Jupiter throughout the night common to the 16th and 17th, and near Saturn throughout the night common to the 17th and 18th. Her phases or times of change are:—

New Moon	on the 4th at 43 minutes after 4h. in the morning.
First Quarter	" 11th " 35 " 0 " morning.
Full Moon	" 18th " 26 " 4 " morning.
Last Quarter	" 26th " 0 " 7 " morning.

She is nearest the Earth on the morning of the 8th, and most distant from it on the morning of the 21st.

MERCURY is an evening star, setting on the 4th at 5h. 49m. p.m., or 20 minutes after sunset, which interval steadily increases to 23m. by the 9th, to 26m. by the 14th, to 29m. by the 19th, to 31m. by the 24th, and to 34m. by the 29th, the planet setting on the last-named day at 5h. 11m. p.m. He is in his descending node on the 2nd, near the Moon on the 5th and at his greatest distance from the Sun on the 12th.

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

VENUS is an evening star, setting at 6h. 6m. p.m. on the 7th, at 5h. 52m. p.m. on the 17th, and at 5h. 42m. p.m. on the 27th, being 44m., 52m., and 1h. 2m. after sunset respectively on these evenings. She is near the Moon on the 6th, and in her descending node on the 11th.

MARS sets on the 7th at 5h. 35m. p.m., or 13 minutes after sunset; on the 17th at 5h. 58m. p.m., or 8 minutes after sunset; on the 27th the planet and Sun set nearly together; and from this time he sets in daylight. He rises at sunrise on the 25th, and a few minutes before the Sun at the end of the month. He is due south on the 1st at 9h. 19m. p.m., on the 15th at 11h. 59m. a.m., and on the last day at 11h. 37m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 4th, and near the Sun on the 25th.

JUPITER rises on the 7th at about the time of sunset, and from this day he rises in daylight. He sets nearly at the time of sunrise on the 8th; at 5h. 27m. a.m., or 1h. 4m. before sunset on the 18th; and at 4h. 40m. a.m., or 2h. 9m. before sunrise on the 28th. He is due south on the 1st at 9h. 19m. a.m., on the 15th at 11h. 12m. p.m., and on the last day at 10h. 2m. p.m. He is in opposition to the Sun on the 7th, and near the Moon on the 17th.

SATURN rises on the 6th at 5h. 55m. p.m., or 30 minutes after sunset; on the 17th at 5h. 10m. p.m., or 10 minutes after sunset; on the 22nd he rises at sunset; and after this day he rises in daylight. He sets at about sunrise on the 18th, and at 5h. 48m. a.m., or 1h. 1m. before sunrise on the 28th. He is due south on the 1st at 1h. 3m. a.m., on the 15th at 0h. 4m. a.m., and on the last day at 10h. 53m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 18th, and in opposition to the Sun on the same day.

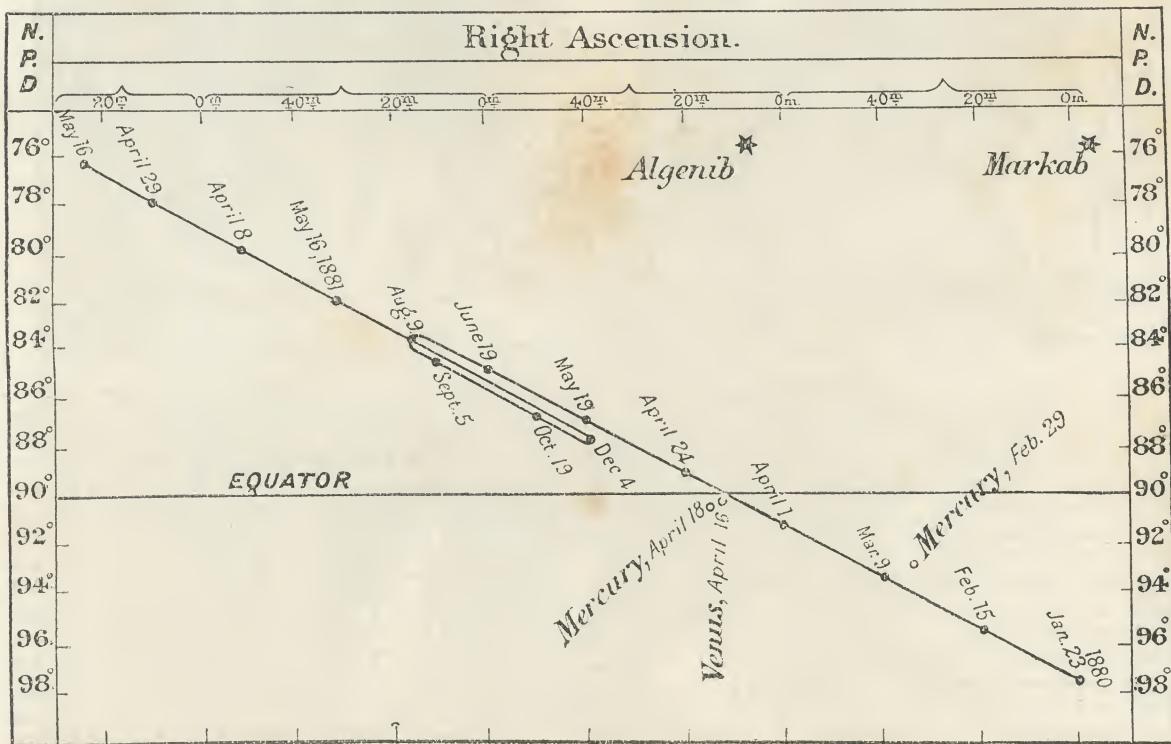
NOVEMBER.

THE MOON is near Mars on the 2nd, the day of New Moon; near to both Mercury and Venus on the 4th, to Jupiter in the night hours of the 12th and early morning hours of the 13th, and also in the night hours of the 13th and early morning hours of the 14th. She is near Saturn in the night hours of the 13th and morning hours of the 14th, being situated to the right of the planet, and also in the night hours of the 14th and morning hours of the 15th, being to the left of the planet. Her phases or times of change are:—

New Moon	on the 2nd at 55 minutes after 3 in the afternoon.
First Quarter	" 9th " 20 " 8 " morning.
Full Moon	" 16th " 39 " 8 " afternoon.
Last Quarter	" 25th " 5 " 2 " morning.

She is nearest the Earth on the evening of the 4th, and most distant from it on the evening of the 20th.

MERCURY sets on the 3rd at 5h. 7m. p.m., on the 8th at 5h. 1m. p.m., on the 13th at 4h. 50m. p.m., on the 18th at 4h. 31m. p.m., and on the 23rd at 4h. 7m. p.m., being 40 minutes, 42 minutes, 39 minutes, 26 minutes, and 8 minutes respectively after sunset on these days. On the 25th he sets at sunset, and after this day he sets in daylight. He rises at sunrise on the 23rd, and at 6h. 35m. a.m., or 1h. 6m. before sunrise, on the 28th. He is at his greatest eastern elongation (23 deg. 14 min.) on the 2nd, near the Moon on the 4th, stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 13th, in his ascending node on the 21st, in inferior conjunction with the Sun on the



PATH OF JUPITER FROM JANUARY 23, 1880, TO MAY 16, 1881.

23rd, at his least distance from the Sun on the 25th, and near Mars on the 28th.

VENUS is an evening star. She sets on the 6th at 5h. 40m. p.m., or 1h. 18m. after sunset; on the 16th at 5h. 43m. p.m., or 1h. 36m. after sunset; and on the 23rd at 5h. 58m. p.m., or 2h. 2m. after the Sun has set. She is near the Moon on the 4th, and at her greatest distance from the Sun on the 14th.

MARS is a morning star, rising on the 6th at 6h. 43m. a.m., or 23 minutes before sunrise; on the 16th at 6h. 43m. a.m., or 39 minutes before sunrise; and on the 26th at 6h. 44m. a.m., or 55 minutes before the Sun. He is due south on the 1st at 11h. 36m. a.m., on the 15th at 11h. 19m. a.m., and on the last day at 11h. 2m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 2nd, and in his descending node on the 26th.

JUPITER sets on the 7th at 5h. 56m. a.m., on the 17th at 5h. 12m. a.m., and on the 27th at 2h. 31m. a.m. He is due south on the 1st at 9h. 58m. p.m., in the middle of the month at 8h. 50m. p.m., and on the last day at 7h. 57m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 13th.

SATURN sets on the 7th at 5h. 6m. a.m., or 2 hours before sunrise, on the 17th at 4h. 22m. a.m., and on the 27th at 3h. 40m. a.m. He is due south on the 1st at 10h. 48m. p.m., in the middle of the month at 9h. 49m. p.m., and on the last day at 8h. 47m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 14th.

DECEMBER.

THE MOON is near Mercury and Mars on the 1st; she is very near Venus during the early evening hours of the 4th, near Jupiter during the evening and night hours of the 10th, she is near Saturn during the evening and night hours of the 11th, and near both Mars and Mercury on the 30th; but this is the day before New Moon. Her phases or times of change are:—

New Moon	on the 2nd at 56 minutes after 2h. in the morning.
First Quarter	" 8th " 38 " 6 " afternoon.
Full Moon	" 16th " 36 " 3 " afternoon.
Last Quarter	" 24th " 57 " 6 " afternoon.

New Moon

" 31st " 56 " 1 " afternoon.

She is nearest the Earth on the morning of the 3rd, and again on the afternoon of the 31st, and most distant from it on the morning of the 18th.

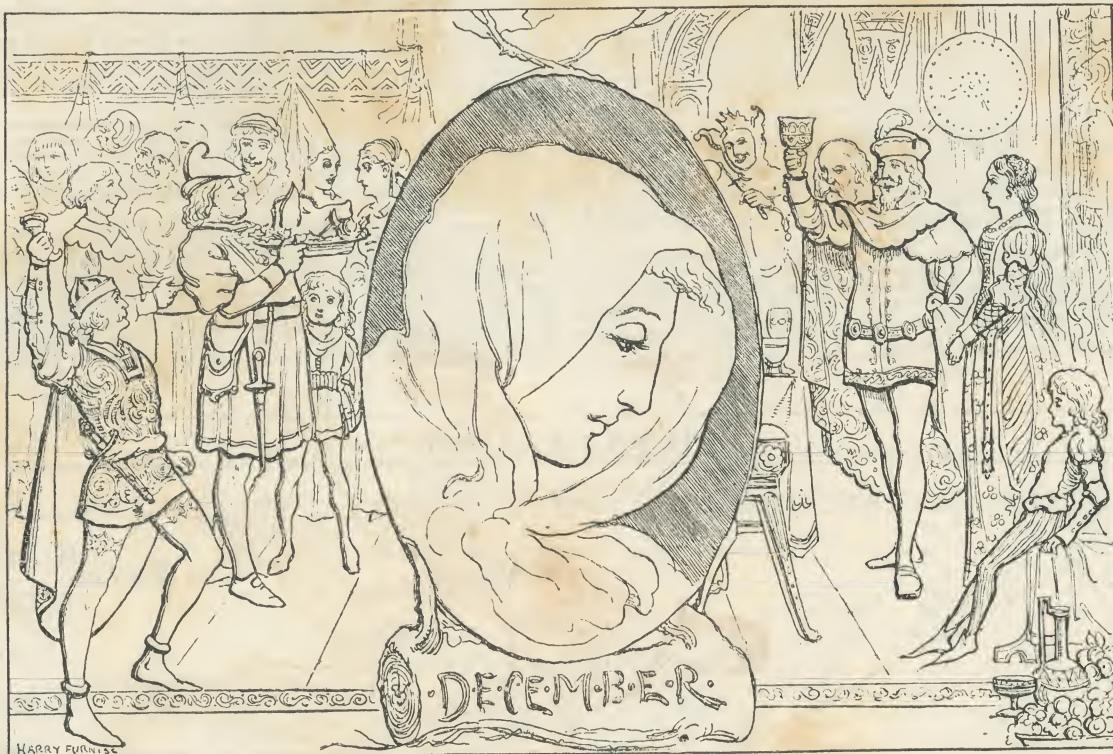
MERCURY is a morning star, rising on the 3rd at 6h. 0m. a.m., or 1h. 48m. before sunrise; on the 8th at 5h. 53m. a.m., or 2h. 2m. before the Sun; on the 13th at 6h. 1m. a.m., or 1h. 53m. before the Sun; on the 23rd at 6h. 36m. a.m., or 1h. 30m. before sunrise; on the 28th at 6h. 56m. a.m., or 1h. 12m. before sunrise; and on the last day of the year at 7h. 6m. a.m., or 1h. 2m. before the Sun. He is near the Moon on the 1st, and again on the 30th, stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 3rd, at his greatest western elongation (21 deg. 5 min.) on the 11th, near Mars on the 23rd, and in his descending node on the 29th.

VENUS is an evening star, setting on the 6th at 6h. 22m. p.m., or 2h. 32m. after sunset; on the 16th at 6h. 50m. p.m., or about three hours after sunset, on the 26th at 7h. 21m. p.m., or 3h. 25m. after sunset; and on the last of the year at 7h. 35m. p.m., or 3h. 36m. after sunset. She is near the Moon on the 4th.

MARS is a morning star, rising on the 6th at 6h. 45m. a.m., or 1h. 8m. before sunrise; on the 16th at 6h. 45m. a.m., or 1h. 17m. before the Sun; on the 26th at 6h. 42m. a.m., or 1h. 25m. before sunrise; and on the last

(Continued on page 48)

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.



D. OF M.	D. OF W.	ANNIVERSARIES, FESTIVALS, OCCURRENCES, ETC.	SUN.			MOON.			DURATION OF MOONLIGHT.												HIGH WATER AT				Day of Year.		
			Rises.	Souths before Noon.	Sets.	Rises.	Morn.	Sets.	Before Sunrise.	O'Clock.	Moon's Age.	After Sunset.	O'Clock.	4	6	8	10	12	London Bridge.	Liverpool Dock.	Morn.	Aftern.	H. M.	Morn.	Aftern.	H. M.	
1	W	Princess of Wales born, 1841	7 45	10 35	3 52	7 6	3 9			29									0 30	0 55	9 55	10 20	336				
2	Th	Battle of Austerlitz, 1805	7 47	10 11	3 52	8 20	4 5			●									1 20	1 43	10 45	11 8	337				
3	F	Samuel Crompton born, 1753	7 48	9 47	3 51	9 22	5 19			1									2 7	2 30	11 32	11 55	338				
4	S	Pretender at Derby, 1745	7 50	9 23	3 50	10 8	6 41			2									2 57	3 20	—	0 22	339				
5	S	2ND SUNDAY IN ADVENT	7 52	8 57	3 50	10 43	8 4			3									3 45	4 10	0 45	1 10	340				
6	M	Length of Day, 7h. 57m.	7 53	8 32	3 50	11 11	9 28			4									4 35	5 2	1 35	2 0	341				
7	Tu	Marshal Ney shot, 1815	7 54	8 6	3 50	11 32	10 48			5									5 25	5 52	2 27	2 50	342				
8	W	Conception of Virg. Mary	7 55	7 39	3 49	11 53	MORN.			6									6 18	6 45	3 17	3 43	343				
9	Th	Vandyke (painter) died, 1641	7 56	7 12	3 49	Aftern.	0 6			7									7 13	7 42	4 10	4 38	344				
10	F	Royal Academy founded, 1768	7 57	6 45	3 49	0 29	1 20			8									8 12	8 43	5 7	5 37	345				
11	S	Grouse Shoo'ing ends	7 58	6 17	3 49	0 49	2 33			9									9 20	9 55	6 8	6 45	346				
12	S	3RD SUNDAY IN ADVENT	7 59	5 49	3 50	1 11	3 44			10									10 28	11 0	7 20	7 53	347				
13	M	Lucy, Virgin and Martyr	8 0	5 20	3 50	1 39	4 54			11									11 30	Midnt.	8 25	8 55	348				
14	Tu	Princess Alice of Hesse died, 1878. Prince Consort died, 1861	8 1	4 51	3 50	2 13	5 59			12									—	0 28	9 25	9 53	349				
15	W	Izaak Walton died, 1683	8 2	4 22	3 50	2 56	7 1			13									0 52	1 13	10 17	10 38	350				
16	Th	Cambridge Michaelmas Term ends	8 2	3 53	3 51	3 46	7 52			14									1 35	1 55	11 0	11 20	351				
17	F	Oxford Michaelmas Term ends	8 3	3 24	3 51	4 45	8 35			15									2 12	2 30	11 37	11 55	352				
18	S	Wesley born, 1708	8 4	2 54	3 51	5 48	9 9			16									2 47	3 5	—	0 12	353				
19	S	4TH SUNDAY IN ADVENT	8 5	2 25	3 51	6 55	9 37			17									3 23	3 42	0 30	0 48	354				
20	M	Napoleon III. elected President, 1848	8 5	1 55	3 52	8 3	9 59			18									3 58	4 15	1 7	1 23	355				
21	Tu	Law Michaelmas fittings end	8 6	1 25	3 52	9 9	10 20			19									4 30	4 48	1 40	1 55	356				
22	W	Training-ship Goliath burnt, 1875	8 6	0 55	3 53	10 17	10 36			20									5 5	5 23	2 13	2 30	357				
23	Th	Prince Consort buried, 1861	8 7	0 25	3 53	11 27	10 53			21									5 42	6 2	2 48	3 7	358				
24	F	Great Snowstorm, 1836	8 7	Aftern.	3 54	Morn.	11 11			22									6 22	6 45	3 27	3 47	359				
25	S	CHRISTMAS DAY	8 7	0 35	3 55	0 39	11 29			23									7 8	7 35	4 10	4 33	360				
26	S	1ST SUND. AFT. CHRISTMAS	8 7	1 4	3 56	1 56	11 50			24									8 2	8 33	5 0	5 27	361				
27	M	St. John the Evangelist	8 8	1 34	3 57	3 14	Aftern.			25									9 7	9 45	5 53	6 32	362				
28	Tu	Innocents' Day	8 8	2 4	3 58	4 33	0 55			26									10 20	10 55	7 10	7 45	363				
29	W	J. Wycliffe died, 1384	8 8	2 33	3 58	5 52	1 43			27									11 30	—	8 20	8 55	364				
30	Th	Pegu annexed, 1852	8 8	3 2	3 58	7 0	2 47			28									0 2	0 33	9 27	9 58	365				
31	F	Silvester	8 8	3 31	3 59	7 55	4 6			●								1 0	1 30	10 25	10 55	366					



FRENCH SPORT.—BRINGING HOME THE WOLF.



GOING TO BED.
FROM "THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS."

THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON ALMANACK FOR 1880.

day at 6h. 41m. a.m., or 1h. 27m. before sunrise. He is due south on the 1st at 11h. 1m. a.m., on the 15th at 10h. 48m. a.m., and on the last day of the year at 10h. 34m. a.m. He is near the Moon on the 1st, and again on the 30th.

JUPITER sets on the 7th at 1h. 51m. a.m., on the 17th at 1h. 13m. a.m., on the 27th at 0h. 27m. a.m., and on the 31st at 0h. 20m. a.m. He is due south on the 1st at 7h. 53m. p.m., on the 15th at 6h. 59m. p.m., and on the last day of the year at 6h. 0m. p.m. He is stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 4th, and near the Moon on the 10th.

SATURN sets at 2h. 59m. a.m. on the 7th, at 2h. 18m. a.m. on the 17th, at 1h. 3' m. a.m. on the 27th, and at 1h. 20m. a.m. on the last day of the year. He is due south on the 1st at 8h. 43m. p.m., on the 15th at 7h. 47m. p.m., and on the last day at 6h. 44m. p.m. He is near the Moon on the 11th, and stationary among the stars (see diagram) on the 25th.

ECLIPSES IN THE YEAR 1880.

DURING the year 1880 there are six Eclipses—viz., four of the Sun and two of the Moon.

The first is a Total Eclipse of the Sun, on Jan. 11, but invisible from every part of Europe. The eclipse begins in longitude 153° deg. east of Greenwich, and latitude 4° deg. 40' min. N. at Sh. 1m. p.m., Greenwich mean time. The total eclipse begins at 9h. 4m. p.m., in longitude 142° deg. 25' min. east of Greenwich, in latitude 15° deg. 27' min. N. The total eclipse ends at 5 minutes after midnight, in longitude 109½° deg. W. of Greenwich, in latitude 41° deg. 50' min. N.; and the eclipse ends at 1h. 8m. on the morning of the 12th, in longitude 119° deg., in latitude 31½° deg. N.

The second Eclipse is a Total Eclipse of the Moon on June 22, occurring early in the afternoon, when the Moon here is below the horizon, and consequently it is invisible from Europe. The eclipse begins at 0h. 15m. p.m.; the beginning of total eclipse at 32 minutes after 1; the middle of the eclipse will be at 50 minutes after 1; the end of total eclipse will be 9 minutes after 2; and the end of the eclipse will be 25 minutes after 3 p.m. At these times the Moon will be in the zenith of places whose east longitudes are 175° deg. 46' min., 157° deg. 23' min., 153° deg. 0 min., 148° deg. 35' min., and 130° deg. 11' min., and whose south latitudes are 24° deg. 9' min., 24° deg. 4' min., 24° deg. 3' min., 24° deg. 1' min., and 23° deg. 53' min. respectively.

The third Eclipse will be on July 7, but invisible from Europe. It will be an Annular Eclipse of the Sun. It begins on the Earth generally at 43 minutes after 10h. a.m., in longitude 59° deg. 40' min. west of Greenwich, and latitude 22½° deg. south.

The Central Eclipse begins at 31 minutes after noon, in 05° deg. west longitude and 52° deg. south latitude.

The Annular Eclipse ends at 50 minutes after 1 p.m., in 8° deg. west longitude and 65½° deg. south latitude.

The Eclipse ends at 37 minutes after 3h. p.m.

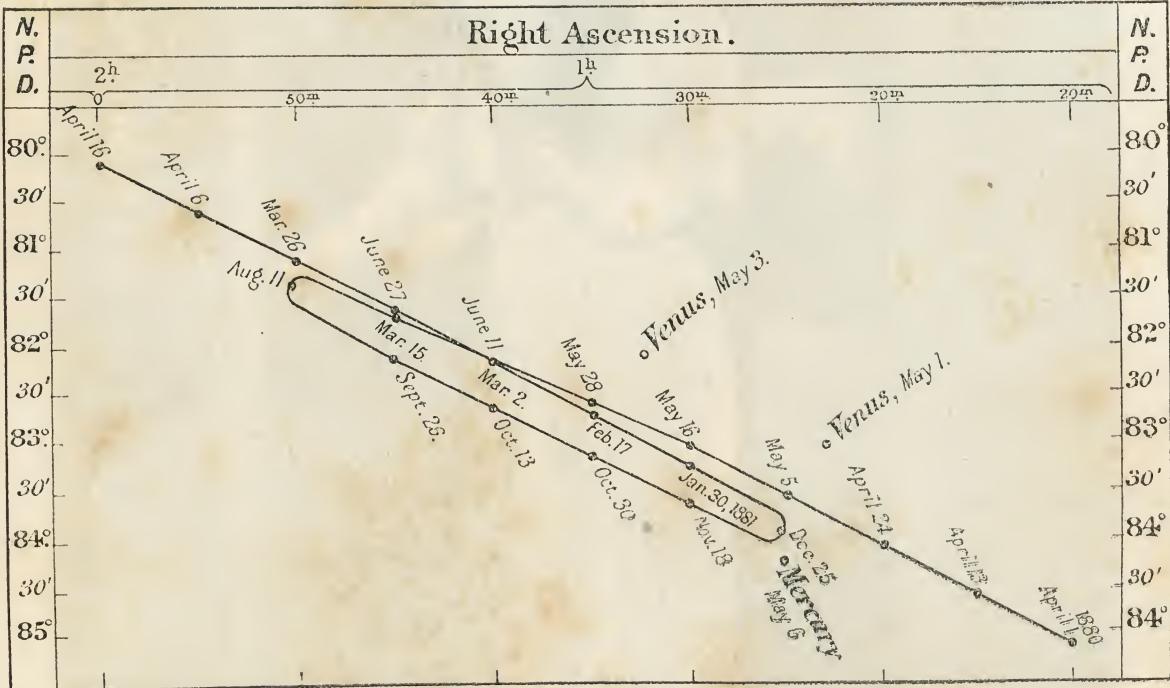
At the Cape of Good Hope a Partial Eclipse will be visible.

The fourth Eclipse will be a Partial Eclipse of the Sun on the early morning of Dec. 2, invisible from England.

It begins on the Earth generally at 43 minutes after 2h. a.m., Greenwich time, in longitude 13½° deg. west of Greenwich, and latitude 65° deg. south.

The greatest phase, but little more than a graze, will be at 11 minutes after 3h. a.m.; and the Eclipse will end at 38 minutes after 3h. a.m. in longitude 74½° deg. west of Greenwich and latitude 67° deg.

The fifth Eclipse is a Total Eclipse of the Moon on Dec. 16. The Eclipse



PATH OF SATURN FROM APRIL 1, 1880, TO APRIL 16, 1881.

begins at 1h. 45m. p.m.; beginning of total Eclipse at 54 minutes after 2; the middle of the Eclipse at 39 minutes after 3; the end of total Eclipse at 24 minutes after 4, and the end of the Eclipse at 33 minutes after 5.

At London the Moon rises on this day at 3h. 46m., so that this Eclipse can be seen here only partially—viz., after the middle has passed.

The sixth of the year will be a Partial Eclipse of the Sun on the last day of the year. It begins on the Earth generally on Dec. 31 at about noon, in longitude 71½° deg. W. of Greenwich, and latitude 25½° deg. N.

The greatest phase of the Eclipse will be very nearly three fourths of the Sun's diameter, and this will be at a place about 49½° deg. W. of Greenwich, and latitude 65° deg. N., at about 1h. 45m. p.m.; and the Eclipse will end at 3h. 29m. p.m.

From here there will be a Partial Eclipse—

At Greenwich the Eclipse will begin at 1h. 40m. p.m.
the Middle will be at 2h. 35m. p.m.
the Eclipse will end at 3h. 28m. p.m.

At Edinburgh the Eclipse will begin at 1h. 17m. p.m.
the Middle will be at 2h. 17m. p.m.
the Eclipse will end at 3h. 13m. p.m.

Edinburgh Mean Time. The longitude of Edinburgh is 12m. 43' sec. west of Greenwich.

At Dublin the Eclipse will begin at 1h. 2m. p.m.
the Middle will be at 2h. 3m. p.m.
the Eclipse will end at 3h. 1m. p.m.

Dublin Mean Time. The longitude of Dublin is 25m. 22sec. west of Greenwich.

At Greenwich, at time of greatest phase, about two thirds of the Sun's diameter will be eclipsed; and at Edinburgh and Dublin the eclipse will be

larger than at Greenwich. Very nearly one half will be eclipsed at both places.

BRITISH INDIA.

The British Empire in India extends over a territory as large as the Continent of Europe without Russia, having an area of 1,486,319 square miles and a population of 210 millions. From Peshawur, the northern frontier station, to Cape Comorin the distance is 1900 miles, and the same distance separates Karachi, the port of Sind, from Sudiya, the frontier post on the eastern border of Assam. Geographically, the country may be broadly divided into Northern and Southern India. Northern India, or Hindustan, lying at the foot of the Himalayas, and stretching from sea to sea, comprehends the rich alluvial plains watered by the Indus, the Ganges, the Lower Brahmaputra, and their tributaries. Southern India, or the Deccan, is a plateau of triangular shape and very old geological formation, bounded on two sides by the Malabar and Coromandel coasts, which converge at Cape Comorin, and on the third by the Vindhya Mountains, north of the Narbaddah river. Three fifths of this great Empire are under the direct rule of the British Government, and are divided for administrative purposes into eight provinces—viz., Bengal, the North-Western Provinces and Oudh, the Punjab, the Central Provinces, British Burmah, Assam, Madras, and Bombay. The remaining two fifths are made up of a large number of native States, whose chiefs, one and all, acknowledge the suzerainty of her Imperial Majesty, "Kaisar-i-Hind." Her Majesty's representative is styled the Viceroy and Governor-General, his relations with the Home Government being regulated by Act 21 and 22 Vict. c. 106, which substituted the authority of a Secretary of State for India, aided by a Council of fifteen members, for that of the East India Company and the Board of Control.